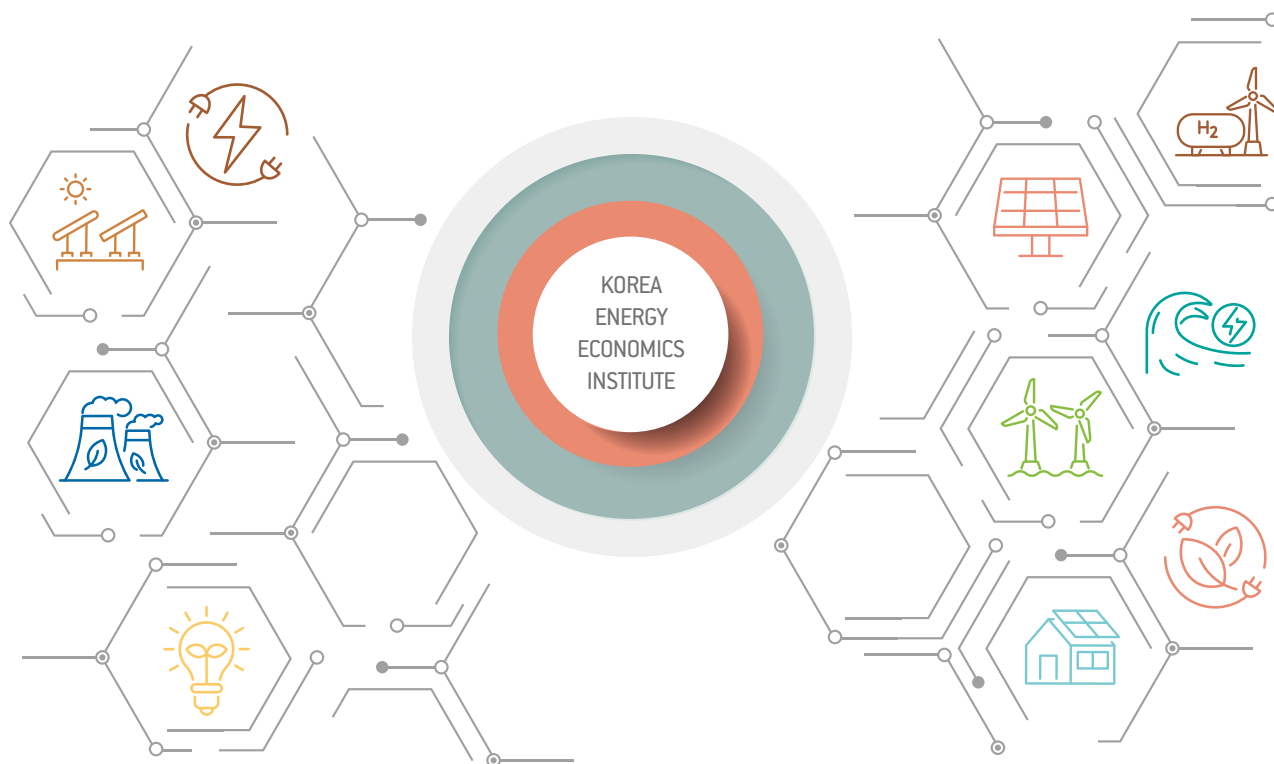


2024/07

에너지통계월보

MONTHLY ENERGY STATISTICS

2024년 4월 자료



약어 및 부호 Abbreviations and Conventional Signs

kcal : Kilocalorie(킬로 칼로리)

GWh : Gigawatt hour(기가와트아워)

MWh : Megawatt hour(메가와트아워)

t : Metric Ton(메트릭톤) = Tonne = 1,000kg

toe : Tonne of Oil Equivalent(티오이; 석유환산톤) = 10^7 kcal

– Nil(없음)

p Preliminary(잠정값)

… Not available(해당없음)

e Estimate(추정값)

열량환산계수 적용안내

에너지법 시행규칙 제5조제1항에 의거

2007년부터 매 5년마다 변경된 열량을 적용하고 있으니 이용에 유의하시기 바랍니다.



주소: 울산광역시 중구 종가로 405-11(성안동)

전화: 052-714-2114

팩스: 052-714-2028

전자우편: EnergyStat@keei.re.kr

홈페이지: <http://www.keei.re.kr>

국가에너지통계종합정보시스템: <http://www.kesis.net>

1. 일러두기 Explanatory Notes

1. 에너지밸런스 개정에 따른 에너지통계월보 통계량의 변화

- 에너지경제연구원은 에너지수급통계 생산을 위한 작성 틀인 에너지밸런스를 전면 개정하였으며, 개정된 에너지밸런스는 새로운 에너지수급통계 작성 방법으로 통계변경 승인을 완료(2022.10.17.)함.
 - 기존의 에너지밸런스(이하 구에너지밸런스)는 1980년대 구축된 이후 부분적인 수정만을 거쳐 왔기 때문에 최근의 복잡하고 다양화된 에너지수급 현황을 정확히 반영하는데 한계가 존재했음.
 - 이에 따라 에너지경제연구원은 국제기준(IEA)을 준용하면서 우리나라 에너지수급 현황을 가장 현실화할 수 있는 구조 설계와 작성 방법으로 개정된 에너지밸런스를 구축함.
 - 개정된 에너지밸런스는 에너지상품과 에너지흐름을 현실에 맞게 추가 및 세분화하여 구에너지밸런스가 갖고 있던 문제점들을 해소하고, 통계의 정확성을 제고함.
 - 개정된 에너지밸런스는 일 년의 기간에 대한 국가 에너지상품의 수급 흐름을 상세하게 표현한 확장밸런스(Extended balance)와 에너지상품의 수급 흐름을 신속히 파악하는 것을 목적으로 한 달을 집계 기간으로 작성되는 간이밸런스(Simple balance)로 구성됨.
 - 구에너지밸런스: 에너지상품 29개, 에너지흐름 41개
 - 개정에너지밸런스(확장): 에너지상품 58개, 에너지흐름 88개
 - 개정에너지밸런스(간이): 에너지상품 41개, 에너지흐름 48개
- 에너지밸런스 변경 승인이 완료됨에 따라 에너지경제연구원은 에너지통계월보 2022년 12월호부터 개정된 에너지밸런스를 기준으로 작성된 통계량을 반영하여 발표함.
 - 에너지통계월보는 매월 집계되는 간이에너지밸런스를 기준으로 작성됨.
- 개정된 에너지밸런스의 구성요소와 구조는 부록의 'B. 간이에너지밸런스 용어'를 참고

2. 에너지수급통계 작성 개요

가. 통계작성 근거

- 에너지법 제19조(에너지 관련 통계의 관리·공표)

나. 통계작성 승인 내용

- 통계의 명칭 : 에너지수급통계
- 통계작성기관 : 에너지경제연구원(<http://www.keei.re.kr>)
- 통계의 종류 : 일반, 보고통계
- 작성주기 : 매월
- 통계작성 승인번호 : 제339001호(2002.04.02.)
- 통계작성 목적 : 에너지 수요와 공급에 영향을 미치는 여러가지 요인을 비교분석함으로써 에너지 수요전망, 에너지효율분석 등 각종 에너지정책 수립을 위한 연구의 기초자료로 활용

1. 일러두기 Explanatory Notes

다. 연혁

- 1982년 11월: 에너지통계연보 초안 작성
- 1983년 11월: 에너지통계연보 작성 발간
- 1994년: 통계청 승인 간행물
- 1997년: 지역에너지통계연보 준비호 발간
- 1998년: 지역에너지통계연보 제1호 발간
- 2002년 4월: 통계작성 승인(제339001호, 2002.04.02)
- 2008년 2월: 작성기관 변경(산업자원부 → 지식경제부)
- 2008년 6월: 작성기관 변경(지식경제부 → 에너지경제연구원)
- 2022년 10월: 통계변경 승인(에너지밸런스 개정)

라. 작성 방법

- “에너지통계의 작성 등에 관한 규정”(산업통상자원부 고시 제2020-40호) 제4조의 에너지수급통계 작성기관에서 매월 생산 및 판매실적을 보고 받아 에너지경제연구원에서 에너지밸런스 및 국가에너지수급 관련 통계를 작성
※ 에너지수급통계 작성 체계 참조

마. 작성 내용

- 에너지생산 및 수·출입: 국내생산, 수입, 수출, 국제병커링, 일차에너지공급, 재고 등
- 일차에너지소비 및 전환(발전, 석유제품생산 및 가스제조, 에너지산업자체소비 및 손실 등)
- 최종소비
 - 산업부문: 농림업, 어업, 광업, 제조업(12개업종), 건설업
 - 수송부문: 철도, 도로, 국내해운, 국내항공
 - 가정부문
 - 상업·공공 부문

바. 결과 공표

- 작성주기
 - 에너지통계월보 발간: 매월 15일경
 - 에너지통계연보 발간: 매년 12월경
 - 지역에너지통계연보 발간: 매년 12월경
- 공표주기
 - 월간통계: 작성기준 월 3개월 후
 - 연간통계: 작성기준 익년 12월
- 웹사이트: 국가에너지통계종합정보시스템(KESIS: Korea Energy Statistical Information System)
 - www.kesis.net

1. 일러두기 Explanatory Notes

사. 에너지수급통계 작성 체계



2. 단위 및 열량환산표 Unit Conversion Factors

가. 부피

Units	m ³	cm ³	liter	in ³	ft ³	미gal	영gal	bbl
1 m ³	1	10 ⁶	10 ³	6.102374×10 ⁴	35.31467	264.1721	219.969	6.2892
1 cm ³	10 ⁻⁶	1	10 ⁻³	0.06102374	3.531467×10 ⁻⁵	2.641721×10 ⁻⁴	2.19969×10 ⁻¹	0.62892×10 ⁻⁵
1 liter	10 ⁻³	1000	1	61.02374	0.03531467	0.2641721	0.219969	6.2892×10 ⁻³
1 in ³	1.638706×10 ⁻⁵	16.38706	0.01638706	1	5.787037×10 ⁻⁴	4.329004×10 ⁻³	3.60465×10 ⁻³	0.10306×10 ⁻³
1 ft ³	2.831685×10 ⁻²	28316.85	28.31685	1728	1	7.480520	6.2288	0.178
1 gal(U.S)	3.785412×10 ⁻³	3785.412	3.785412	231	0.1336806	1	0.83268	0.023809
1 gal(U.K)	0.004561	4546.1	4.5461	277.42	0.160544	1.20094	1	0.028571
bbl	0.158988	158988	158.988	9.702	5.6146	42	34.9726	1

나. 무게

Units	g	kg	oz	lb	metric Ton	Short Ton(미)	Long Ton(영)
1 g	1	10 ⁻³	0.03527396	2.204623×10 ⁻³	10 ⁻⁶	1.102311×10 ⁻⁶	9.842×10 ⁻⁷
1 kg	1000	1	35.27396	2.204623	10 ⁻³	1.102311×10 ⁻³	9.842×10 ⁻⁴
1 oz(avdp)	28.34952	0.02834952	1	0.0625	2.834952×10 ⁻⁵	5×10 ⁻¹	2.790×10 ⁻⁵
1 lb(avdp)	453.5924	0.4535924	16	1	4.535924×10 ⁻⁴	0.0005	4.464×10 ⁻⁴
1 metric Ton	10 ⁶	1000	35273.96	2204.623	1	1.102311	0.9842
1 Ton(U.S)	907184.7	907.1847	32000	2000	0.9071847	1	0.8927
1 Ton(U.K)	1016.0×10 ³	1016.0	35.838×10 ³	2240.143	1.0160	1.1200	1

다. 에너지

Units	J	cal	Btu	kW hr	hp hr	ft-lb(wt)
1 J	1	0.2388853	9.479735×10 ⁻⁴	2.778236×10 ⁻⁷	3.725676×10 ⁻⁷	0.7376839
1 cal	4.186109	1	3.968321×10 ⁻³	1.163000×10 ⁻⁶	1.559609×10 ⁻⁶	3.088025
1 Btu	1054.882	251.9958	1	2.930711×10 ⁻⁴	3.930148×10 ⁻⁴	778.1693
1 kW hr	3599406	859845.2	3412.142	1	1.341022	2655224
1 hp hr	2684077	641186.5	2544.33	0.7456998	1	1980000
1 ft-lb(wt)	1.355594	0.3238315	1.285067×10 ⁻³	3.766161×10 ⁻⁷	5.050505...×10 ⁻⁷	1

라. 비중과 톤당 용적(60°F 기준)

API	비 중	배럴/메트릭톤	배럴/롱톤
25	0.904	6.98	7.09
26	0.898	7.02	7.13
27	0.893	7.06	7.18
28	0.887	7.10	7.22
29	0.882	7.15	7.27
30	0.876	7.19	7.31
31	0.871	7.24	7.36
32	0.865	7.28	7.40
33	0.860	7.33	7.45
34	0.855	7.37	7.49
35	0.850	7.42	7.54
36	0.845	7.46	7.58
37	0.840	7.51	7.63
38	0.835	7.55	7.67
39	0.830	7.60	7.72
40	0.825	7.64	7.76
41	0.820	7.69	7.81
42	0.816	7.73	7.85

마. 단위의 배수

명 칭	기 호	크 기
Tera	T	10 ¹²
Giga	G	10 ⁹
Mega	M	10 ⁶
Kilo	k	10 ³
Hecta	h	10 ²
Deca	da	10 ¹
Deci	d	10 ⁻¹
Centi	c	10 ⁻²
Milli	m	10 ⁻³
Micro	μ	10 ⁻⁶
Nano	n	10 ⁻⁹
Pico	p	10 ⁻¹²
Femto	f	10 ⁻¹⁵
Atto	a	10 ⁻¹⁸

바. 석유제품환산표

구 분	배럴→톤	톤→배럴	배럴/일→톤/년	톤/년→배럴/일
원유	0.136	7.33	49.8	0.0201
휘발유	0.118	8.45	43.2	0.0232
등유	0.128	7.80	46.8	0.0214
경유	0.133	7.50	48.7	0.0205
중유	0.149	6.70	54.5	0.0184

※ 세계평균비중

사. 원유환산표

구 분	톤 (메트릭톤)	롱 톤	숏 톤	배럴	입방미터 (m³)	1천 갤런 (영)	1천 갤런 (미)
톤 (메트릭톤)	1	0.984	1.102	7.33	1.16	0.256	0.308
롱톤	1.016	1	1.120	7.45	1.18	0.261	0.313
숏톤	0.907	0.893	1	6.65	1.05	0.233	0.279
배럴	0.136	0.134	0.150	1	0.159	0.035	0.042
입방미터(m³)	0.863	0.849	0.951	6.29	1	0.220	0.264
천 갤런(영)	3.91	3.83	4.29	28.6	4.55	1	1.201
천 갤런(미)	3.25	3.19	3.58	23.8	3.79	0.833	1

3. 에너지 열량 환산기준 Energy Conversion Factors

가. 8차 에너지열량 환산기준(2022년 1월 통계부터 적용)

2022년 11월 21일 개정(2022년 1월부터 적용)

에너지원		단위	총발열량			순발열량		
			MJ	kcal	석유환산톤 (10 ⁻³ toe)	MJ	kcal	석유환산톤 (10 ⁻³ toe)
석유 (18종)	원유	kg	45.7	10,920	1.092	42.8	10,220	1.022
	휘발유	ℓ	32.4	7,750	0.775	30.1	7,200	0.720
	등유	ℓ	36.6	8,740	0.874	34.1	8,150	0.815
	경유	ℓ	37.8	9,020	0.902	35.3	8,420	0.842
	바이오디젤	ℓ	34.7	8,280	0.828	32.3	7,730	0.773
	B-A유	ℓ	39.0	9,310	0.931	36.5	8,710	0.871
	B-B유	ℓ	40.6	9,690	0.969	38.1	9,100	0.910
	B-C유	ℓ	41.8	9,980	0.998	39.3	9,390	0.939
	프로판(LPG1호)	kg	50.2	12,000	1.200	46.2	11,040	1.104
	부탄(LPG3호)	kg	49.3	11,790	1.179	45.5	10,880	1.088
	나프타	ℓ	32.2	7,700	0.770	29.9	7,140	0.714
	용제	ℓ	32.8	7,830	0.783	30.4	7,250	0.725
	항공유	ℓ	36.5	8,720	0.872	34.0	8,120	0.812
	아스팔트	kg	41.4	9,880	0.988	39.0	9,330	0.933
	윤활유	ℓ	39.6	9,450	0.945	37.0	8,830	0.883
	석유코크스	kg	34.9	8,330	0.833	34.2	8,170	0.817
	부생연료유1호	ℓ	37.3	8,900	0.890	34.8	8,310	0.831
	부생연료유2호	ℓ	39.9	9,530	0.953	37.7	9,010	0.901
가스 (3종)	액화천연가스(LNG)	kg	54.7	13,080	1.308	49.4	11,800	1.180
	도시가스(LNG)	Nm³	42.7	10,190	1.019	38.5	9,190	0.919
	도시가스(LPG)	Nm³	63.4	15,150	1.515	58.3	13,920	1.392
석탄 (7종)	국내무연탄	kg	19.7	4,710	0.471	19.4	4,620	0.462
	연료용 수입무연탄	kg	23.0	5,500	0.550	22.3	5,320	0.532
	원료용 수입무연탄	kg	25.8	6,170	0.617	25.3	6,040	0.604
	연료용 유연탄(역청탄)	kg	24.6	5,860	0.586	23.3	5,570	0.557
	원료용 유연탄(역청탄)	kg	29.4	7,030	0.703	28.3	6,760	0.676
	아역청탄	kg	20.6	4,920	0.492	19.1	4,570	0.457
	코크스	kg	28.6	6,840	0.684	28.5	6,810	0.681
전기 등 (3종)	전기(발전기준)	kWh	8.9	2,130	0.213	8.9	2,130	0.213
	전기(소비기준)	kWh	9.6	2,290	0.229	9.6	2,290	0.229
	신탄	kg	18.8	4,500	0.450	-	-	-

- 주 1) “총발열량”이란 연료의 연소과정에서 발생하는 수증기의 잠열을 포함한 발열량을 말한다.
 2) “순발열량”이란 연료의 연소과정에서 발생하는 수증기의 잠열을 제외한 발열량을 말한다.
 3) “석유환산톤”(toe: Ton of oil equivalent)이란 원유 1톤이 갖는 열량으로 10⁷kcal를 말한다.
 4) 석탄의 발열량은 인수식을 기준으로 한다.
 5) 최종에너지사용자가 사용하는 전기에너지를 열에너지로 환산할 경우에는 1kWh=860kcal를 적용한다.
 6) 1cal=4.1868J, Nm³은 0℃ 1기압 상태의 단위체적(세제곱미터)을 말한다.
 7) 에너지원별 발열량(MJ)은 소수점 아래 둘째 자리에서 반올림한 값이며, 발열량(kcal)은 발열량(MJ)으로부터 환산한 후 1의 자리에서 반올림한 값이다. 두 단위 간 상충될 경우 발열량(MJ)이 우선한다.

나. 총발열량 추이

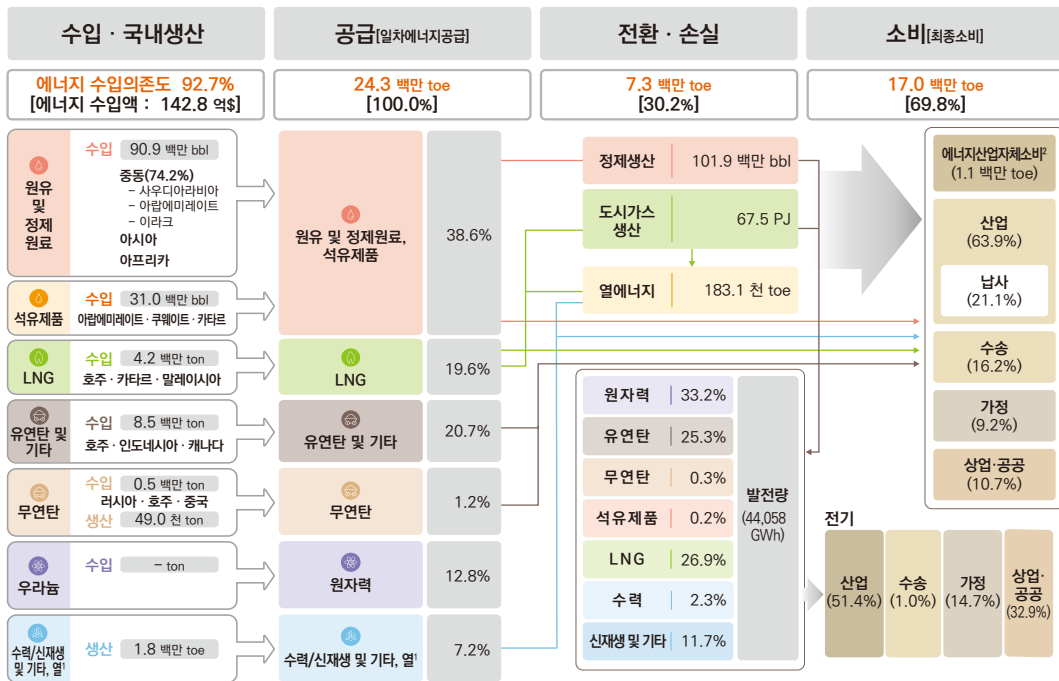
에너지원		단위	총발열량(kcal)								'17년 대비 열량 증감
			1980	1981	1987	1990	2007	2012	2017	2022	
석유 (18종)	원유	kg	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,750	10,730	10,750	10,920	↑ 170
	휘발유	ℓ	8,300	8,300	8,300	8,300	8,000	7,780	7,810	7,750	↓ 60
	등유(실내)	ℓ	8,700	8,700	8,700	8,700	8,800	8,790	8,770	8,740	↓ 30
	등유(보일러)						8,950				
	경유	ℓ	9,200	9,200	9,200	9,200	9,050	9,010	9,030	9,020	↓ 10
	바이오디젤	ℓ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,280	-
	B-A	ℓ	9,500	9,400	9,400	9,400	9,300	9,290	9,310	9,310	-
	B-B	ℓ	9,200	9,700	9,700	9,700	9,650	9,670	9,670	9,690	↑ 20
	B-C	ℓ	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,950	9,960	9,980	↑ 20
	프로판	kg	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,050	12,050	12,040	12,000	↓ 40
	부탄	kg	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,850	11,850	11,820	11,790	↓ 30
	나프타	ℓ	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,050	7,710	7,710	7,700	↓ 10
	용제	ℓ	-	-	-	(8,200)	7,950	7,950	7,830	7,830	-
	항공유(JA-1)	ℓ	-	8,700	8,700	8,700	8,750	8,730	8,720	8,720	-
	항공유(JP-4)	ℓ	-	8,500	8,500	8,500					
	항공유(AVI-G)	ℓ	-	8,700	8,700	8,700					
	아스팔트	kg	-	-	-	(10,000)	9,900	9,910	9,890	9,880	↓ 10
	윤활유	ℓ	-	-	-	(9,400)	9,250	9,500	9,550	9,450	↓ 100
	석유코크스	kg	-	-	-	(10,800)	8,100	8,000	8,360	8,330	↓ 30
	부생연료유1호	ℓ	-	-	-	-	8,850	8,800	8,860	8,900	↑ 40
	부생연료유2호	ℓ	-	-	-	-	9,700	9,550	9,530	9,530	-
가스 (3종)	액화천연가스(LNG)	kg	-	9,500	12,980	13,000	13,000	13,040	13,060	13,080	↑ 20
	도시가스(LNG)	Nm³	7,000	7,000	7,000	10,500	10,550	10,430	10,290	10,190	↓ 100
	도시가스(LPG)	Nm³	-	-	-	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,190	15,150	↓ 40
석탄 (7종)	국내 무연탄	kg	4,600	4,600	4,500	4,500	4,650	4,500	4,730	4,710	↓ 20
	연료용 수입 무연탄	kg	-	-	-	6,000	6,550	5,020	5,060	5,500	↑ 440
	원료용 수입 무연탄	kg						5,900	6,020	6,170	↑ 150
	연료용 유연탄(역청탄)	kg					6,600	6,600	6,600	6,200	6,160
	원료용 유연탄(역청탄)	kg	7,000	7,000	6,970	7,030				↑ 60	
	아역청탄	kg	-	-	-	-	5,350	5,420	5,110	4,920	↓ 190
	코크스	kg	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	7,050	6,960	6,930	6,840	↓ 90
전기 등 (3종)	전기(발전기준)	kWh	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,150	2,110	2,130	2,130	-
	전기(소비기준)	kWh	-	-	-	-	-	2,300	2,290	2,290	-
	신탄	kg	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	-

목차

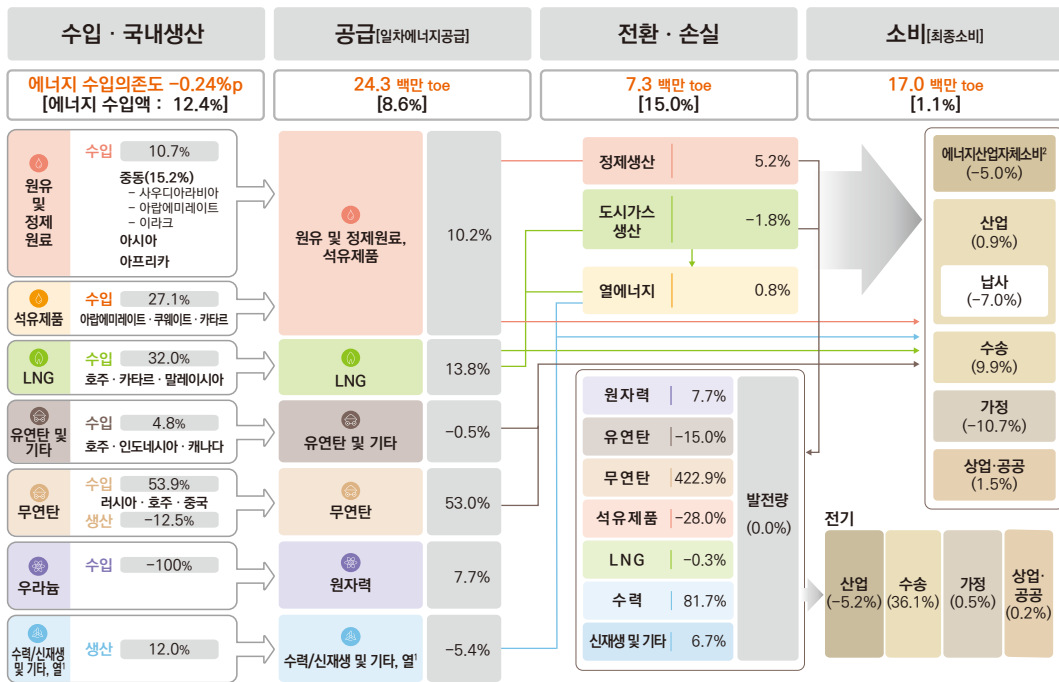
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2024년 4월 에너지 플로우



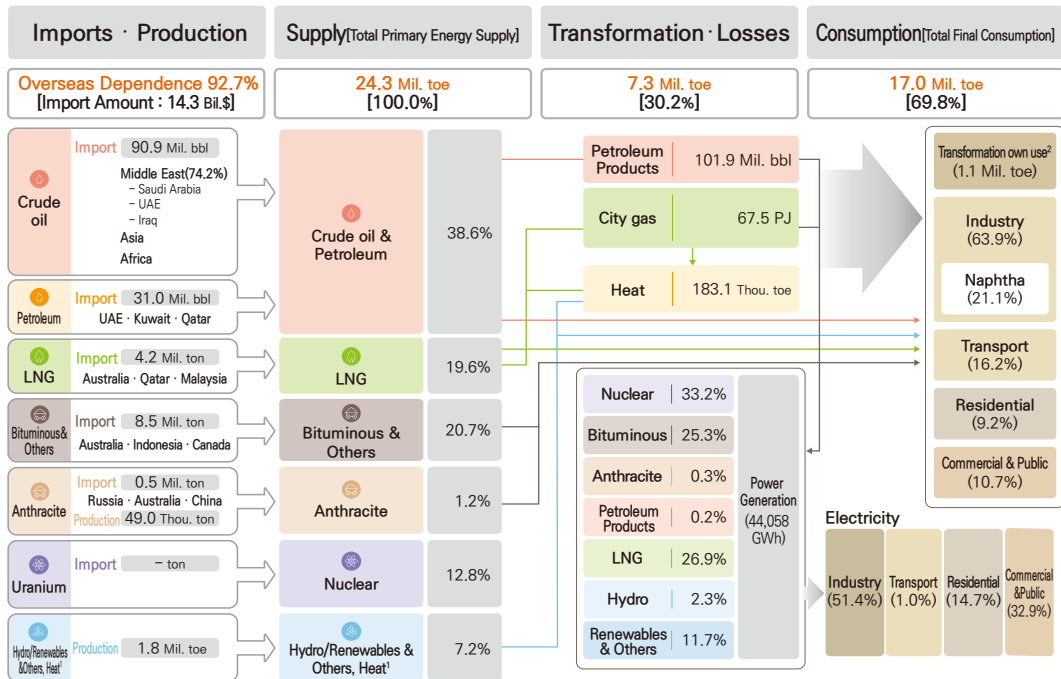
2024년 4월 에너지 플로우(전년 동월대비)



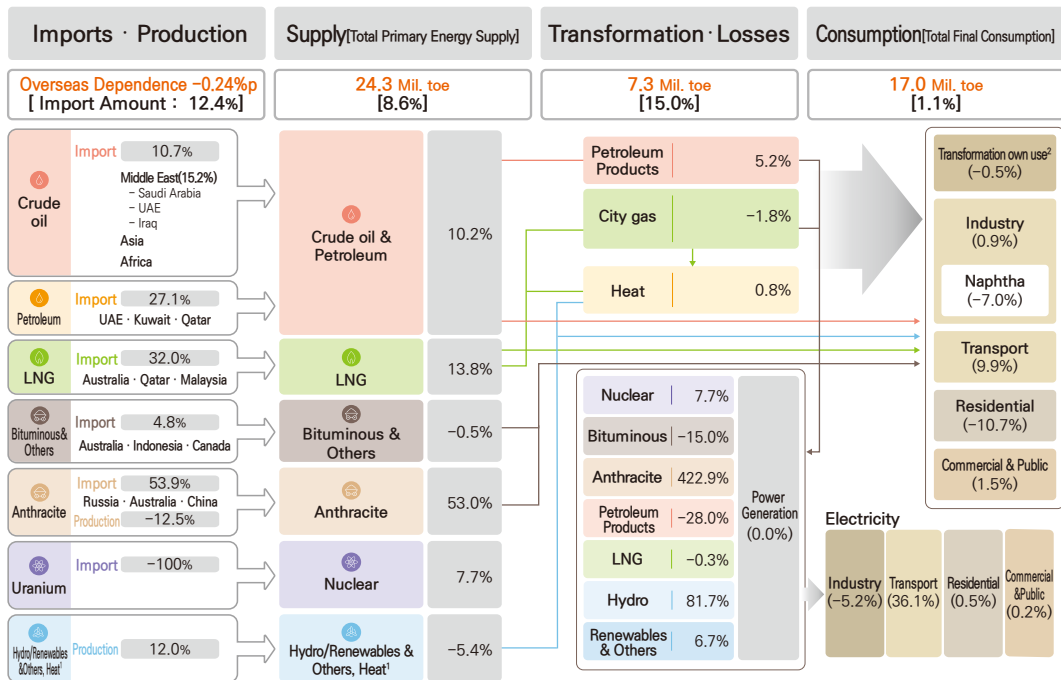
1. 신재생 및 기타에너지: 1)바이오및폐기물, 2)지열, 태양및기타로 구성됨.

2. 에너지산업 자체소비는 에너지생산 플랜트의 활동을 유지하는데 사용되는 에너지 상품을 의미. 다른 에너지 상품으로 전환되지 않기 때문에 전환과정과 구별되며, 산업활동을 위한 에너지소비인 최종소비 산업부문에도 포함되지 않음.

April 2024 Energy Flow



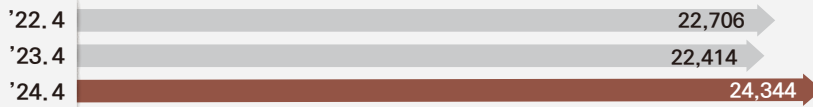
April 2024 Energy Flow (Year-Over-Year)



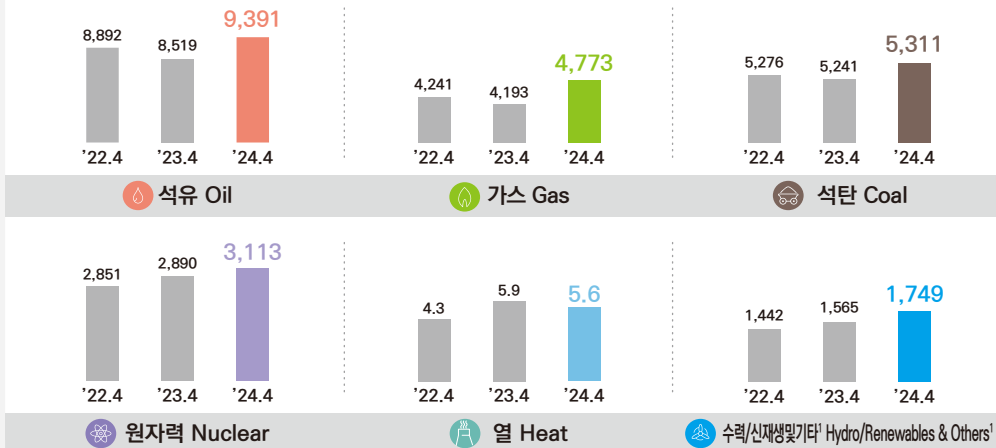
1. Renewables & Others consist of 1) Biofuels and waste, 2) Geothermal, solar, etc.

2. Transformation own use (energy industry own use) is distinct from the transformation process because it is not converted into other energy commodities and is not included in the final consumption, which is energy consumption for industrial activities.

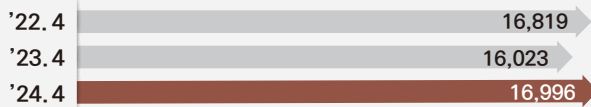
일차에너지공급 Total Primary Energy Supply (단위: 1,000 toe)



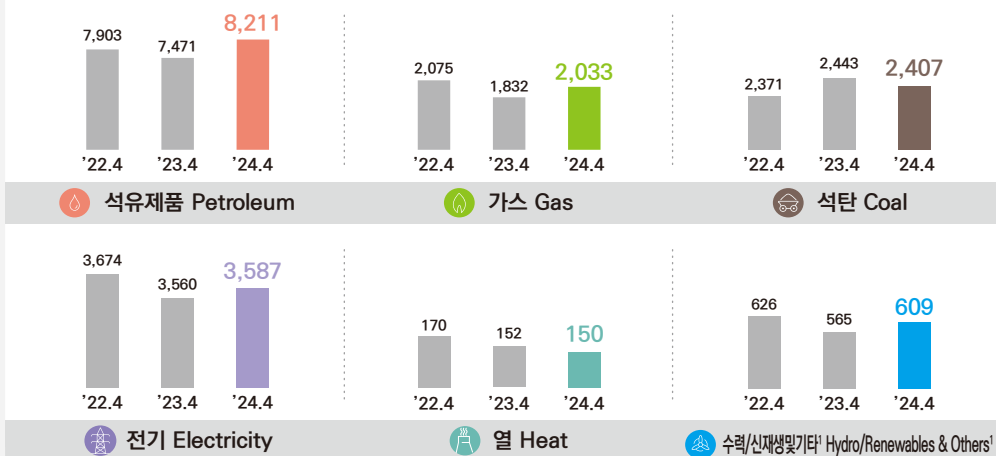
합계 Total



최종소비 Total Final Consumption (단위: 1,000 toe)



합계 Total

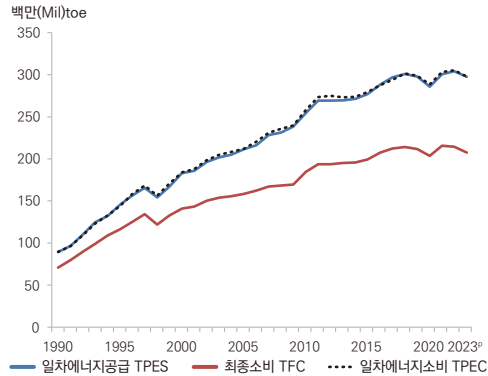


1. 신재생 및 기타에너지: 1)바이오및폐기물, 2)지열, 태양및기타로 구성됨.

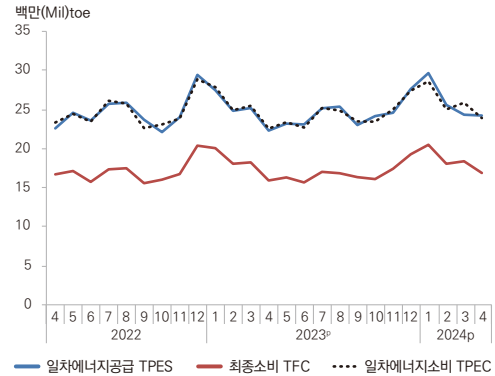
1. Renewables & Others consist of 1) Biofuels and waste, 2) Geothermal, solar, etc.

● 일차에너지공급, 최종소비 Total Primary Energy Supply, Total Final Consumption

〈1990~2023^p〉

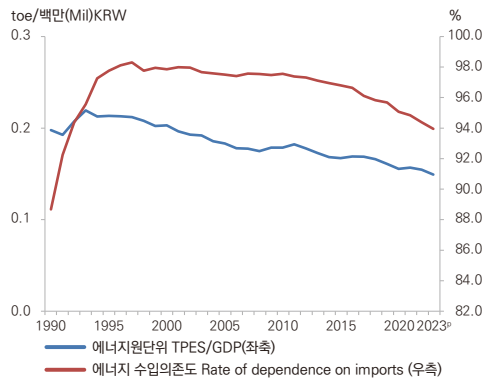


〈월별 Monthly〉

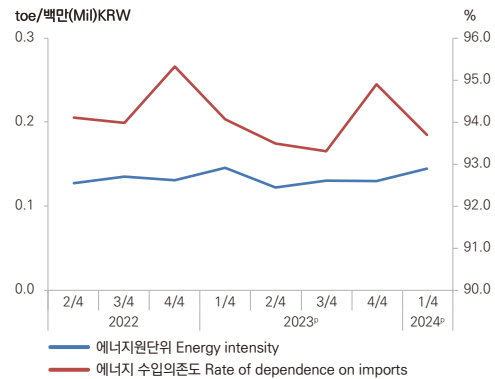


● 에너지원단위, 에너지 수입의존도 Energy Intensity, Energy dependence on imports

〈1990~2023^p〉

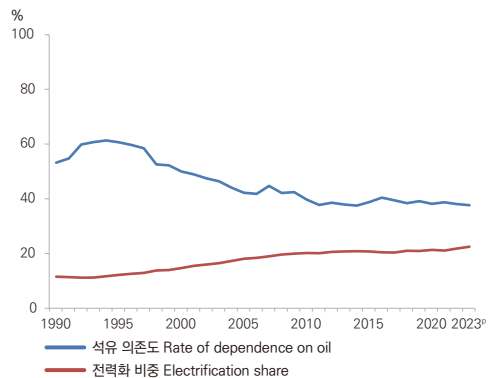


〈2024년 1분기〉

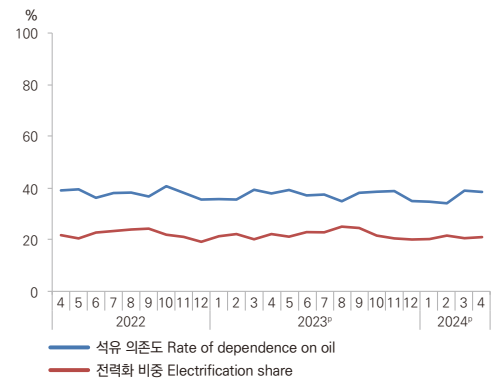


● 석유 의존도, 전력화 비중 Rate of Dependence on Oil, Electrification Share

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



1.1 주요 에너지지표

Principal Energy Indicators

구분	일차에너지 공급	일차에너지 소비	최종소비	에너지원단위¹	에너지수입액	에너지 수입의존도²	석유 의존도	전력화 비중	
	TPES	TPEC	TFC	TPES/GDP¹	Energy imports value	Rate of dependence on imports²	Rate of dependence on oil	Electrification share	
	1,000 toe			toe/mil.KRW	Mil USD	%			
1990	89,680	89,775	71,150	0.197	8,209	88.7	52.8	11.2	
1995	145,618	144,201	116,508	0.213	18,643	97.7	60.3	11.9	
2000	183,078	183,950	140,958	0.183	37,622	97.8	49.6	14.4	
2001	185,809	188,021	143,589	0.178	33,652	98.0	48.6	15.2	
2002	196,452	198,596	150,381	0.174	31,997	97.9	47.1	15.7	
2003	201,738	204,898	153,972	0.174	37,982	97.6	46.0	16.1	
2004	205,220	208,533	155,678	0.168	49,075	97.5	43.7	16.9	
2005	211,344	212,129	158,478	0.166	66,238	97.5	41.8	17.7	
2006	216,261	220,287	162,528	0.161	84,905	97.4	41.4	18.1	
2007	228,129	231,105	167,225	0.161	94,306	97.5	44.4	18.6	
2008	231,298	235,702	168,469	0.158	139,288	97.5	41.7	19.3	
2009	238,416	239,526	169,567	0.162	90,259	97.4	42.1	19.6	
2010	254,399	258,112	184,581	0.161	120,478	97.5	39.4	19.8	
2011	269,199	273,296	193,726	0.165	170,497	97.4	37.4	19.8	
2012	268,993	274,889	193,771	0.160	182,252	97.3	38.2	20.3	
2013	269,531	273,137	195,292	0.156	176,561	97.1	37.6	20.5	
2014	271,252	273,712	195,889	0.152	170,117	96.9	37.2	20.5	
2015	276,793	279,328	199,347	0.150	100,440	96.8	38.4	20.4	
2016	288,018	287,561	207,553	0.152	79,953	96.6	40.0	20.1	
2017	296,719	293,820	212,431	0.151	107,921	96.1	39.1	20.0	
2018	300,738	301,324	214,001	0.148	143,285	95.8	38.1	20.6	
2019	297,612	298,618	211,733	0.144	124,777	95.7	38.8	20.6	
2020	285,512	288,410	203,747	0.139	85,444	95.0	37.8	21.0	
2021	300,515	303,183	215,664	0.140	135,935	94.8	38.3	20.7	
2022	303,954	304,555	213,400	0.137	216,409	94.4	37.7	21.6	
2023 ^p	297,360	297,544	208,523	0.133	171,437	93.9	37.3	22.1	
2022	4	22,706	23,439	16,819	-	17,074	93.5	39.2	21.8
	5	24,680	24,547	17,248	-	17,157	93.7	39.6	20.5
	6	23,690	23,537	15,849	0.128	16,052	94.1	36.3	22.8
	7	25,845	26,226	17,435	-	20,859	94.4	38.2	23.4
	8	25,996	25,862	17,575	-	20,464	94.3	38.4	24.0
	9	23,794	22,750	15,672	0.136	19,516	94.0	36.9	24.3
	10	22,220	23,190	16,140	-	17,479	93.7	40.8	22.0
	11	24,109	23,955	16,848	-	17,229	94.6	38.3	21.2
	12	29,538	28,980	20,478	0.132	18,110	95.3	35.6	19.2
2023 ^p	1	27,584	27,982	20,172	-	17,921	94.9	35.8	21.4
	2	24,943	25,019	18,175	-	17,696	94.7	35.6	22.2
	3	25,310	25,573	18,355	0.146	16,222	94.1	39.4	20.2
	4	22,414	22,668	16,023	-	12,707	92.9	38.0	22.2
	5	23,299	23,483	16,400	-	13,102	93.6	39.4	21.2
	6	23,194	22,798	15,767	0.123	11,677	93.5	37.2	23.0
	7	25,270	25,293	17,126	-	11,825	93.6	37.5	23.0
	8	25,489	24,968	16,938	-	12,810	93.3	35.0	25.1
	9	23,138	23,605	16,458	0.131	13,872	93.3	38.3	24.6
	10	24,281	23,549	16,215	-	14,092	94.0	38.7	21.6
	11	24,685	25,129	17,533	-	14,145	93.9	38.9	20.6
	12	27,741	27,500	19,361	0.130	15,367	94.9	35.1	20.1
2024 ^p	1	29,778	28,740	20,595	-	15,412	94.7	34.8	20.3
	2	25,703	25,127	18,151	-	13,777	95.0	34.2	21.6
	3	24,435	25,981	18,473	0.146	13,303	93.7	39.1	20.6
	4	24,344	24,024	16,996	-	14,279	92.7	38.6	21.1
2023 ^p	1-4	100,252	101,242	72,726	0.146	64,547	94.1	37.2	21.5
2024 ^p	1-4	104,260	103,873	74,215	0.146	56,771	94.0	36.7	20.9

1. 월별 수치는 분기자료임.

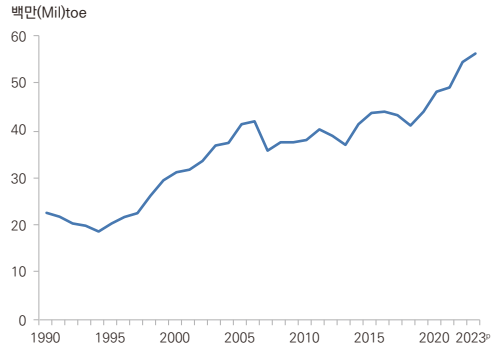
2. 원자력 발전 포함.

1. Monthly figures are on quarterly basis.

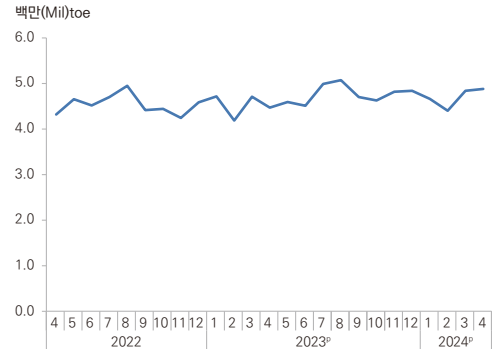
2. Includes nuclear power.

● 에너지 생산 Energy Production

〈1990~2023^p〉

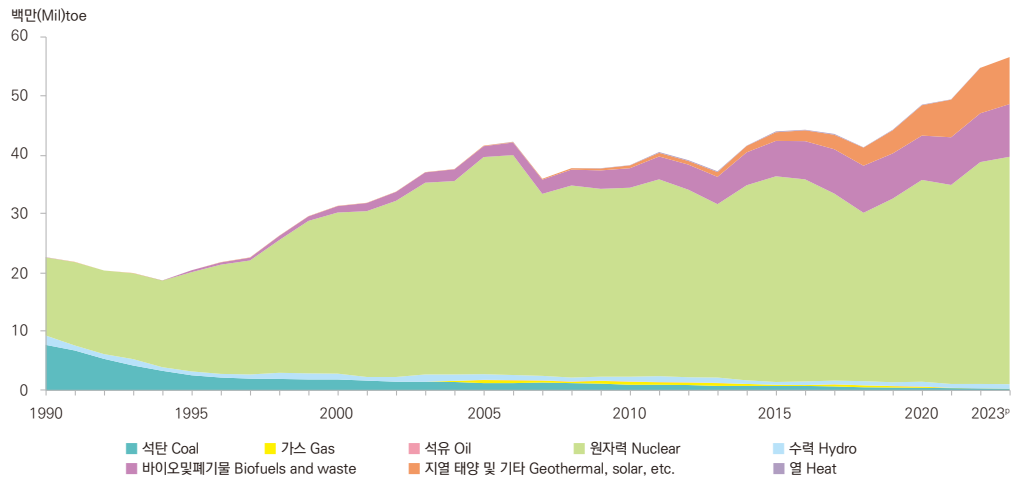


〈월별 Monthly〉

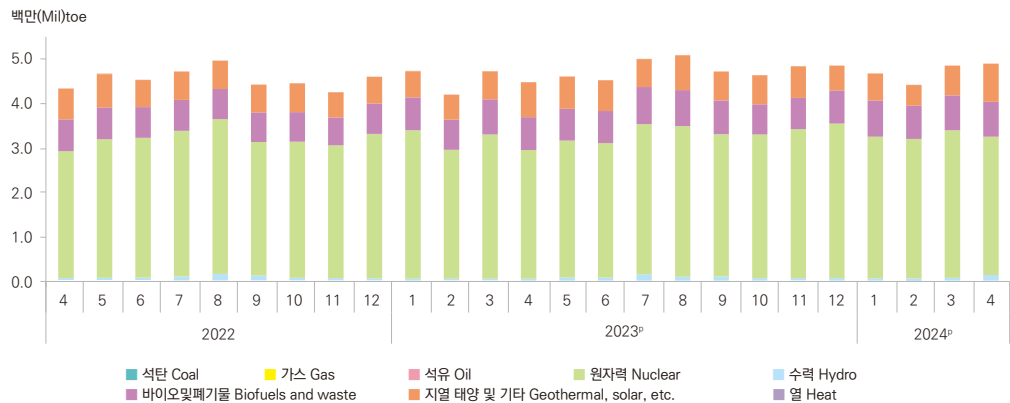


● 에너지원별 생산 Energy Production by Source

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



1.2 에너지 생산

Energy Production

		합계 Total	석탄 ¹ Coal ¹	가스 ² Gas ²	석유 ³ Oil ³	원자력 Nuclear	수력 Hydro	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열, 태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	열 Heat
		1,000 toe								
1990		22,560	7,748	-	-	13,222	1,571	6	10	3
1995		20,362	2,574	-	-	16,757	690	315	23	3
2000		31,255	1,868	-	-	27,241	1,002	1,088	47	10
2001		31,754	1,718	-	-	28,033	582	1,366	42	13
2002		33,647	1,493	-	-	29,776	808	1,516	40	14
2003		36,943	1,484	-	-	32,418	1,226	1,754	41	20
2004		37,480	1,436	212	-	32,679	1,082	1,999	52	19
2005		41,419	1,274	518	55	36,695	919	1,873	73	12
2006		42,065	1,271	461	45	37,187	867	2,110	107	17
2007		35,823	1,342	353	35	30,731	781	2,431	137	14
2008		37,619	1,289	236	23	32,456	660	2,719	199	38
2009		37,603	1,171	498	47	31,771	616	3,109	343	49
2010		38,097	969	539	56	31,948	797	3,274	499	16
2011		40,336	969	451	42	33,265	989	3,882	602	135
2012		38,966	942	436	39	31,719	838	4,247	622	124
2013		37,065	817	463	42	29,283	906	4,629	811	113
2014		41,424	787	322	29	33,002	581	5,585	1,051	68
2015		43,798	794	188	17	34,765	454	6,011	1,444	125
2016		44,106	777	154	15	34,181	603	6,444	1,814	117
2017		43,378	702	341	32	31,615	601	7,534	2,426	127
2018		41,133	569	305	28	28,437	719	7,984	3,024	68
2019		44,078	513	259	23	31,079	594	7,604	3,940	66
2020		48,325	482	185	15	34,119	826	7,478	5,146	73
2021		49,234	425	55	5	33,657	651	8,053	6,320	68
2022		54,621	386	-	2	37,500	755	8,251	7,657	69
2023 ^p		56,456	305	-	-	38,442	792	8,907	7,937	73
2022	4	4,338	36	-	-	2,851	44	715	688	4
	5	4,671	34	-	-	3,112	52	717	748	7
	6	4,537	33	-	-	3,137	60	690	610	7
	7	4,722	32	-	-	3,271	85	697	632	5
	8	4,964	29	-	-	3,474	148	681	627	5
	9	4,430	29	-	1	3,002	104	665	623	5
	10	4,460	30	-	-	3,063	54	662	646	4
	11	4,260	32	-	-	2,983	45	632	561	6
	12	4,602	32	-	-	3,244	42	682	597	5
2023 ^p	1	4,735	26	-	-	3,335	44	737	586	8
	2	4,204	30	-	-	2,898	36	676	559	5
	3	4,730	31	-	-	3,237	39	788	628	6
	4	4,488	26	-	-	2,890	41	737	786	6
	5	4,608	26	-	-	3,080	63	717	717	6
	6	4,531	26	-	-	3,018	68	720	693	6
	7	5,008	24	-	-	3,370	145	836	627	6
	8	5,091	21	-	-	3,381	90	814	778	7
	9	4,723	22	-	-	3,193	97	760	645	6
	10	4,643	22	-	-	3,224	61	676	656	5
	11	4,840	29	-	-	3,348	49	703	707	5
	12	4,857	23	-	-	3,469	59	744	556	6
2024 ^p	1	4,680	25	-	-	3,187	47	813	601	8
	2	4,421	19	-	-	3,135	53	744	466	5
	3	4,856	23	-	-	3,320	61	783	663	6
	4	4,896	23	-	-	3,113	123	784	847	6
2023 ^p	1-4	18,156	113	-	-	12,360	160	2,938	2,560	25
2024 ^p	1-4	18,853	90	-	-	12,755	283	3,124	2,576	25

1. 무연탄

2. 동해-1 가스전 생산량(2021년 12월 31일 생산 종료)

3. 원유 및 정제원료

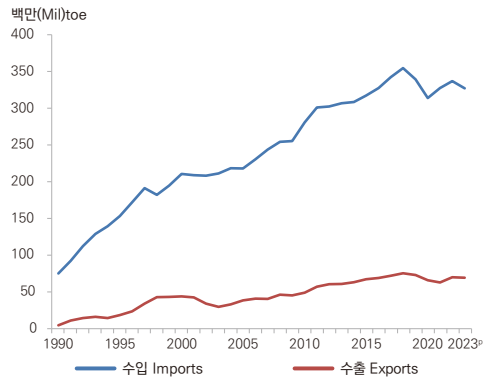
1. Anthracite

2. Production at Donghae-1 gas field (End of production on December 31, 2021).

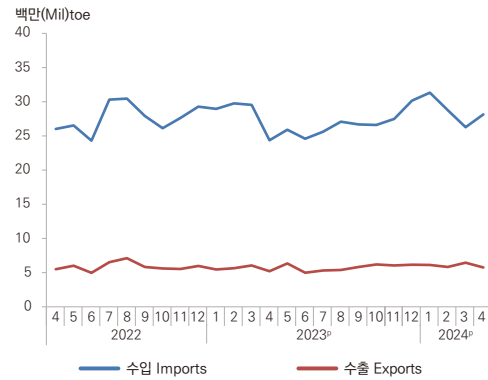
3. Crude oil and refinery feedstocks

● 에너지 수출입 Energy Imports and Exports

〈1990~2023^p〉

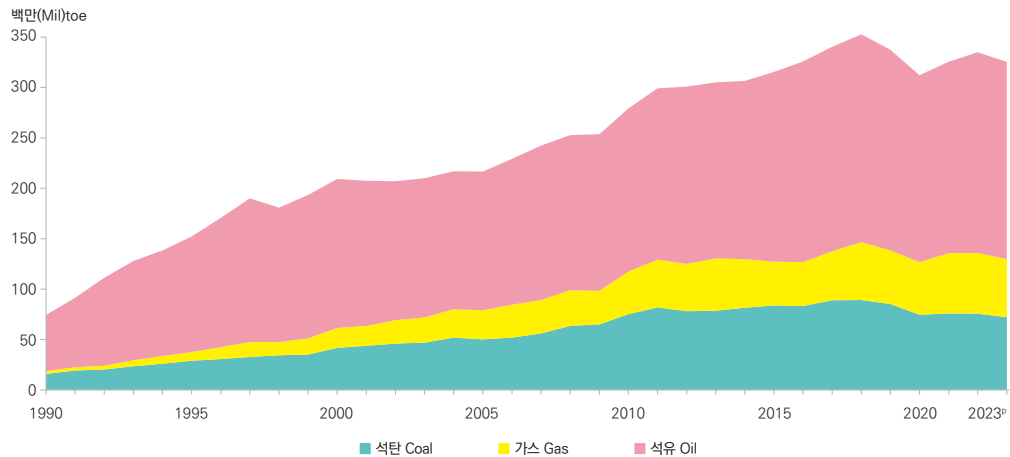


〈월별 Monthly〉

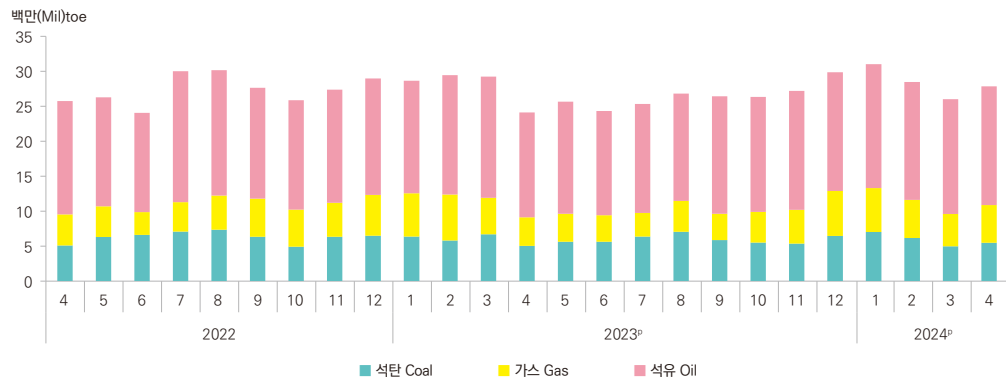


● 에너지원별 수입 Energy Imports by Source

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



1.3 에너지 수출입

Energy Imports and Exports

		수입 Imports				수출 Exports			순수입 Net imports (A-B)
		합계(A) Total	석탄 Coal	가스 ¹ Gas ¹	석유 ² Oil ²	합계(B) Total	석탄 ³ Coal ³	석유 ² Oil ²	
		1,000 toe							
1990		74,609	15,832	2,909	55,869	4,002	5	3,997	70,607
1995		152,794	28,942	8,782	115,069	17,784	4	17,780	135,010
2000		210,191	41,943	19,811	148,438	43,507	3	43,504	166,684
2001		208,280	43,822	19,913	144,545	41,898	1	41,898	166,381
2002		207,799	46,058	23,390	138,350	33,547	1	33,546	174,252
2003		210,798	47,109	25,101	138,589	29,227	1	29,225	181,572
2004		217,781	51,995	28,316	137,470	32,641	7	32,633	185,140
2005		217,485	50,266	29,013	138,206	38,089	12	38,077	179,396
2006		230,063	52,053	32,832	145,177	40,263	9	40,254	189,800
2007		243,215	56,340	33,240	153,636	40,064	9	40,055	203,151
2008		253,725	63,723	35,436	154,566	45,589	26	45,563	208,136
2009		254,840	65,216	33,568	156,056	44,631	4	44,627	210,209
2010		280,301	75,340	42,384	162,577	48,576	8	48,567	231,726
2011		300,431	82,125	47,690	170,617	56,549	41	56,508	243,882
2012		302,068	78,261	47,184	176,623	59,863	20	59,843	242,204
2013		306,376	78,923	51,998	175,455	60,319	40	60,280	246,057
2014		307,856	81,782	48,388	177,686	62,805	28	62,777	245,050
2015		316,750	84,123	43,509	189,118	66,737	12	66,726	250,013
2016		327,086	83,621	43,623	199,842	68,510	1	68,510	258,576
2017		341,836	89,227	49,023	203,586	71,508	86	71,422	270,328
2018		354,196	89,484	57,484	207,227	74,878	47	74,831	279,318
2019		338,899	85,586	53,217	200,097	72,526	12	72,514	266,374
2020		313,504	74,875	52,217	186,412	65,399	110	65,288	248,106
2021		326,861	76,172	59,987	190,702	62,376	217	62,159	264,486
2022		336,443	75,794	60,683	199,966	69,338	19	69,318	267,105
2023 ^p		326,759	72,434	57,705	196,620	68,655	0	68,654	258,104
2022	4	26,009	5,139	4,502	16,368	5,504	0	5,504	20,505
	5	26,539	6,380	4,427	15,733	6,033	0	6,033	20,507
	6	24,313	6,660	3,290	14,362	4,982	0	4,982	19,331
	7	30,309	7,136	4,252	18,922	6,536	0	6,536	23,773
	8	30,482	7,414	4,955	18,112	7,126	0	7,126	23,356
	9	27,938	6,405	5,516	16,017	5,856	0	5,856	22,081
	10	26,133	4,952	5,361	15,820	5,637	0	5,637	20,496
	11	27,656	6,391	4,927	16,338	5,534	0	5,534	22,122
12	29,286	6,555	5,893	16,838	5,970	0	5,970	23,316	
2023 ^p	1	28,952	6,434	6,265	16,252	5,488	0	5,488	23,464
	2	29,759	5,851	6,655	17,253	5,653	0	5,653	24,106
	3	29,542	6,758	5,276	17,508	6,049	0	6,049	23,493
	4	24,372	5,089	4,121	15,162	5,223	0	5,223	19,149
	5	25,921	5,669	4,061	16,191	6,338	0	6,338	19,583
	6	24,580	5,693	3,832	15,056	5,000	0	5,000	19,580
	7	25,604	6,436	3,419	15,749	5,316	0	5,316	20,288
	8	27,076	7,126	4,457	15,493	5,416	0	5,416	21,660
	9	26,691	5,905	3,817	16,969	5,823	0	5,823	20,867
	10	26,599	5,545	4,439	16,614	6,216	0	6,216	20,383
	11	27,488	5,417	4,863	17,208	6,047	0	6,047	21,442
	12	30,175	6,511	6,500	17,165	6,187	0	6,187	23,988
2024 ^p	1	31,334	7,076	6,347	17,911	6,131	0	6,131	25,204
	2	28,760	6,219	5,496	17,046	5,843	0	5,843	22,917
	3	26,292	5,025	4,678	16,589	6,453	0	6,453	19,839
	4	28,149	5,540	5,439	17,170	5,765	0	5,765	22,384
2023 ^p	1-4	112,625	24,132	22,317	66,176	22,413	0	22,413	90,212
2024 ^p	1-4	114,536	23,860	21,960	68,716	24,191	0	24,191	90,345

1. 천연가스

2. 원유 및 정제원료, 석유제품

3. 코크스 등 석탄 및 석탄제품

자료: 한국무역협회, 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Natural gas

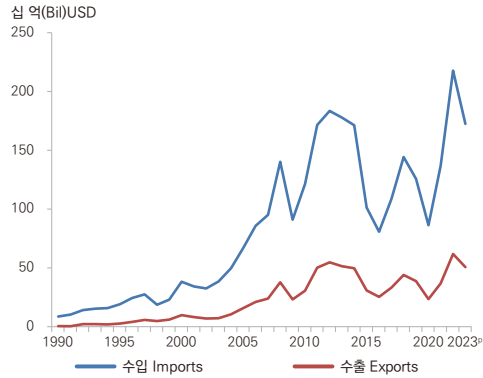
2. Crude oil, refinery feedstocks and petroleum products

3. Coal and coal products including coke oven coke

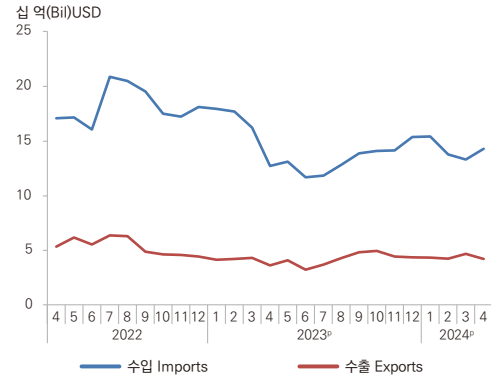
Source: Korea International Trade Association, Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

● 에너지 수출입액 Energy Import and Export Values

〈1990~2023^p〉

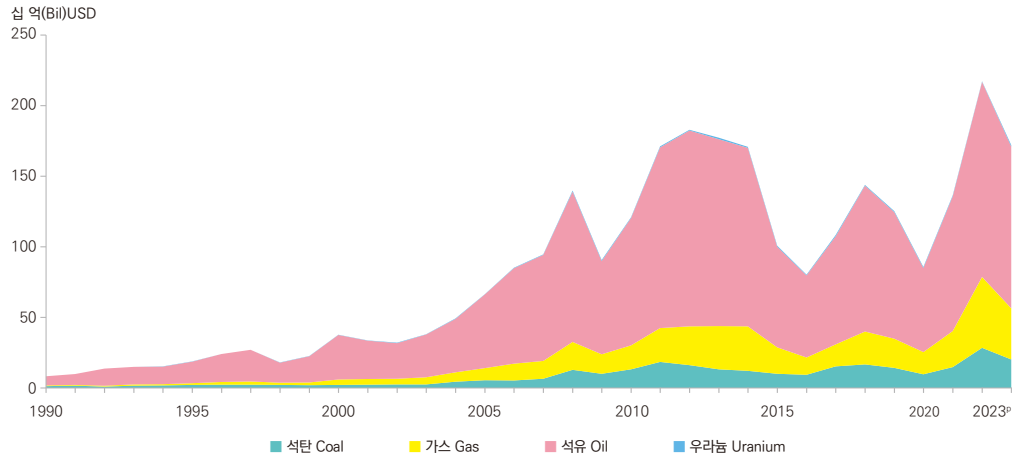


〈월별 Monthly〉

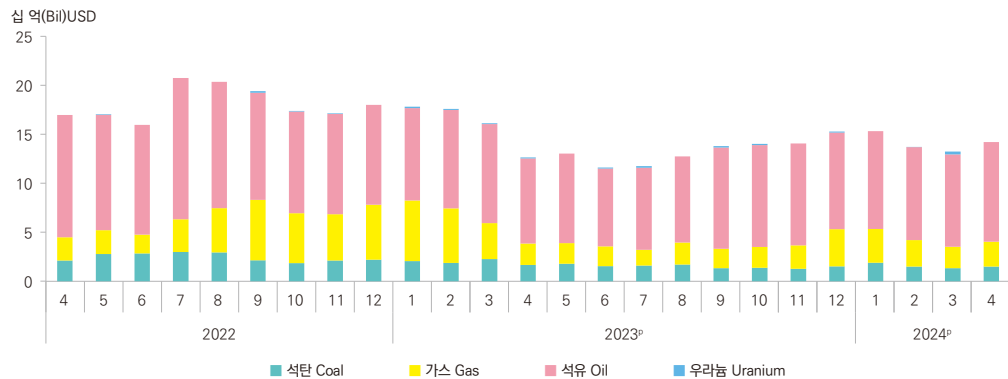


● 에너지원별 수입액 Import Values by Energy Source

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



1.4 에너지 수출입액

Energy Trade Value

		수입 Imports					수출 Exports			수입액 비중
		합계 Total	석탄 Coal	가스 ¹ Gas ¹	석유 ² Oil ²	우라늄 Uranium	합계 Total	석탄 ³ Coal ³	석유 ² Oil ²	Energy/Total imports
		Mil USD								
		%								
1990		8,209	1,288	460	6,462	-	1	1	-	12
1995		18,643	2,081	1,275	15,265	22	2,314	1	2,313	14
2000		37,622	2,186	3,882	31,416	138	9,381	0	9,381	23
2001		33,652	2,347	3,990	27,097	218	7,784	0	7,783	24
2002		31,997	2,475	4,120	25,140	262	6,455	0	6,454	21
2003		37,982	2,552	5,082	30,104	243	6,654	0	6,653	21
2004		49,075	4,438	6,552	37,770	315	10,175	2	10,173	22
2005		66,238	5,443	8,646	51,883	265	15,366	2	15,364	25
2006		84,905	5,318	11,925	67,352	311	20,603	1	20,602	27
2007		94,306	6,445	12,653	74,762	446	23,482	1	23,481	26
2008		139,288	12,800	19,806	106,015	667	37,184	8	37,177	32
2009		90,259	9,995	13,875	65,706	684	22,721	1	22,720	28
2010		120,478	13,131	17,006	89,777	564	30,196	2	30,194	28
2011		170,497	18,477	23,859	127,413	748	49,608	24	49,584	33
2012		182,252	16,069	27,364	138,183	635	54,045	6	54,039	35
2013		176,561	13,074	30,645	131,866	976	50,758	16	50,742	34
2014		170,117	12,114	31,403	125,912	688	49,102	10	49,091	32
2015		100,440	9,961	18,779	70,883	817	30,206	4	30,201	23
2016		79,953	9,310	12,170	57,937	536	24,807	1	24,806	20
2017		107,921	15,179	15,616	76,185	941	32,676	23	32,654	23
2018		143,285	16,703	23,189	102,856	538	43,367	21	43,346	27
2019		124,777	14,209	20,567	89,295	707	38,271	4	38,267	25
2020		85,444	9,596	15,716	59,406	725	22,958	35	22,922	18
2021		135,935	14,699	25,453	95,039	744	36,212	124	36,088	22
2022		216,409	28,332	50,022	137,603	451	61,172	15	61,158	30
2023 ^p		171,437	20,178	36,049	114,109	1,101	50,238	0	50,238	27
2022	4	17,074	2,133	2,392	12,549	-	5,342	0	5,341	28
	5	17,157	2,794	2,448	11,846	69	6,174	0	6,174	27
	6	16,052	2,863	1,917	11,273	-	5,550	0	5,550	27
	7	20,859	3,005	3,357	14,498	-	6,370	0	6,370	32
	8	20,464	2,959	4,541	12,964	-	6,294	0	6,294	31
	9	19,516	2,148	6,201	11,000	168	4,875	0	4,875	32
	10	17,479	1,876	5,112	10,436	55	4,628	0	4,628	30
	11	17,229	2,143	4,743	10,290	54	4,572	0	4,572	29
	12	18,110	2,213	5,656	10,241	-	4,434	0	4,434	30
2023 ^p	1	17,921	2,078	6,206	9,478	159	4,151	0	4,151	30
	2	17,696	1,877	5,611	10,100	108	4,228	0	4,228	32
	3	16,222	2,271	3,706	10,151	94	4,324	0	4,324	27
	4	12,707	1,678	2,202	8,736	92	3,637	0	3,637	24
	5	13,102	1,812	2,110	9,180	-	4,092	0	4,092	24
	6	11,677	1,562	2,014	7,986	114	3,235	0	3,235	22
	7	11,825	1,613	1,623	8,424	166	3,700	0	3,700	24
	8	12,810	1,724	2,249	8,837	-	4,285	0	4,285	25
	9	13,872	1,352	1,979	10,395	145	4,828	0	4,828	27
	10	14,092	1,387	2,133	10,461	110	4,945	0	4,945	26
	11	14,145	1,285	2,395	10,465	-	4,440	0	4,440	27
	12	15,367	1,538	3,821	9,895	113	4,373	0	4,373	29
2024 ^p	1	15,412	1,909	3,455	10,049	-	4,351	0	4,351	28
	2	13,777	1,516	2,707	9,554	0	4,252	0	4,252	29
	3	13,303	1,352	2,184	9,488	280	4,683	0	4,683	25
	4	14,279	1,520	2,549	10,209	-	4,210	0	4,210	26
2023 ^p	1-4	64,547	7,904	17,725	38,465	452	16,340	0	16,340	28
2024 ^p	1-4	56,771	6,296	10,895	39,300	280	17,496	0	17,496	27

1. 천연가스

2. 원유 및 정제원료, 석유제품

3. 코크스 등 석탄 및 석탄제품

자료: 한국무역협회, 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Natural gas

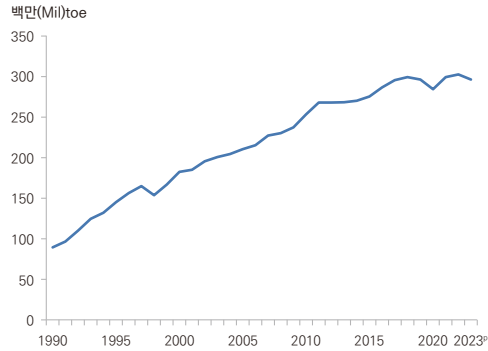
2. Crude oil, refinery feedstocks and petroleum products

3. Coal and coal products including coke oven coke

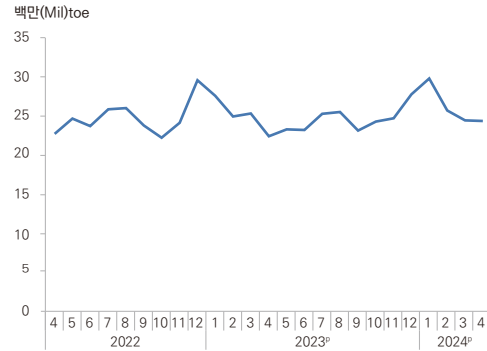
Source: Korea International Trade Association, Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

● 일차에너지 공급 Total Primary Energy Supply

〈1990~2023^o〉

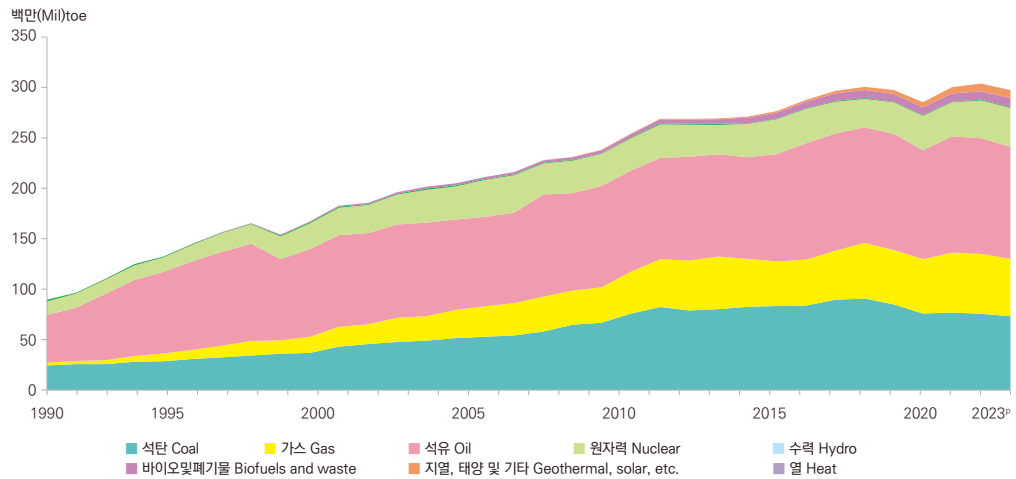


〈월별 Monthly〉

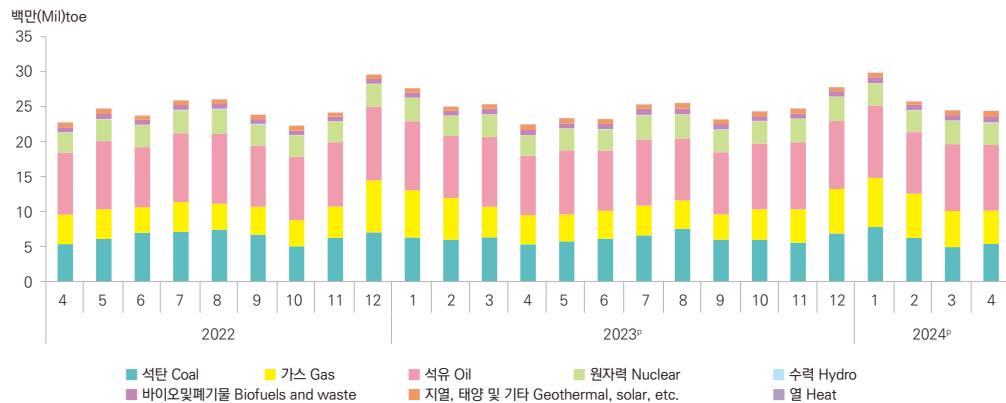


● 에너지원별 일차에너지 공급 Total Primary Energy Supply by Source

〈1990~2023^o〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



1.5 일차에너지공급

Total Primary Energy Supply

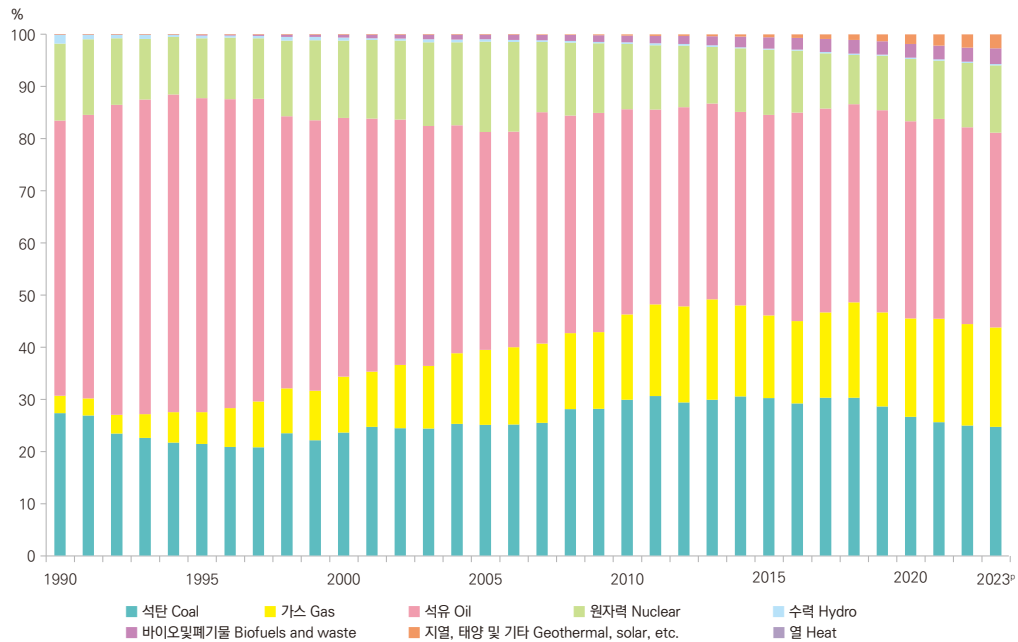
		합계 Total	석탄 Coal	가스 Gas	석유 Oil	원자력 Nuclear	수력 Hydro	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열,태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	열 ¹ Heat ¹
		1,000 toe								
1990		89,680	24,523	2,958	47,387	13,222	1,571	6	10	3
1995		145,618	31,173	8,852	87,804	16,757	690	315	23	3
2000		183,078	43,143	19,743	90,804	27,241	1,002	1,088	47	10
2001		185,809	45,838	19,722	90,213	28,033	582	1,366	42	13
2002		196,452	47,987	23,797	92,515	29,776	808	1,516	40	14
2003		201,738	49,135	24,272	92,871	32,418	1,226	1,754	41	20
2004		205,220	51,886	27,827	89,676	32,679	1,082	1,999	52	19
2005		211,344	52,975	30,367	88,431	36,695	919	1,873	73	12
2006		216,261	54,361	32,024	89,590	37,187	867	2,108	107	17
2007		228,129	58,149	34,665	101,219	30,731	781	2,433	137	14
2008		231,298	64,925	33,792	96,511	32,456	660	2,718	199	38
2009		238,416	67,094	35,138	100,303	31,771	616	3,104	343	49
2010		254,399	76,008	41,681	100,177	31,948	797	3,274	499	16
2011		269,199	82,386	47,318	100,622	33,265	989	3,881	602	135
2012		268,993	79,059	49,554	102,833	31,719	838	4,245	622	124
2013		269,531	80,538	51,943	101,306	29,283	906	4,631	811	113
2014		271,252	82,764	47,409	100,792	33,002	581	5,585	1,051	68
2015		276,793	83,650	43,958	106,386	34,765	454	6,011	1,444	125
2016		288,018	83,989	45,524	115,343	34,181	603	6,447	1,814	117
2017		296,719	89,786	48,564	116,067	31,615	601	7,532	2,426	127
2018		300,738	90,965	55,090	114,450	28,437	719	7,985	3,024	68
2019		297,612	85,048	53,875	115,408	31,079	594	7,601	3,940	66
2020		285,512	75,983	53,915	107,970	34,119	826	7,479	5,146	73
2021		300,515	76,968	59,594	115,204	33,657	651	8,052	6,320	68
2022		303,954	75,869	59,176	114,676	37,500	755	8,252	7,657	69
2023 ^p		297,360	73,516	56,643	111,049	38,442	792	8,908	7,937	73
2022	4	22,706	5,276	4,241	8,892	2,851	44	710	688	4
	5	24,680	6,058	4,205	9,777	3,112	52	721	748	7
	6	23,690	6,911	3,678	8,597	3,137	60	691	610	7
	7	25,845	7,057	4,239	9,861	3,271	85	694	632	5
	8	25,996	7,377	3,703	9,977	3,474	148	684	627	5
	9	23,794	6,640	3,983	8,771	3,002	104	665	623	5
	10	22,220	4,989	3,728	9,070	3,063	54	665	646	4
	11	24,109	6,188	4,474	9,222	2,983	45	630	561	6
	12	29,538	6,980	7,461	10,524	3,244	42	686	597	5
2023 ^p	1	27,584	6,221	6,784	9,873	3,335	44	735	586	8
	2	24,943	5,929	5,952	8,888	2,898	36	675	559	5
	3	25,310	6,277	4,362	9,972	3,237	39	788	628	6
	4	22,414	5,241	4,193	8,519	2,890	41	737	786	6
	5	23,299	5,668	3,881	9,170	3,080	63	715	717	6
	6	23,194	6,040	4,013	8,634	3,018	68	722	693	6
	7	25,270	6,537	4,260	9,489	3,370	145	836	627	6
	8	25,489	7,474	4,039	8,911	3,381	90	809	778	7
	9	23,138	5,911	3,670	8,855	3,193	97	761	645	6
	10	24,281	5,917	4,342	9,396	3,224	61	681	656	5
	11	24,685	5,502	4,769	9,604	3,348	49	702	707	5
	12	27,741	6,800	6,378	9,728	3,469	59	745	556	6
2024 ^p	1	29,778	7,730	7,043	10,353	3,187	47	810	601	8
	2	25,703	6,167	6,349	8,788	3,135	53	741	466	5
	3	24,435	4,848	5,189	9,562	3,320	61	786	663	6
	4	24,344	5,311	4,773	9,391	3,113	123	779	847	6
2023 ^p	1-4	100,252	23,668	21,291	37,252	12,360	160	2,936	2,560	25
2024 ^p	1-4	104,260	24,056	23,355	38,095	12,755	283	3,115	2,576	25

1. 지역난방이 아닌 상용자가업체 열생산량을 의미

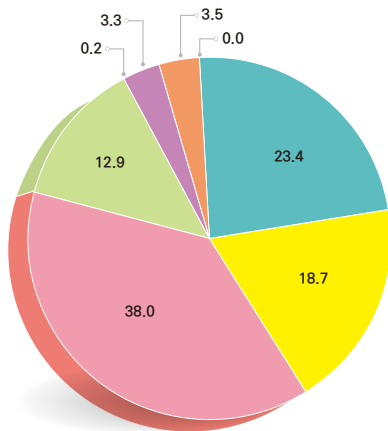
1. Heat production by autoproducer plants

● 일차에너지공급 원별 구성비 Shares of Energy Source in Total Primary Energy Supply (%)

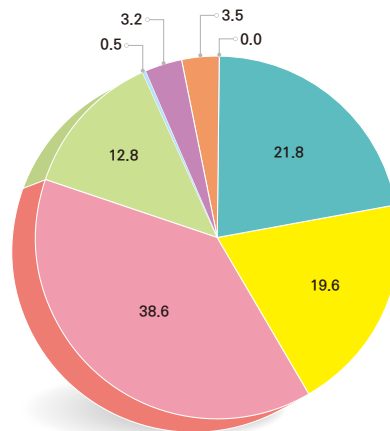
<1990~2023^o>



● 2023년 4월 April 2023^o(%)



● 2024년 4월 April 2024^o(%)



1.6 일차에너지공급 원별 구성비

Shares of Energy Source in Total Primary Energy Supply

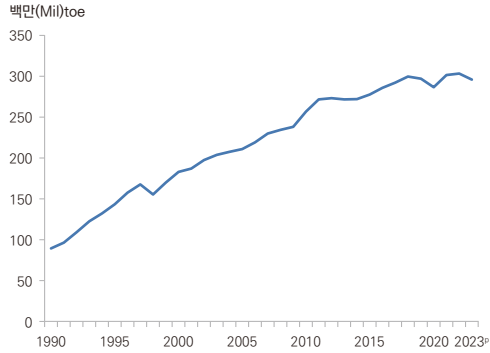
		합계	석탄	가스	석유	원자력	수력	바이오및폐기물	지열,태양및기타	열 ¹
		Total	Coal	Gas	Oil	Nuclear	Hydro	Biofuels and waste	Geothermal, solar, etc.	Heat ¹
		%								
1990		100.0	27.3	3.3	52.8	14.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
1995		100.0	21.4	6.1	60.3	11.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000		100.0	23.6	10.8	49.6	14.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
2001		100.0	24.7	10.6	48.6	15.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
2002		100.0	24.4	12.1	47.1	15.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
2003		100.0	24.4	12.0	46.0	16.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
2004		100.0	25.3	13.6	43.7	15.9	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
2005		100.0	25.1	14.4	41.8	17.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
2006		100.0	25.1	14.8	41.4	17.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
2007		100.0	25.5	15.2	44.4	13.5	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0
2008		100.0	28.1	14.6	41.7	14.0	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.0
2009		100.0	28.1	14.7	42.1	13.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0
2010		100.0	29.9	16.4	39.4	12.6	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.0
2011		100.0	30.6	17.6	37.4	12.4	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.1
2012		100.0	29.4	18.4	38.2	11.8	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.0
2013		100.0	29.9	19.3	37.6	10.9	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.0
2014		100.0	30.5	17.5	37.2	12.2	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0
2015		100.0	30.2	15.9	38.4	12.6	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.0
2016		100.0	29.2	15.8	40.0	11.9	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.0
2017		100.0	30.3	16.4	39.1	10.7	0.2	2.5	0.8	0.0
2018		100.0	30.2	18.3	38.1	9.5	0.2	2.7	1.0	0.0
2019		100.0	28.6	18.1	38.8	10.4	0.2	2.6	1.3	0.0
2020		100.0	26.6	18.9	37.8	12.0	0.3	2.6	1.8	0.0
2021		100.0	25.6	19.8	38.3	11.2	0.2	2.7	2.1	0.0
2022		100.0	25.0	19.5	37.7	12.3	0.2	2.7	2.5	0.0
2023 ^p		100.0	24.7	19.0	37.3	12.9	0.3	3.0	2.7	0.0
2022	4	100.0	23.2	18.7	39.2	12.6	0.2	3.1	3.0	0.0
	5	100.0	24.5	17.0	39.6	12.6	0.2	2.9	3.0	0.0
	6	100.0	29.2	15.5	36.3	13.2	0.3	2.9	2.6	0.0
	7	100.0	27.3	16.4	38.2	12.7	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.0
	8	100.0	28.4	14.2	38.4	13.4	0.6	2.6	2.4	0.0
	9	100.0	27.9	16.7	36.9	12.6	0.4	2.8	2.6	0.0
	10	100.0	22.5	16.8	40.8	13.8	0.2	3.0	2.9	0.0
	11	100.0	25.7	18.6	38.3	12.4	0.2	2.6	2.3	0.0
2023 ^p	12	100.0	23.6	25.3	35.6	11.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.0
	1	100.0	22.6	24.6	35.8	12.1	0.2	2.7	2.1	0.0
	2	100.0	23.8	23.9	35.6	11.6	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.0
	3	100.0	24.8	17.2	39.4	12.8	0.2	3.1	2.5	0.0
	4	100.0	23.4	18.7	38.0	12.9	0.2	3.3	3.5	0.0
	5	100.0	24.3	16.7	39.4	13.2	0.3	3.1	3.1	0.0
	6	100.0	26.0	17.3	37.2	13.0	0.3	3.1	3.0	0.0
	7	100.0	25.9	16.9	37.5	13.3	0.6	3.3	2.5	0.0
	8	100.0	29.3	15.8	35.0	13.3	0.4	3.2	3.1	0.0
	9	100.0	25.5	15.9	38.3	13.8	0.4	3.3	2.8	0.0
	10	100.0	24.4	17.9	38.7	13.3	0.3	2.8	2.7	0.0
	11	100.0	22.3	19.3	38.9	13.6	0.2	2.8	2.9	0.0
	12	100.0	24.5	23.0	35.1	12.5	0.2	2.7	2.0	0.0
2024 ^p	1	100.0	26.0	23.7	34.8	10.7	0.2	2.7	2.0	0.0
	2	100.0	24.0	24.7	34.2	12.2	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.0
	3	100.0	19.8	21.2	39.1	13.6	0.2	3.2	2.7	0.0
	4	100.0	21.8	19.6	38.6	12.8	0.5	3.2	3.5	0.0
2023 ^p	1-4	100.0	23.6	21.2	37.2	12.3	0.2	2.9	2.6	0.0
2024 ^p	1-4	100.0	23.1	22.4	36.5	12.2	0.3	3.0	2.5	0.0

1. 상용자가업체 열생산량을 의미

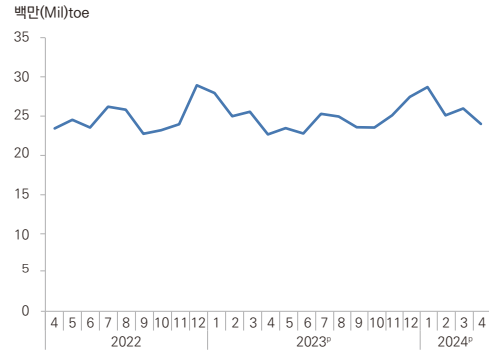
1. Heat production by autoproducer plants

● 일차에너지소비 Total Primary Energy Consumption

〈1990~2023^p〉

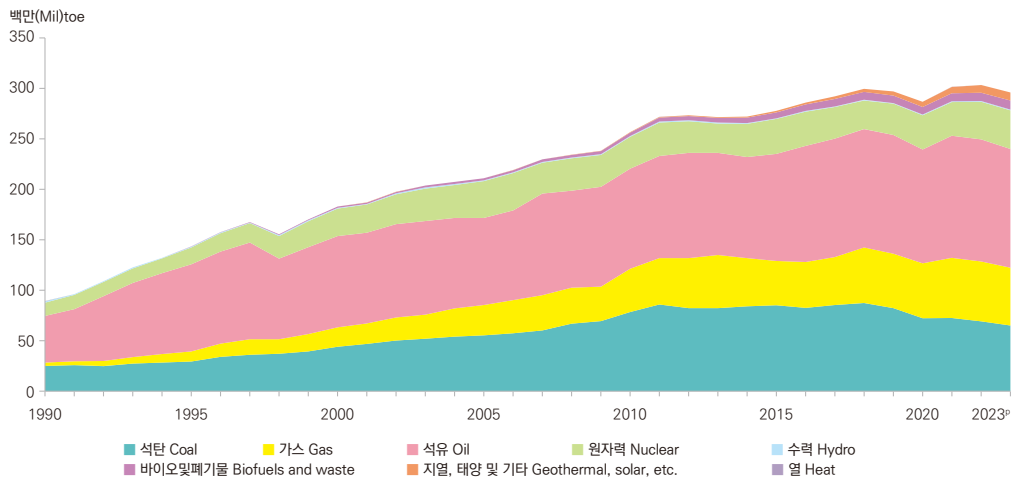


〈월별 Monthly〉

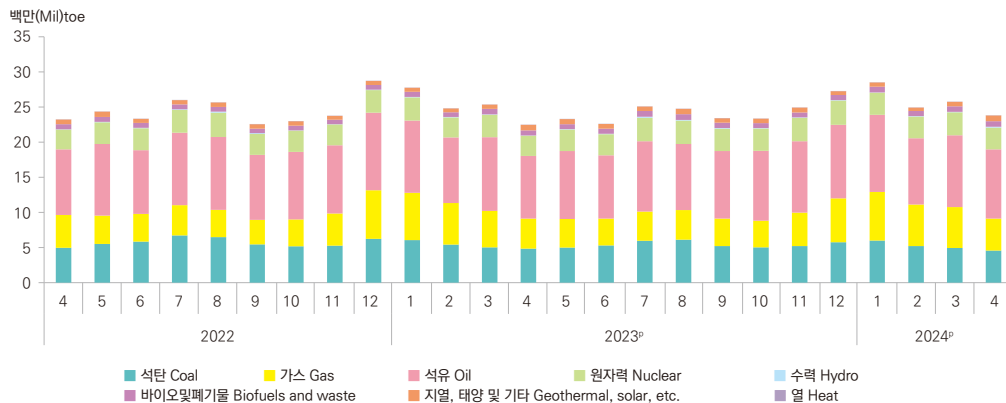


● 에너지원별 일차에너지소비 Total Primary Energy Consumption by Source

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



1.7 일차에너지소비

Total Primary Energy Consumption

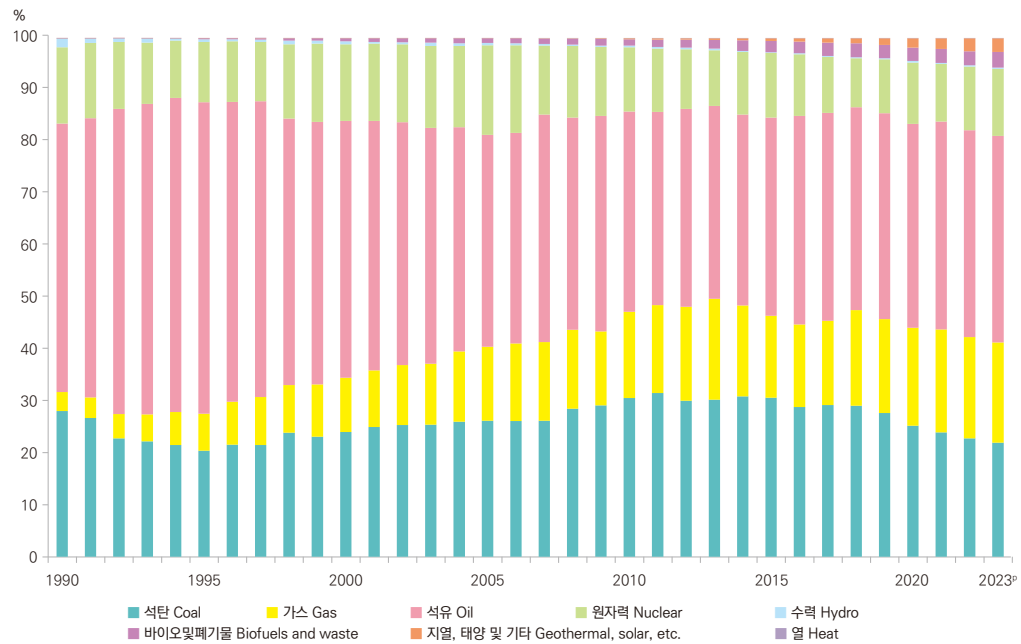
		합계 Total	석탄 Coal	가스 Gas	석유 Oil	원자력 Nuclear	수력 Hydro	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열,태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	열 ¹ Heat ¹
		1,000 toe								
1990		89,775	25,217	3,280	46,466	13,222	1,571	6	10	3
1995		144,201	29,513	10,236	86,664	16,757	690	315	23	3
2000		183,950	44,204	19,322	91,036	27,241	1,002	1,088	47	10
2001		188,021	47,045	20,482	90,458	28,033	582	1,366	42	13
2002		198,596	50,388	22,947	93,107	29,776	808	1,516	40	14
2003		204,898	52,187	24,055	93,197	32,418	1,226	1,754	41	20
2004		208,533	54,318	28,224	90,160	32,679	1,082	1,999	52	19
2005		212,129	55,669	30,194	86,695	36,695	919	1,873	73	12
2006		220,287	57,636	33,026	89,340	37,187	867	2,108	107	17
2007		231,105	60,558	35,142	101,311	30,731	781	2,430	137	14
2008		235,702	67,232	35,944	96,455	32,456	660	2,718	199	38
2009		239,526	69,855	34,205	99,585	31,771	616	3,103	343	49
2010		258,112	78,901	43,055	99,622	31,948	797	3,274	499	16
2011		273,296	86,283	46,261	101,879	33,265	989	3,881	602	135
2012		274,889	82,745	49,819	104,778	31,719	838	4,245	622	124
2013		273,137	82,720	53,059	101,612	29,283	906	4,631	811	113
2014		273,712	84,654	48,009	100,763	33,002	581	5,585	1,051	68
2015		279,328	85,616	44,145	106,768	34,765	454	6,011	1,444	125
2016		287,561	82,998	45,834	115,567	34,181	603	6,447	1,814	117
2017		293,820	85,952	47,717	117,863	31,615	601	7,518	2,426	127
2018		301,324	87,795	55,468	117,828	28,437	719	7,985	3,024	68
2019		298,618	82,825	54,039	118,473	31,079	594	7,601	3,940	66
2020		288,410	72,786	54,578	113,403	34,119	826	7,477	5,146	73
2021		303,183	72,808	60,106	121,523	33,657	651	8,051	6,320	68
2022		304,555	69,644	59,530	121,149	37,500	755	8,252	7,657	69
2023 ^p		297,544	65,465	57,570	118,357	38,442	792	8,907	7,937	73
2022	4	23,439	5,019	4,687	9,430	2,851	44	716	688	4
	5	24,547	5,553	4,081	10,277	3,112	52	717	748	7
	6	23,537	5,900	3,964	9,169	3,137	60	690	610	7
	7	26,226	6,775	4,365	10,396	3,271	85	697	632	5
	8	25,862	6,527	3,924	10,475	3,474	148	681	627	5
	9	22,750	5,491	3,532	9,326	3,002	104	665	623	5
	10	23,190	5,231	3,847	9,683	3,063	54	662	646	4
	11	23,955	5,326	4,607	9,794	2,983	45	632	561	6
	12	28,980	6,289	6,977	11,144	3,244	42	682	597	5
2023 ^p	1	27,982	6,116	6,774	10,383	3,335	44	737	586	8
	2	25,019	5,453	5,987	9,405	2,898	36	676	559	5
	3	25,573	5,071	5,230	10,573	3,237	39	788	628	6
	4	22,668	4,871	4,327	9,010	2,890	41	737	786	6
	5	23,483	5,051	4,079	9,771	3,080	63	717	717	6
	6	22,798	5,358	3,832	9,103	3,018	68	720	693	6
	7	25,293	6,016	4,201	10,092	3,370	145	836	627	6
	8	24,968	6,174	4,243	9,481	3,381	90	814	778	7
	9	23,605	5,265	3,919	9,720	3,193	97	760	645	6
	10	23,549	5,058	3,849	10,021	3,224	61	676	656	5
	11	25,129	5,242	4,824	10,252	3,348	49	703	707	5
	12	27,500	5,789	6,306	10,571	3,469	59	744	556	6
2024 ^p	1	28,740	6,035	6,991	11,060	3,187	47	813	601	8
	2	25,127	5,250	5,981	9,494	3,135	53	744	466	5
	3	25,981	4,984	5,854	10,311	3,320	61	783	663	6
	4	24,024	4,617	4,582	9,952	3,113	123	784	847	6
2023 ^p	1-4	101,242	21,511	22,317	39,371	12,360	160	2,938	2,560	25
2024 ^p	1-4	103,873	20,885	23,408	40,817	12,755	283	3,124	2,576	25

1. 지역난방이 아닌 상용자가업체 열생산량을 의미

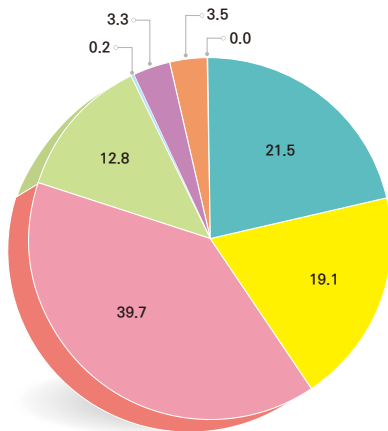
1. Heat production by autoproducer plants

● 일차에너지소비 원별 구성비 Shares of Energy Sources in Total Primary Energy Consumption(%)

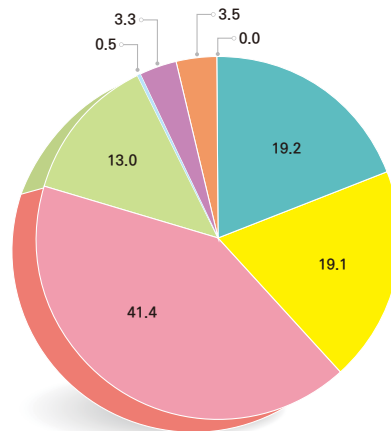
〈1990~2023^o〉



● 2023년 4월 April 2023^o(%)



● 2024년 4월 April 2024^o(%)



1.8 일차에너지소비 원별 구성비

Shares of Energy Sources in Total Primary Energy Consumption

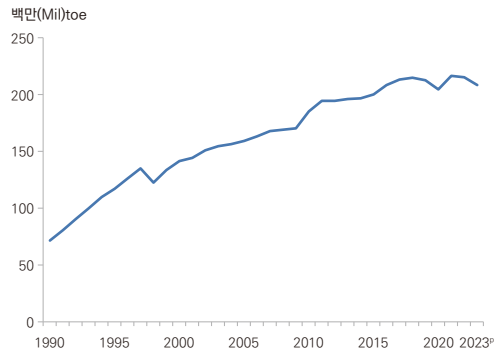
		합계	석탄	가스	석유	원자력	수력	바이오및폐기물	지열,태양및기타	열 ¹
		Total	Coal	Gas	Oil	Nuclear	Hydro	Biofuels and waste	Geothermal, solar, etc.	Heat ¹
		%								
1990		100.0	28.1	3.7	51.8	14.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
1995		100.0	20.5	7.1	60.1	11.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000		100.0	24.0	10.5	49.5	14.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
2001		100.0	25.0	10.9	48.1	14.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
2002		100.0	25.4	11.6	46.9	15.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
2003		100.0	25.5	11.7	45.5	15.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
2004		100.0	26.0	13.5	43.2	15.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
2005		100.0	26.2	14.2	40.9	17.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
2006		100.0	26.2	15.0	40.6	16.9	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
2007		100.0	26.2	15.2	43.8	13.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0
2008		100.0	28.5	15.2	40.9	13.8	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.0
2009		100.0	29.2	14.3	41.6	13.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0
2010		100.0	30.6	16.7	38.6	12.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.0
2011		100.0	31.6	16.9	37.3	12.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0
2012		100.0	30.1	18.1	38.1	11.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0
2013		100.0	30.3	19.4	37.2	10.7	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.0
2014		100.0	30.9	17.5	36.8	12.1	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0
2015		100.0	30.7	15.8	38.2	12.4	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.0
2016		100.0	28.9	15.9	40.2	11.9	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.0
2017		100.0	29.3	16.2	40.1	10.8	0.2	2.6	0.8	0.0
2018		100.0	29.1	18.4	39.1	9.4	0.2	2.7	1.0	0.0
2019		100.0	27.7	18.1	39.7	10.4	0.2	2.5	1.3	0.0
2020		100.0	25.2	18.9	39.3	11.8	0.3	2.6	1.8	0.0
2021		100.0	24.0	19.8	40.1	11.1	0.2	2.7	2.1	0.0
2022		100.0	22.9	19.5	39.8	12.3	0.2	2.7	2.5	0.0
2023 ^p		100.0	22.0	19.3	39.8	12.9	0.3	3.0	2.7	0.0
2022	4	100.0	21.4	20.0	40.2	12.2	0.2	3.1	2.9	0.0
	5	100.0	22.6	16.6	41.9	12.7	0.2	2.9	3.0	0.0
	6	100.0	25.1	16.8	39.0	13.3	0.3	2.9	2.6	0.0
	7	100.0	25.8	16.6	39.6	12.5	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.0
	8	100.0	25.2	15.2	40.5	13.4	0.6	2.6	2.4	0.0
	9	100.0	24.1	15.5	41.0	13.2	0.5	2.9	2.7	0.0
	10	100.0	22.6	16.6	41.8	13.2	0.2	2.9	2.8	0.0
	11	100.0	22.2	19.2	40.9	12.5	0.2	2.6	2.3	0.0
2023 ^p	12	100.0	21.7	24.1	38.5	11.2	0.1	2.4	2.1	0.0
	1	100.0	21.9	24.2	37.1	11.9	0.2	2.6	2.1	0.0
	2	100.0	21.8	23.9	37.6	11.6	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.0
	3	100.0	19.8	20.5	41.3	12.7	0.2	3.1	2.5	0.0
	4	100.0	21.5	19.1	39.7	12.8	0.2	3.3	3.5	0.0
	5	100.0	21.5	17.4	41.6	13.1	0.3	3.1	3.1	0.0
	6	100.0	23.5	16.8	39.9	13.2	0.3	3.2	3.0	0.0
	7	100.0	23.8	16.6	39.9	13.3	0.6	3.3	2.5	0.0
	8	100.0	24.7	17.0	38.0	13.5	0.4	3.3	3.1	0.0
	9	100.0	22.3	16.6	41.2	13.5	0.4	3.2	2.7	0.0
	10	100.0	21.5	16.3	42.6	13.7	0.3	2.9	2.8	0.0
	11	100.0	20.9	19.2	40.8	13.3	0.2	2.8	2.8	0.0
2024 ^p	12	100.0	21.0	22.9	38.4	12.6	0.2	2.7	2.0	0.0
	1	100.0	21.0	24.3	38.5	11.1	0.2	2.8	2.1	0.0
	2	100.0	20.9	23.8	37.8	12.5	0.2	3.0	1.9	0.0
	3	100.0	19.2	22.5	39.7	12.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	0.0
2023 ^p 1-4	4	100.0	19.2	19.1	41.4	13.0	0.5	3.3	3.5	0.0
2023 ^p 1-4		100.0	21.2	22.0	38.9	12.2	0.2	2.9	2.5	0.0
2024 ^p 1-4		100.0	20.1	22.5	39.3	12.3	0.3	3.0	2.5	0.0

1. 상용자가업체 열생산량을 의미

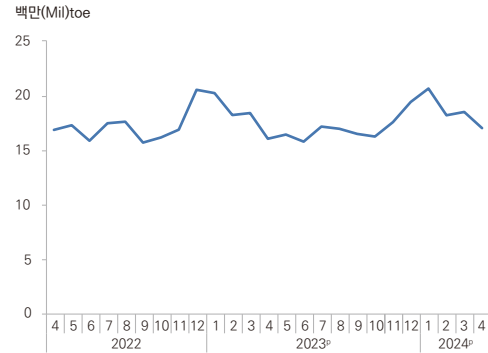
1. Heat production by autoproducer plants

● 최종소비 Total Final Consumption

〈1990~2023^p〉

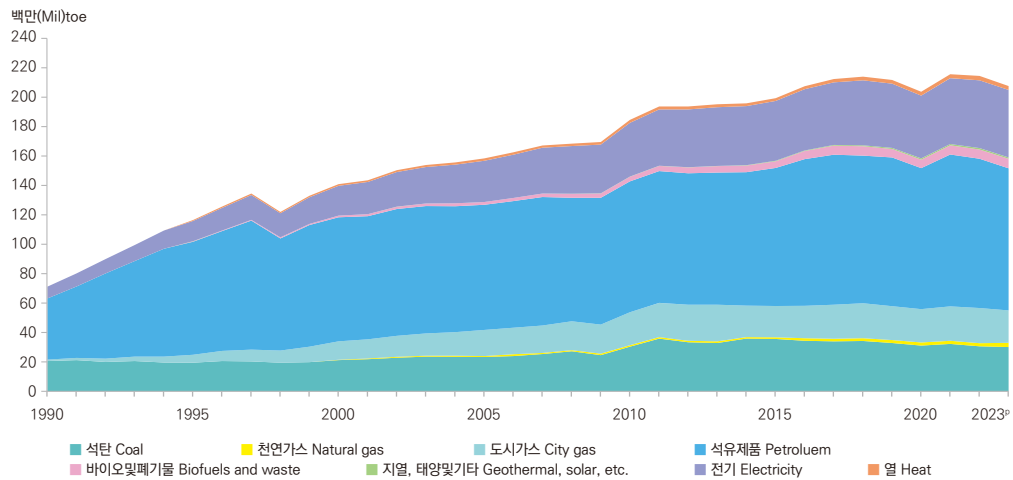


〈월별 Monthly〉

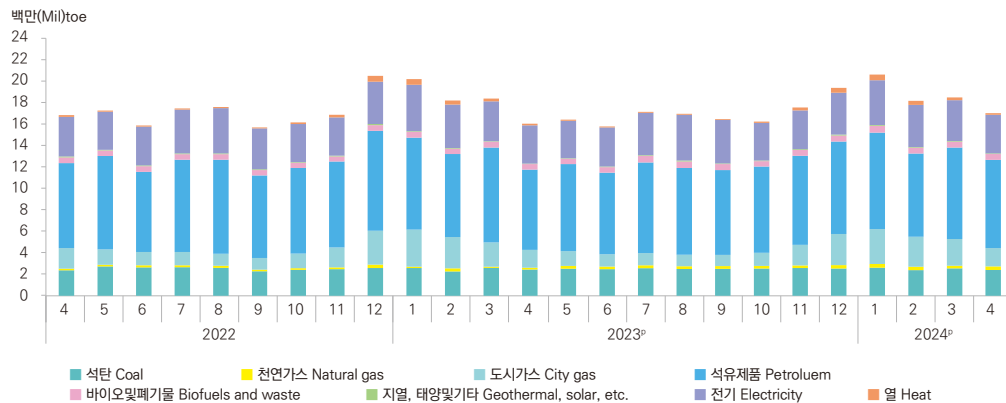


● 에너지원별 최종소비 Total Final Consumption by Source

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



2.1 원별 최종소비

Total Final Consumption by Source

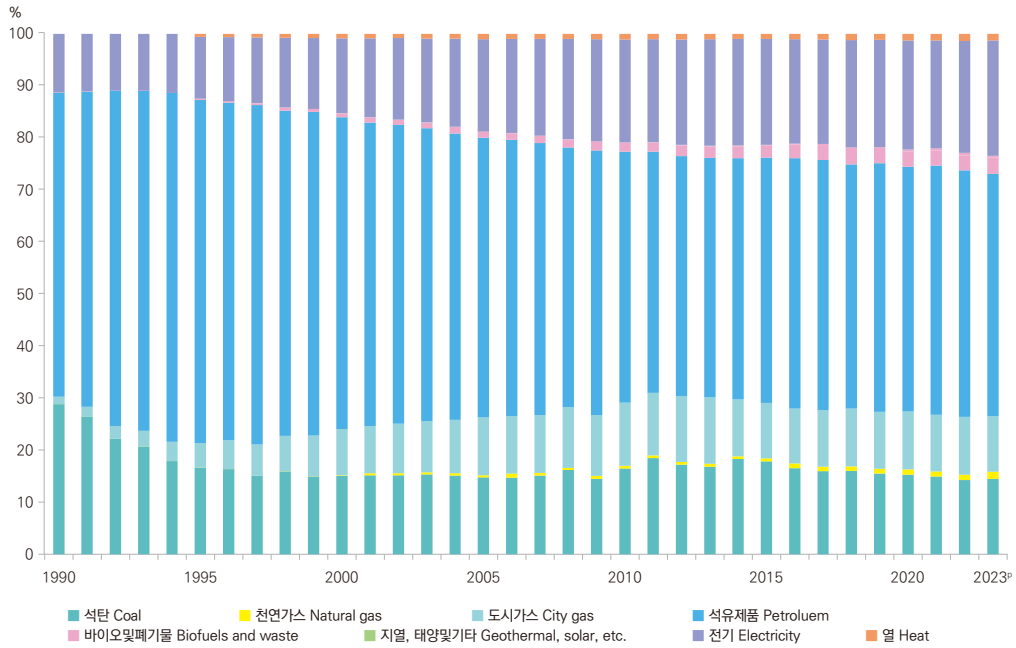
		합계 ¹ Total ¹	석탄 Coal	천연가스 Natural gas	도시가스 City gas	석유제품 Petroleum	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열,태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	전기 Electricity	열 Heat
		1,000 toe								
1990		71,150	20,528	5	1,012	41,592		10	7,997	-
1995		116,508	19,422	12	5,452	76,815	315	23	13,832	637
2000		140,958	21,217	207	12,510	84,410	1,088	45	20,273	1,208
2001		143,589	21,788	569	13,031	83,761	1,364	39	21,822	1,217
2002		150,381	22,827	623	14,305	86,296	1,487	37	23,584	1,224
2003		153,972	23,607	595	15,212	86,607	1,720	36	24,796	1,395
2004		155,678	23,511	765	15,912	85,687	1,954	42	26,353	1,449
2005		158,478	23,382	632	17,672	85,208	1,818	42	28,072	1,652
2006		162,528	23,908	1,318	17,963	86,256	2,059	48	29,427	1,549
2007		167,225	25,295	838	18,599	87,401	2,354	53	31,108	1,576
2008		168,469	27,283	714	19,632	84,046	2,596	63	32,467	1,669
2009		169,567	24,578	975	19,810	86,250	2,919	75	33,235	1,715
2010		184,581	30,381	996	22,361	89,023	3,175	93	36,595	1,953
2011		193,726	35,815	999	23,288	89,740	3,488	117	38,325	1,954
2012		193,771	33,336	1,060	24,464	89,418	3,999	146	39,264	2,085
2013		195,292	32,912	1,041	24,972	89,885	4,299	190	39,943	2,049
2014		195,889	35,813	1,018	21,488	90,741	4,531	256	40,103	1,938
2015		199,347	35,569	1,129	21,305	93,977	4,507	322	40,630	1,905
2016		207,553	34,370	1,797	21,928	99,827	5,455	406	41,692	2,075
2017		212,431	33,927	1,832	23,122	102,098	6,031	534	42,586	2,300
2018		214,001	34,297	1,773	23,793	100,411	6,397	643	44,148	2,535
2019		211,733	32,887	1,932	23,094	101,189	5,751	757	43,649	2,471
2020		203,747	31,152	2,119	22,632	95,850	5,826	842	42,733	2,592
2021		215,664	32,251	2,131	23,382	103,310	6,241	900	44,748	2,701
2022		213,400	30,563	2,227	23,837	100,520	6,159	1,106	46,041	2,946
2023 ^p		208,523	30,134	2,767	22,075	97,634	6,508	790	45,982	2,631
2022	4	16,819	2,371	150	1,925	7,903	530	96	3,674	170
	5	17,248	2,737	145	1,442	8,692	508	69	3,544	112
	6	15,849	2,646	188	1,237	7,466	521	80	3,617	93
	7	17,435	2,655	180	1,239	8,589	518	75	4,079	101
	8	17,575	2,601	194	1,110	8,767	506	78	4,221	98
	9	15,672	2,277	148	1,089	7,692	492	73	3,813	88
	10	16,140	2,421	153	1,356	7,963	481	66	3,554	146
	11	16,848	2,471	165	1,866	7,997	476	76	3,566	231
	12	20,478	2,579	327	3,144	9,312	519	107	3,942	548
2023 ^p	1	20,172	2,588	122	3,458	8,548	552	65	4,313	525
	2	18,175	2,265	290	2,918	7,726	503	61	4,037	376
	3	18,355	2,591	118	2,254	8,844	532	56	3,708	253
	4	16,023	2,443	165	1,667	7,471	511	54	3,560	152
	5	16,400	2,529	244	1,382	8,105	498	52	3,479	110
	6	15,767	2,483	235	1,146	7,594	524	60	3,632	94
	7	17,126	2,574	271	1,120	8,448	612	68	3,932	100
	8	16,938	2,490	266	1,059	8,078	616	78	4,257	93
	9	16,458	2,509	252	1,042	7,895	556	72	4,050	81
	10	16,215	2,543	236	1,224	8,032	496	59	3,506	118
	11	17,533	2,585	242	1,917	8,287	540	75	3,611	276
	12	19,361	2,533	325	2,888	8,607	569	89	3,896	453
2024 ^p	1	20,595	2,615	346	3,246	8,985	631	73	4,178	522
	2	18,151	2,380	324	2,798	7,741	546	59	3,927	375
	3	18,473	2,551	236	2,505	8,505	548	60	3,809	258
	4	16,996	2,407	325	1,708	8,211	550	59	3,587	150
2023 ^p	1-4	72,726	9,888	695	10,297	32,590	2,097	236	15,618	1,306
2024 ^p	1-4	74,215	9,953	1,231	10,257	33,442	2,275	252	15,500	1,305

1. 수력 포함

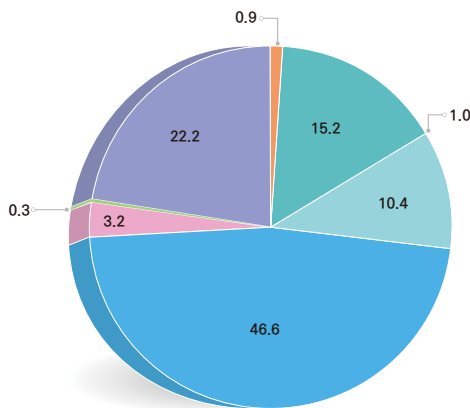
1. Total includes Hydro

● 원별 최종소비 구성비 Shares of Energy Source in Total Final Consumption(%)

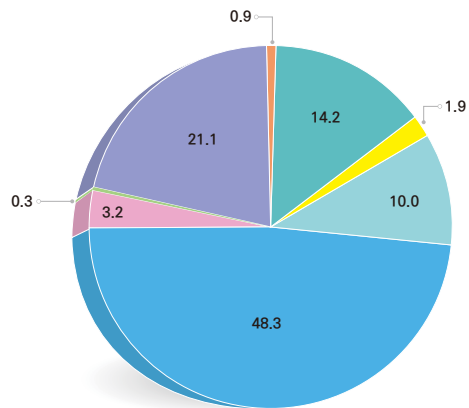
<1990~2023^o>



● 2023년 4월 April 2023^o(%)



● 2024년 4월 April 2024^o(%)



2.2 원별 최종소비 구성비

Shares of Energy Source in Total Final Consumption

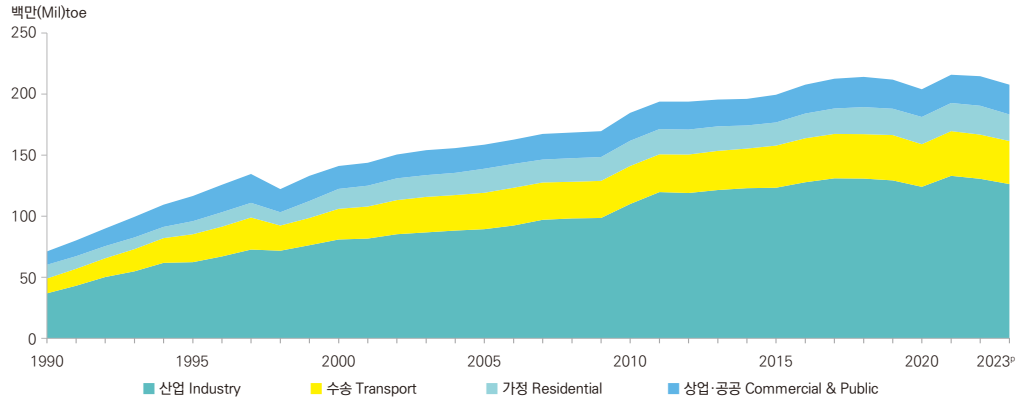
		합계 ¹	석탄	천연가스	도시가스	석유제품	바이오및폐기물	지열,태양및기타	전기	열
		Total ¹	Coal	Natural gas	City gas	Petroleum	Biofuels and waste	Geothermal, solar, etc.	Electricity	Heat
		%								
1990		100.0	28.9	0.0	1.4	58.5	0.0	0.0	11.2	-
1995		100.0	16.7	0.0	4.7	65.9	0.3	0.0	11.9	0.5
2000		100.0	15.1	0.1	8.9	59.9	0.8	0.0	14.4	0.9
2001		100.0	15.2	0.4	9.1	58.3	0.9	0.0	15.2	0.8
2002		100.0	15.2	0.4	9.5	57.4	1.0	0.0	15.7	0.8
2003		100.0	15.3	0.4	9.9	56.2	1.1	0.0	16.1	0.9
2004		100.0	15.1	0.5	10.2	55.0	1.3	0.0	16.9	0.9
2005		100.0	14.8	0.4	11.2	53.8	1.1	0.0	17.7	1.0
2006		100.0	14.7	0.8	11.1	53.1	1.3	0.0	18.1	1.0
2007		100.0	15.1	0.5	11.1	52.3	1.4	0.0	18.6	0.9
2008		100.0	16.2	0.4	11.7	49.9	1.5	0.0	19.3	1.0
2009		100.0	14.5	0.6	11.7	50.9	1.7	0.0	19.6	1.0
2010		100.0	16.5	0.5	12.1	48.2	1.7	0.1	19.8	1.1
2011		100.0	18.5	0.5	12.0	46.3	1.8	0.1	19.8	1.0
2012		100.0	17.2	0.5	12.6	46.1	2.1	0.1	20.3	1.1
2013		100.0	16.9	0.5	12.8	46.0	2.2	0.1	20.5	1.0
2014		100.0	18.3	0.5	11.0	46.3	2.3	0.1	20.5	1.0
2015		100.0	17.8	0.6	10.7	47.1	2.3	0.2	20.4	1.0
2016		100.0	16.6	0.9	10.6	48.1	2.6	0.2	20.1	1.0
2017		100.0	16.0	0.9	10.9	48.1	2.8	0.3	20.0	1.1
2018		100.0	16.0	0.8	11.1	46.9	3.0	0.3	20.6	1.2
2019		100.0	15.5	0.9	10.9	47.8	2.7	0.4	20.6	1.2
2020		100.0	15.3	1.0	11.1	47.0	2.9	0.4	21.0	1.3
2021		100.0	15.0	1.0	10.8	47.9	2.9	0.4	20.7	1.3
2022		100.0	14.3	1.0	11.2	47.1	2.9	0.5	21.6	1.4
2023 ^p		100.0	14.5	1.3	10.6	46.8	3.1	0.4	22.1	1.3
2022	4	100.0	14.1	0.9	11.4	47.0	3.1	0.6	21.8	1.0
	5	100.0	15.9	0.8	8.4	50.4	2.9	0.4	20.5	0.6
	6	100.0	16.7	1.2	7.8	47.1	3.3	0.5	22.8	0.6
	7	100.0	15.2	1.0	7.1	49.3	3.0	0.4	23.4	0.6
	8	100.0	14.8	1.1	6.3	49.9	2.9	0.4	24.0	0.6
	9	100.0	14.5	0.9	7.0	49.1	3.1	0.5	24.3	0.6
	10	100.0	15.0	0.9	8.4	49.3	3.0	0.4	22.0	0.9
	11	100.0	14.7	1.0	11.1	47.5	2.8	0.5	21.2	1.4
	12	100.0	12.6	1.6	15.4	45.5	2.5	0.5	19.2	2.7
2023 ^p	1	100.0	12.8	0.6	17.1	42.4	2.7	0.3	21.4	2.6
	2	100.0	12.5	1.6	16.1	42.5	2.8	0.3	22.2	2.1
	3	100.0	14.1	0.6	12.3	48.2	2.9	0.3	20.2	1.4
	4	100.0	15.2	1.0	10.4	46.6	3.2	0.3	22.2	0.9
	5	100.0	15.4	1.5	8.4	49.4	3.0	0.3	21.2	0.7
	6	100.0	15.7	1.5	7.3	48.2	3.3	0.4	23.0	0.6
	7	100.0	15.0	1.6	6.5	49.3	3.6	0.4	23.0	0.6
	8	100.0	14.7	1.6	6.3	47.7	3.6	0.5	25.1	0.5
	9	100.0	15.2	1.5	6.3	48.0	3.4	0.4	24.6	0.5
	10	100.0	15.7	1.5	7.5	49.5	3.1	0.4	21.6	0.7
	11	100.0	14.7	1.4	10.9	47.3	3.1	0.4	20.6	1.6
	12	100.0	13.1	1.7	14.9	44.5	2.9	0.5	20.1	2.3
2024 ^p	1	100.0	12.7	1.7	15.8	43.6	3.1	0.4	20.3	2.5
	2	100.0	13.1	1.8	15.4	42.7	3.0	0.3	21.6	2.1
	3	100.0	13.8	1.3	13.6	46.0	3.0	0.3	20.6	1.4
	4	100.0	14.2	1.9	10.0	48.3	3.2	0.3	21.1	0.9
2023 ^p	1-4	100.0	13.6	1.0	14.2	44.8	2.9	0.3	21.5	1.8
2024 ^p	1-4	100.0	13.4	1.7	13.8	45.1	3.1	0.3	20.9	1.8

1. 수력 포함

1. Total includes Hydro

● 부문별 최종소비 Total Final Consumption by Sector

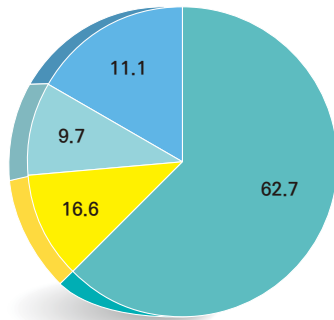
〈1990~2023^p〉



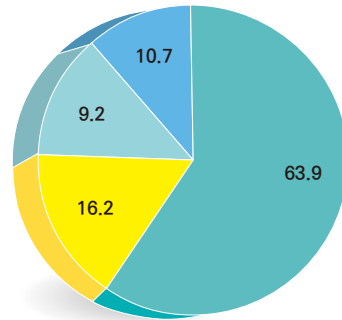
〈월별 Monthly〉



● 2023년 4월 April 2023^p(%)



● 2024년 4월 April 2024^p(%)



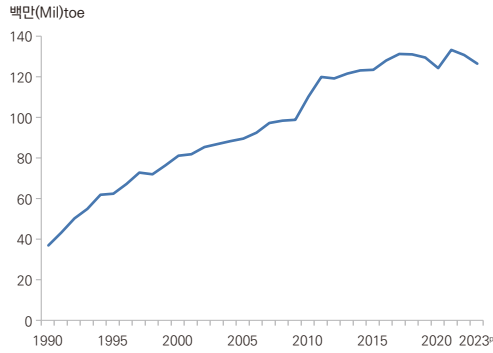
2.3 부문별 최종소비

Total Final Consumption by Sector

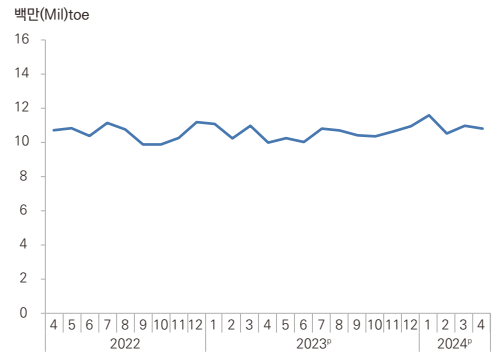
		에너지산업자체소비	합계	산업	수송	가정	상업·공공
		Transformation own use	Total	Industry	Transport	Residential	Commercial & Public
		1,000 toe					
1990		1,529	71,150	36,799	12,141	11,262	10,948
1995		2,389	116,508	62,276	22,920	10,712	20,600
2000		8,171	140,958	80,963	25,007	16,284	18,704
2001		7,967	143,589	81,673	26,226	17,020	18,671
2002		7,471	150,381	85,167	28,008	17,791	19,416
2003		7,727	153,972	86,646	29,002	17,877	20,448
2004		8,349	155,678	88,125	29,178	18,064	20,312
2005		8,170	158,478	89,370	29,730	19,754	19,625
2006		8,182	162,528	92,241	30,928	19,613	19,745
2007		8,414	167,225	96,978	30,496	18,872	20,879
2008		9,511	168,469	98,110	30,007	19,347	21,005
2009		9,327	169,567	98,532	30,389	19,349	21,297
2010		9,133	184,581	109,981	31,010	20,733	22,857
2011		10,180	193,726	119,660	31,016	20,496	22,554
2012		10,792	193,771	118,914	31,502	20,407	22,948
2013		10,329	195,292	121,318	32,017	20,185	21,772
2014		11,898	195,889	122,898	32,407	18,905	21,679
2015		11,829	199,347	123,174	34,510	18,971	22,692
2016		12,093	207,553	127,696	36,030	20,140	23,686
2017		11,255	212,431	130,919	36,261	20,918	24,333
2018		13,539	214,001	130,769	36,227	22,114	24,890
2019		14,053	211,733	129,223	37,194	21,466	23,850
2020		13,956	203,747	124,013	34,746	22,356	22,632
2021		13,960	215,664	132,960	36,636	22,940	23,128
2022		9,801	213,400	129,381	36,293	23,560	24,165
2023 ^p		14,229	208,523	127,007	35,316	21,867	24,334
2022	4	774	16,819	10,762	2,507	1,760	1,789
	5	775	17,248	10,881	3,503	1,196	1,668
	6	783	15,849	10,433	2,696	982	1,739
	7	840	17,435	11,190	3,213	1,048	1,984
	8	836	17,575	10,809	3,552	1,158	2,056
	9	756	15,672	9,928	2,841	1,082	1,821
	10	755	16,140	9,930	3,136	1,360	1,715
	11	740	16,848	10,314	2,822	1,880	1,831
2023 ^p	12	877	20,478	11,239	3,501	3,300	2,438
	1	1,243	20,172	11,136	2,809	3,607	2,620
	2	1,133	18,175	10,283	2,570	2,968	2,355
	3	1,150	18,355	11,025	3,238	2,118	1,974
	4	1,117	16,023	10,040	2,654	1,552	1,776
	5	1,211	16,400	10,300	3,199	1,202	1,699
	6	1,009	15,767	10,069	2,962	957	1,779
	7	1,198	17,126	10,852	3,264	1,024	1,986
	8	1,141	16,938	10,747	2,895	1,160	2,137
	9	1,188	16,458	10,467	2,879	1,108	2,003
	10	1,233	16,215	10,399	2,851	1,223	1,741
	11	1,237	17,533	10,689	2,984	1,933	1,927
	12	1,370	19,361	10,999	3,011	3,014	2,337
2024 ^p	1	1,220	20,595	11,639	3,015	3,412	2,530
	2	1,148	18,151	10,572	2,425	2,894	2,260
	3	1,116	18,473	11,025	2,973	2,406	2,069
	4	1,062	16,996	10,854	2,755	1,571	1,816
2023 ^p	1-4	4,643	72,726	42,484	11,271	10,245	8,725
2024 ^p	1-4	4,545	74,215	44,090	11,168	10,283	8,674

● 산업 Industry

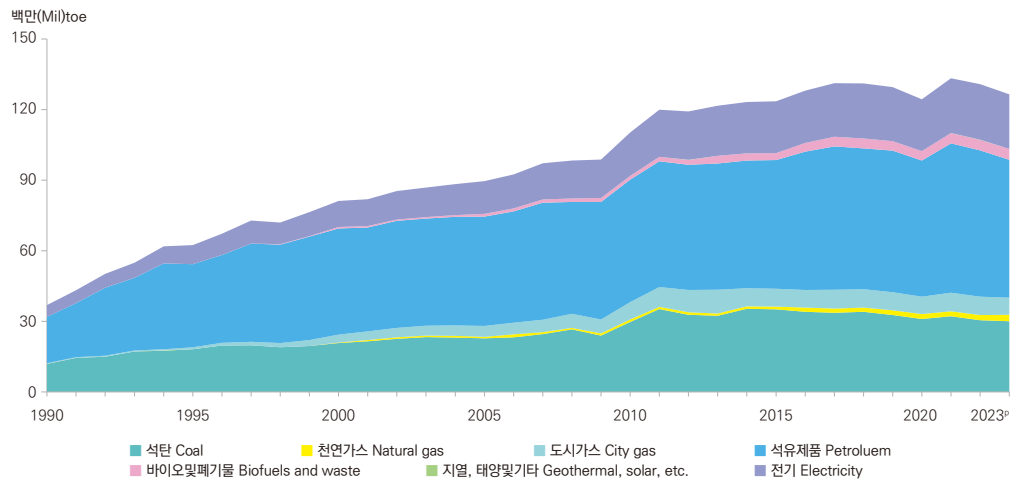
〈1990~2023^p〉



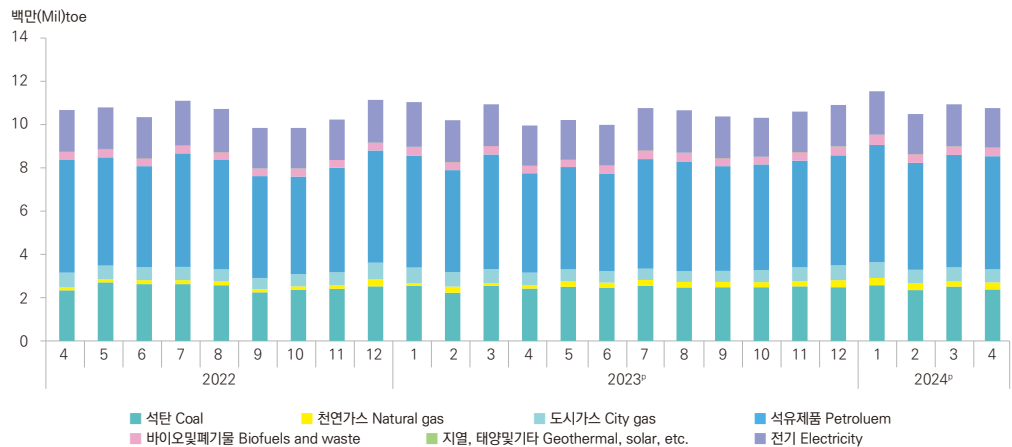
〈월별 Monthly〉



〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



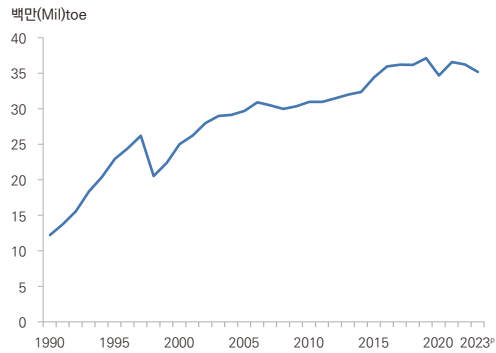
2.3.1 산업

Industry

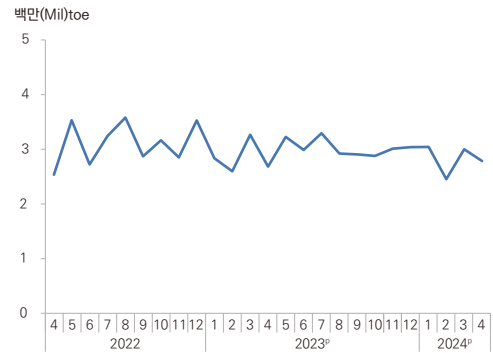
		합계 Total	석탄 Coal	천연가스 Natural gas	도시가스 City gas	석유제품 Petroleum	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열,태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	전기 Electricity
		1,000 toe							
1990		36,799	11,942	5	235	19,642	0	0	4,975
1995		62,276	18,091	12	863	35,192	33	0	8,085
2000		80,963	20,746	207	3,308	45,031	624	0	11,047
2001		81,673	21,464	569	3,612	44,082	611	0	11,335
2002		85,167	22,507	623	3,984	45,450	542	0	12,060
2003		86,646	23,293	595	4,177	45,467	633	0	12,480
2004		88,125	23,046	765	4,382	46,044	757	1	13,130
2005		89,370	22,707	632	4,655	46,355	1,189	1	13,830
2006		92,241	23,128	1,318	4,847	47,289	1,201	1	14,458
2007		96,978	24,552	838	5,225	49,602	1,334	2	15,426
2008		98,110	26,464	714	5,933	47,435	1,474	1	16,089
2009		98,532	23,870	975	5,891	49,850	1,628	2	16,316
2010		109,981	29,695	996	7,329	51,961	1,545	5	18,449
2011		119,660	35,120	999	8,383	53,255	1,874	9	20,018
2012		118,914	32,689	1,060	9,443	53,084	2,061	15	20,562
2013		121,318	32,243	1,041	10,060	53,505	3,254	21	21,194
2014		122,898	35,235	1,018	7,684	54,194	2,959	21	21,788
2015		123,174	35,041	1,129	7,539	54,610	2,944	31	21,880
2016		127,696	33,918	1,797	7,456	58,705	3,622	32	22,165
2017		130,919	33,531	1,832	7,953	60,738	4,121	34	22,710
2018		130,769	33,965	1,773	7,842	59,619	4,252	29	23,289
2019		129,223	32,617	1,932	7,692	60,068	3,945	44	22,925
2020		124,013	30,912	2,119	7,345	57,699	3,981	48	21,908
2021		132,960	32,040	2,131	7,855	63,361	4,337	55	23,182
2022		129,381	30,364	2,227	7,784	60,966	4,405	65	23,570
2023 ^p		127,007	29,951	2,767	7,178	59,384	4,575	64	23,088
2022									
	4	10,762	2,363	150	669	5,248	380	6	1,947
	5	10,881	2,733	145	639	5,039	384	6	1,936
	6	10,433	2,642	188	613	4,702	370	6	1,912
	7	11,190	2,652	180	622	5,288	380	6	2,064
	8	10,809	2,597	194	549	5,097	360	5	2,006
	9	9,928	2,261	148	528	4,742	353	5	1,890
	10	9,930	2,389	153	572	4,553	366	5	1,892
	11	10,314	2,433	165	610	4,864	358	5	1,879
	12	11,239	2,544	327	771	5,236	367	5	1,990
2023 ^p									
	1	11,136	2,566	122	731	5,225	405	6	2,080
	2	10,283	2,246	290	677	4,746	372	6	1,946
	3	11,025	2,579	118	655	5,344	384	5	1,939
	4	10,040	2,437	165	581	4,633	348	5	1,872
	5	10,300	2,525	244	572	4,759	345	5	1,851
	6	10,069	2,481	235	534	4,556	363	5	1,895
	7	10,852	2,573	271	522	5,105	414	5	1,961
	8	10,747	2,488	266	505	5,087	422	6	1,973
	9	10,467	2,501	252	511	4,887	366	5	1,945
	10	10,399	2,507	236	553	4,931	358	5	1,808
	11	10,689	2,546	242	643	4,975	387	6	1,889
	12	10,999	2,503	325	692	5,135	409	6	1,929
2024 ^p									
	1	11,639	2,593	346	731	5,469	476	7	2,018
	2	10,572	2,365	324	630	4,985	398	7	1,864
	3	11,025	2,538	236	659	5,236	397	6	1,953
	4	10,854	2,400	325	611	5,277	391	5	1,845
2023 ^p	1-4	42,484	9,827	695	2,645	19,949	1,509	21	7,837
2024 ^p	1-4	44,090	9,896	1,231	2,631	20,966	1,661	25	7,680

● 수송 Transport

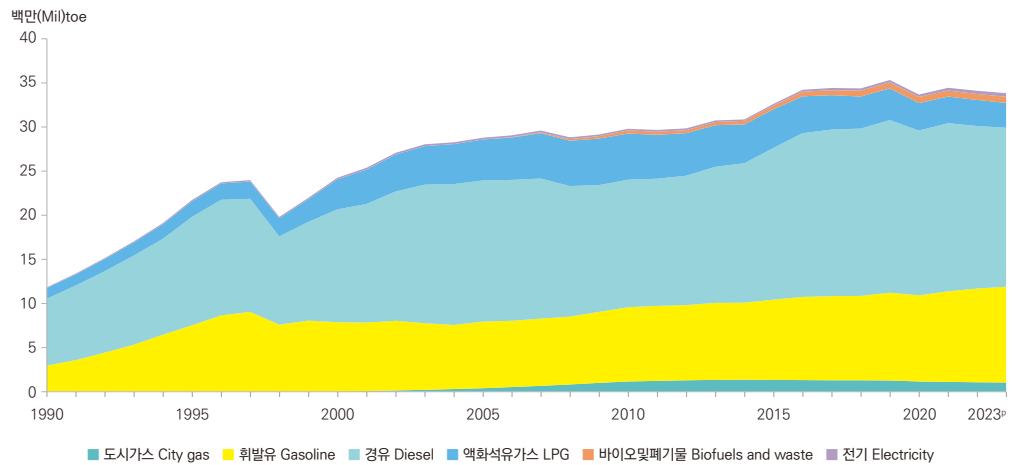
〈1990~2023^p〉



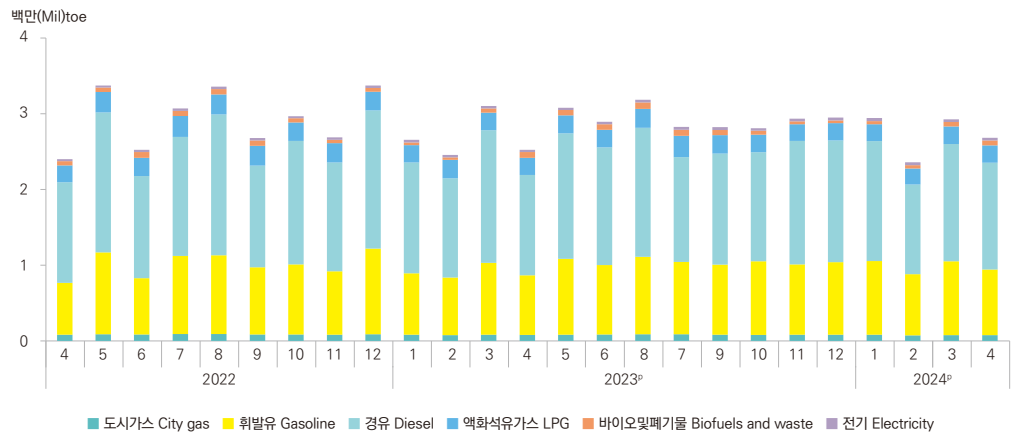
〈월별 Monthly〉



〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



2.3.2 수송

Transport

		합계	도시가스	석유제품	휘발유	경유	액화석유가스	바이오및폐기물 ¹	전기
		Total	City gas	Petroleum	Gasoline	Diesel	LPG	Biofuels and waste ¹	Electricity
		1,000 toe							
1990		12,141	0	12,054	2,934	7,641	1,221	0	87
1995		22,920	0	22,765	7,527	12,409	1,765	0	155
2000		25,007	0	24,832	7,884	12,909	3,453	0	175
2001		26,226	7	26,024	7,848	13,554	3,946	0	194
2002		28,008	80	27,733	7,961	14,794	4,228	0	195
2003		29,002	146	28,656	7,633	15,842	4,415	0	200
2004		29,178	237	28,729	7,335	16,117	4,566	0	213
2005		29,730	339	29,167	7,618	16,141	4,677	0	224
2006		30,928	475	30,192	7,574	16,114	4,844	43	218
2007		30,496	615	29,577	7,686	16,029	5,174	95	209
2008		30,007	777	28,858	7,745	14,942	5,191	177	196
2009		30,389	960	28,982	8,106	14,507	5,332	261	187
2010		31,010	1,112	29,352	8,498	14,571	5,294	357	188
2011		31,016	1,174	29,302	8,579	14,547	5,036	347	193
2012		31,502	1,246	29,706	8,612	14,789	4,863	357	194
2013		32,017	1,302	30,154	8,802	15,558	4,755	375	186
2014		32,407	1,306	30,534	8,805	15,956	4,455	394	172
2015		34,510	1,281	32,597	9,186	17,364	4,405	441	191
2016		36,030	1,270	34,006	9,512	18,729	4,209	523	231
2017		36,261	1,253	34,197	9,625	19,054	3,930	564	246
2018		36,227	1,238	34,038	9,649	19,143	3,664	686	265
2019		37,194	1,216	35,022	10,050	19,761	3,608	685	271
2020		34,746	1,099	32,667	9,858	18,865	3,140	695	285
2021		36,636	1,060	34,554	10,354	19,247	3,033	704	318
2022		36,293	1,025	34,238	10,714	18,586	2,999	682	349
2023 ^p		35,316	988	33,225	10,961	18,243	2,854	696	406
2022	4	2,507	83	2,342	683	1,322	222	57	26
	5	3,503	87	3,331	1,080	1,841	270	58	27
	6	2,696	85	2,508	743	1,345	240	75	28
	7	3,213	92	3,022	1,028	1,568	275	67	31
	8	3,552	92	3,357	1,036	1,856	263	71	33
	9	2,841	85	2,655	885	1,338	262	70	30
	10	3,136	84	2,969	923	1,628	244	53	29
	11	2,822	83	2,664	834	1,434	254	45	30
2023 ^p	12	3,501	87	3,333	1,130	1,818	247	48	32
	1	2,809	81	2,659	810	1,460	229	36	34
	2	2,570	75	2,431	759	1,309	242	32	32
	3	3,238	83	3,069	946	1,748	230	57	30
	4	2,654	80	2,469	785	1,321	226	74	30
	5	3,199	84	3,014	997	1,653	238	69	32
	6	2,962	84	2,770	915	1,550	231	75	33
	7	3,264	87	3,057	1,020	1,701	249	84	36
2024 ^p	8	2,895	88	2,691	952	1,380	281	78	38
	9	2,879	82	2,692	924	1,460	245	68	37
	10	2,851	80	2,687	969	1,434	234	51	34
	11	2,984	81	2,832	928	1,625	221	36	35
	12	3,011	82	2,855	955	1,602	229	37	37
	1	3,015	81	2,852	972	1,577	224	42	40
	2	2,425	73	2,271	806	1,181	213	42	39
	3	2,973	78	2,800	971	1,544	232	60	35
	4	2,755	77	2,578	866	1,405	228	66	35
2023 ^p	1-4	11,271	319	10,627	3,300	5,837	926	199	126
2024 ^p	1-4	11,168	308	10,501	3,614	5,707	897	210	149

주: 합계에는 항공유, 중유 및 기타 석유제품 포함

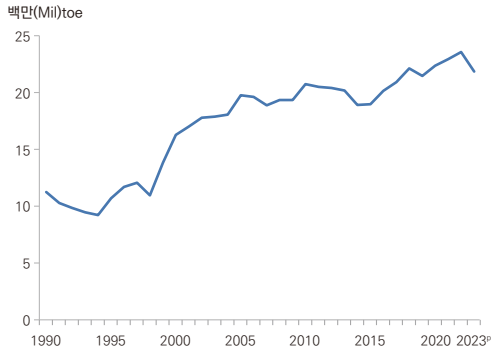
Note: Total includes jet oil, fuel oil and other petroleum products

1. 바이오디젤

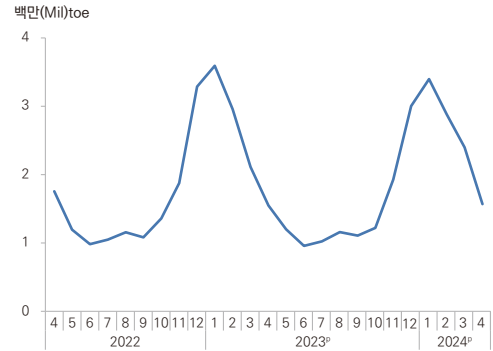
1. Biodiesel

● 가정 Residential

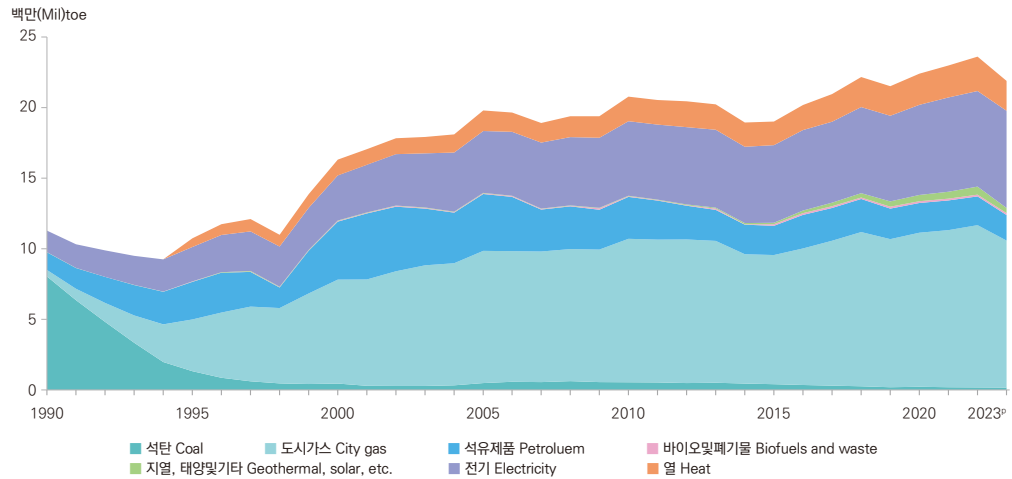
〈1990~2023^o〉



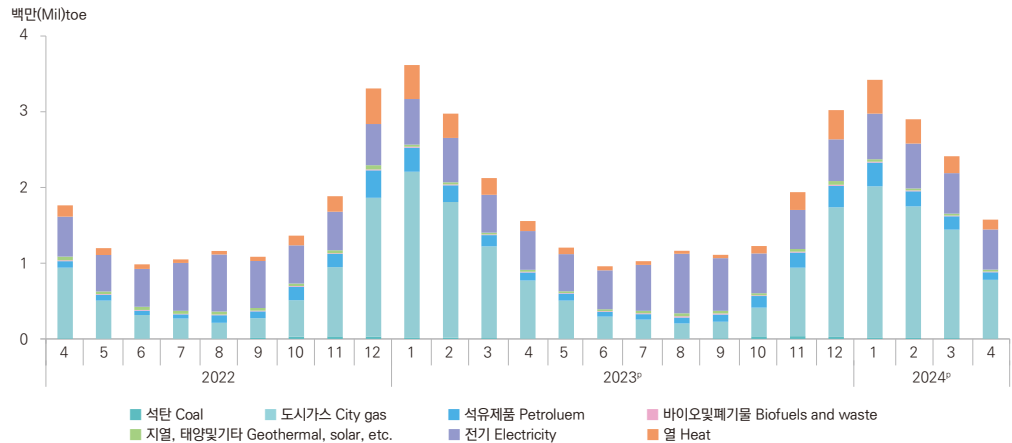
〈월별 Monthly〉



〈1990~2023^o〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



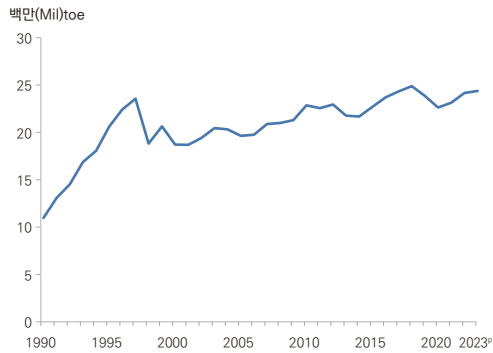
2.3.3 가정

Residential

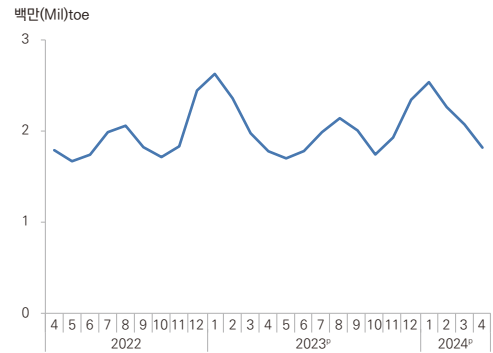
		합계 Total	석탄 Coal	도시가스 City gas	석유제품 Petroleum	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열,태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	전기 Electricity	열 Heat
		1,000 toe							
1990		11,262	8,023	454	1,254	-	6	1,525	-
1995		10,712	1,327	3,655	2,656	20	17	2,434	603
2000		16,284	450	7,353	4,099	43	35	3,191	1,113
2001		17,020	288	7,526	4,658	42	31	3,372	1,102
2002		17,791	285	8,109	4,566	48	29	3,636	1,118
2003		17,877	280	8,531	4,010	43	29	3,833	1,151
2004		18,064	325	8,636	3,574	34	31	4,181	1,283
2005		19,754	483	9,344	4,024	49	30	4,375	1,449
2006		19,613	572	9,232	3,845	50	29	4,517	1,367
2007		18,872	557	9,226	2,968	43	27	4,659	1,391
2008		19,347	626	9,330	3,019	41	24	4,836	1,472
2009		19,349	550	9,369	2,815	103	34	4,953	1,525
2010		20,733	542	10,135	2,974	40	37	5,263	1,742
2011		20,496	531	10,100	2,757	28	43	5,295	1,743
2012		20,407	489	10,147	2,384	38	53	5,464	1,832
2013		20,185	507	10,024	2,199	91	66	5,501	1,797
2014		18,905	446	9,141	2,097	23	89	5,390	1,720
2015		18,971	410	9,130	2,064	107	110	5,486	1,663
2016		20,140	351	9,647	2,382	121	178	5,691	1,771
2017		20,918	307	10,238	2,323	123	252	5,720	1,955
2018		22,114	258	10,901	2,335	106	311	6,079	2,125
2019		21,466	186	10,479	2,152	133	377	6,059	2,080
2020		22,356	219	10,900	2,097	127	443	6,370	2,200
2021		22,940	193	11,104	2,096	127	485	6,670	2,265
2022		23,560	182	11,469	2,026	127	567	6,756	2,432
2023 ^p		21,867	167	10,394	1,832	132	367	6,870	2,105
2022	4	1,760	7	932	86	11	49	524	150
	5	1,196	4	500	78	8	35	482	90
	6	982	3	311	59	9	40	500	59
	7	1,048	3	266	54	8	38	631	48
	8	1,158	4	209	101	9	40	750	47
	9	1,082	14	259	90	8	37	618	56
	10	1,360	30	480	179	7	33	504	127
	11	1,880	35	911	174	9	39	509	204
2023 ^p	12	3,300	32	1,828	360	12	55	542	470
	1	3,607	21	2,183	316	11	28	601	447
	2	2,968	18	1,786	220	11	27	584	322
	3	2,118	12	1,207	149	9	24	498	219
	4	1,552	6	764	107	9	24	511	133
	5	1,202	4	502	91	8	23	488	85
	6	957	2	291	63	9	26	512	54
	7	1,024	1	252	72	12	33	605	48
2024 ^p	8	1,160	2	201	79	15	40	785	38
	9	1,108	8	218	96	13	34	695	44
	10	1,223	33	379	154	9	27	525	96
	11	1,933	35	903	199	12	34	515	235
	12	3,014	27	1,706	285	13	47	550	386
	1	3,412	21	1,989	313	12	32	601	444
	2	2,894	14	1,732	198	12	26	591	321
	3	2,406	12	1,428	175	10	26	533	223
	4	1,571	6	773	99	10	26	527	131
2023 ^p	1-4	10,245	55	5,940	792	41	103	2,194	1,120
2024 ^p	1-4	10,283	52	5,922	784	44	111	2,252	1,119

● 상업·공공 Commercial & Public

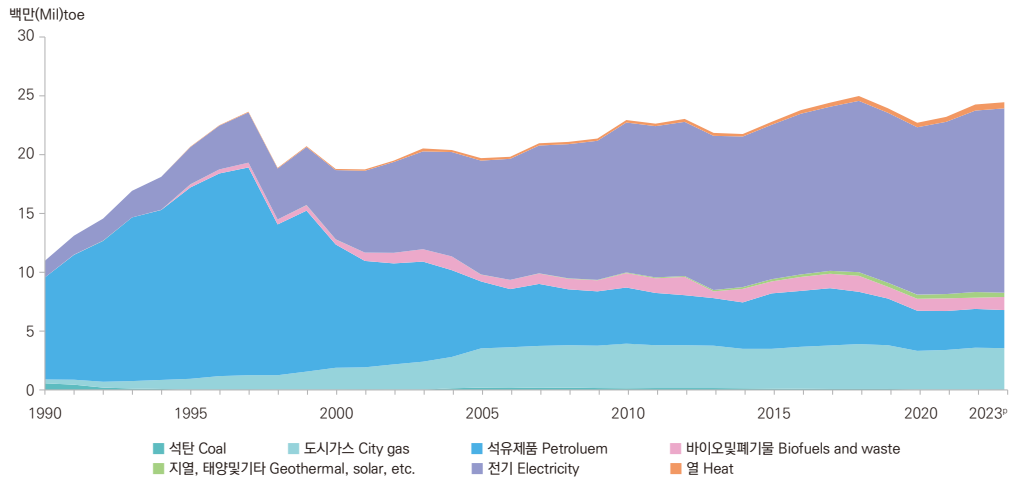
〈1990~2023^p〉



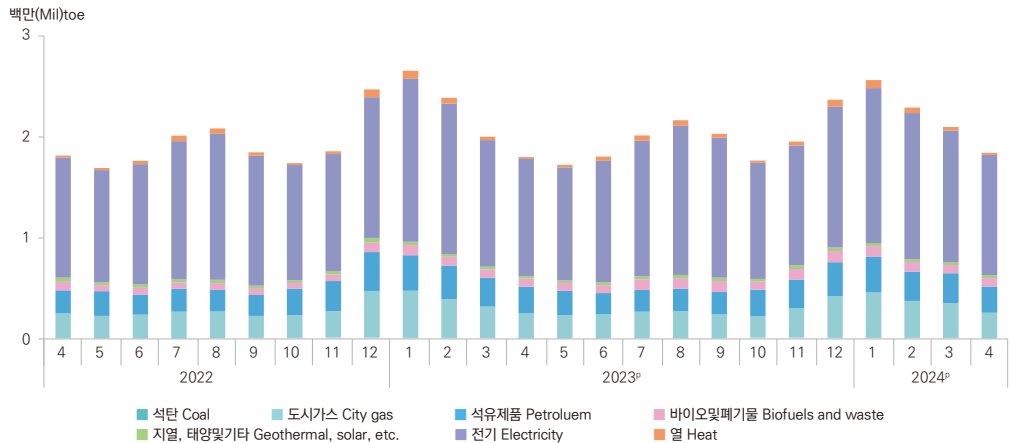
〈월별 Monthly〉



〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



2.3.4 상업·공공

Commercial & Public

		합계 ¹ Total ¹	석탄 Coal	도시가스 City gas	석유제품 Petroleum	바이오및폐기물 Biofuels and waste	지열,태양및기타 Geothermal, solar, etc.	전기 Electricity	열 Heat
		1,000 toe							
1990		10,948	563	323	8,642	6	5	1,409	-
1995		20,600	5	935	16,202	261	6	3,159	34
2000		18,704	21	1,849	10,449	421	9	5,860	95
2001		18,671	35	1,886	8,996	710	7	6,921	115
2002		19,416	35	2,132	8,547	897	7	7,693	106
2003		20,448	34	2,358	8,474	1,043	7	8,283	244
2004		20,312	140	2,656	7,341	1,163	11	8,829	166
2005		19,625	191	3,333	5,663	580	12	9,643	202
2006		19,745	208	3,409	4,930	765	18	10,234	182
2007		20,879	186	3,534	5,254	882	24	10,814	185
2008		21,005	194	3,592	4,734	903	37	11,346	198
2009		21,297	157	3,591	4,604	928	39	11,779	189
2010		22,857	143	3,785	4,735	1,233	51	12,694	211
2011		22,554	163	3,630	4,426	1,239	65	12,819	211
2012		22,948	157	3,628	4,245	1,543	78	13,044	252
2013		21,772	162	3,586	4,027	580	103	13,061	252
2014		21,679	132	3,357	3,916	1,156	146	12,754	218
2015		22,692	118	3,355	4,706	1,016	182	13,073	242
2016		23,686	101	3,555	4,734	1,189	196	13,605	304
2017		24,333	88	3,677	4,841	1,223	247	13,909	345
2018		24,890	74	3,812	4,419	1,354	302	14,516	410
2019		23,850	85	3,708	3,948	988	335	14,393	391
2020		22,632	21	3,289	3,387	1,023	351	14,169	393
2021		23,128	18	3,364	3,299	1,074	361	14,578	435
2022		24,165	17	3,558	3,290	945	473	15,367	514
2023 ^p		24,334	16	3,515	3,193	1,105	359	15,618	526
2022	4	1,789	1	241	227	82	41	1,177	20
	5	1,668	0	216	243	58	29	1,099	22
	6	1,739	0	229	196	67	34	1,178	34
	7	1,984	0	259	225	63	31	1,353	53
	8	2,056	0	260	213	66	33	1,432	51
	9	1,821	1	216	204	61	31	1,275	32
	10	1,715	3	220	262	55	27	1,128	19
	11	1,831	3	263	294	64	32	1,147	27
2023 ^p	12	2,438	3	458	383	92	46	1,378	77
	1	2,620	2	463	348	100	31	1,598	78
	2	2,355	2	379	329	87	28	1,475	54
	3	1,974	1	308	282	82	27	1,240	34
	4	1,776	1	241	262	79	26	1,148	19
	5	1,699	0	224	240	76	24	1,109	25
	6	1,779	0	237	204	77	29	1,192	40
	7	1,986	0	259	214	101	30	1,330	52
2024 ^p	8	2,137	0	265	220	102	33	1,461	55
	9	2,003	1	230	220	108	33	1,373	38
	10	1,741	3	211	260	78	27	1,139	22
	11	1,927	3	290	280	105	36	1,172	41
	12	2,337	3	408	332	110	36	1,380	67
	1	2,530	2	445	352	101	33	1,519	78
	2	2,260	1	363	287	94	27	1,434	54
	3	2,069	1	340	295	81	28	1,288	35
	4	1,816	1	247	257	84	28	1,180	19
2023 ^p	1-4	8,725	5	1,392	1,222	348	111	5,461	186
2024 ^p	1-4	8,674	5	1,396	1,191	361	116	5,420	186

1. 수력 포함

1. Total includes Hydro

2.4 사용 용도별 최종소비

Total Final Consumption by Energy Use

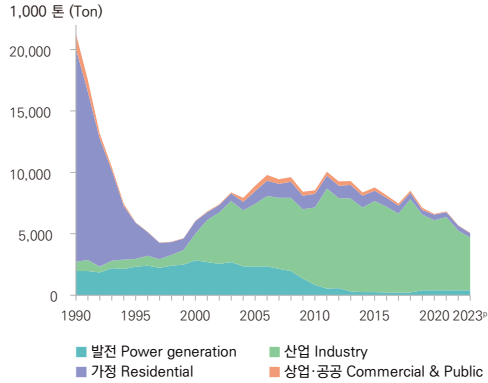
		합계 Total	전력(수송제외) Electricity (excludes transport)	수송(동력) Transport	원료 Petrochemical feedstock	열 ¹ Thermal energy ¹
		1,000 toe				
1990		71,150	7,910	12,141	2,304	48,795
1995		116,508	13,677	22,920	15,581	64,330
2000		140,958	20,098	25,007	25,572	70,281
2001		143,589	21,627	26,226	25,505	70,231
2002		150,381	23,389	28,008	26,995	71,990
2003		153,972	24,596	29,002	28,574	71,800
2004		155,678	26,140	29,178	28,526	71,834
2005		158,478	27,848	29,730	29,604	71,297
2006		162,528	29,209	30,928	30,865	71,526
2007		167,225	30,899	30,496	33,776	72,054
2008		168,469	32,271	30,007	33,274	72,917
2009		169,567	33,048	30,389	35,629	70,501
2010		184,581	36,406	31,010	38,017	79,148
2011		193,726	38,132	31,016	39,399	85,180
2012		193,771	39,070	31,502	41,129	82,070
2013		195,292	39,756	32,017	42,063	81,455
2014		195,889	39,931	32,407	43,166	80,385
2015		199,347	40,440	34,510	44,249	80,148
2016		207,553	41,461	36,030	47,769	82,292
2017		212,431	42,340	36,261	49,983	83,848
2018		214,001	43,884	36,227	49,288	84,602
2019		211,733	43,378	37,194	49,440	81,721
2020		203,747	42,447	34,746	45,743	80,811
2021		215,664	44,430	36,636	50,069	84,530
2022		213,400	45,693	36,293	48,022	83,392
2023 ^p		208,523	45,576	35,316	46,247	81,384
2022	4	16,819	3,648	2,507	4,285	6,378
	5	17,248	3,517	3,503	3,934	6,294
	6	15,849	3,590	2,696	3,703	5,861
	7	17,435	4,048	3,213	4,347	5,828
	8	17,575	4,188	3,552	4,046	5,789
	9	15,672	3,783	2,841	3,709	5,339
	10	16,140	3,525	3,136	3,462	6,018
	11	16,848	3,535	2,822	3,760	6,730
	12	20,478	3,910	3,501	4,028	9,040
2023 ^p	1	20,172	4,279	2,809	4,147	8,937
	2	18,175	4,006	2,570	3,723	7,877
	3	18,355	3,677	3,238	4,268	7,172
	4	16,023	3,530	2,654	3,660	6,179
	5	16,400	3,448	3,199	3,711	6,043
	6	15,767	3,599	2,962	3,485	5,722
	7	17,126	3,896	3,264	3,938	6,027
	8	16,938	4,219	2,895	3,929	5,895
	9	16,458	4,014	2,879	3,811	5,754
	10	16,215	3,473	2,851	3,830	6,061
	11	17,533	3,576	2,984	3,777	7,196
	12	19,361	3,859	3,011	3,969	8,522
2024 ^p	1	20,595	4,137	3,015	4,280	9,164
	2	18,151	3,888	2,425	4,022	7,816
	3	18,473	3,774	2,973	4,229	7,497
	4	16,996	3,552	2,755	4,201	6,488
2023 ^p	1-4	72,726	15,492	11,271	15,798	30,164
2024 ^p	1-4	74,215	15,351	11,168	16,731	30,965

1. 최종적으로 열을 얻기 위해 사용된 에너지 상품들의 합계(열에너지(heat) 포함)

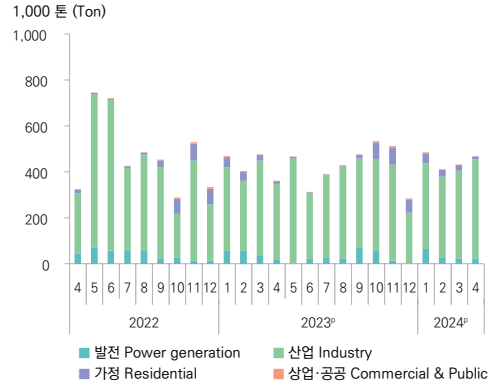
1. Thermal energy.

● 무연탄 소비 Anthracite Consumption

〈1990~2023^p〉

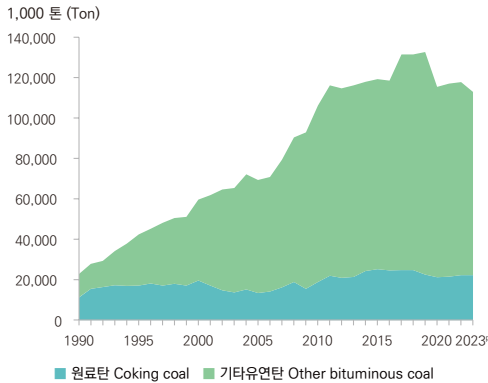


〈월별 Monthly〉

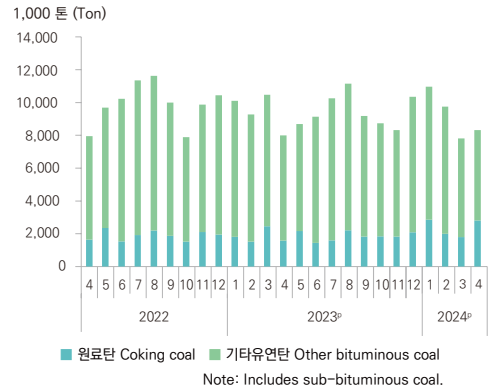


● 유연탄 수입 Bituminous Coal Imports

〈1990~2023^p〉

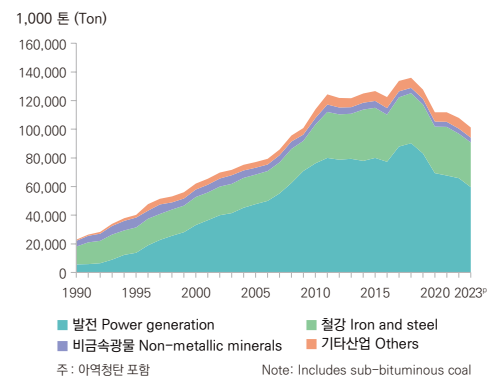


〈월별 Monthly〉

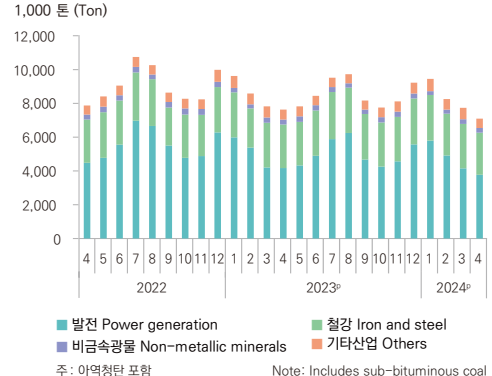


● 유연탄 소비 Bituminous Coal Consumption

〈1990~2023^p〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



3.1 무연탄 수급

Anthracite Overview

		생산	수입	재고	국내무연탄		일차에너지공급			발전	최종소비
		Production	Imports	Stock	Domestic	Imported	TPES	Domestic	수입무연탄	Power generation	TFC
		1,000 ton									
1990		17,217	1,072	8,013	6,514	1,499	20,324	19,035	1,289	2,013	19,314
1995		5,720	723	8,492	7,422	1,070	5,720	5,088	632	2,429	3,603
2000		4,150	2,038	10,774	9,903	871	6,151	4,110	2,041	2,850	3,230
2001		3,817	3,110	10,576	9,709	867	7,125	4,011	3,114	2,875	4,154
2002		3,318	3,879	10,101	9,282	819	7,672	3,745	3,745	2,751	4,862
2003		3,298	4,640	9,527	8,728	799	8,512	3,852	4,660	2,880	5,661
2004		3,191	4,251	8,894	8,222	672	8,069	3,697	4,372	2,415	5,578
2005		2,832	4,567	7,388	6,839	549	8,900	4,215	4,685	2,359	6,571
2006		2,824	5,113	5,551	5,062	489	9,773	4,601	5,172	2,356	7,440
2007		2,886	5,444	4,231	3,953	278	9,647	3,995	5,652	2,392	7,298
2008		2,773	5,955	2,797	2,677	120	10,140	4,049	6,091	2,534	7,670
2009		2,519	6,468	2,226	2,110	116	9,557	3,086	6,471	2,690	7,078
2010		2,084	7,406	1,853	1,779	74	9,858	2,415	7,443	2,404	7,700
2011		2,084	8,816	1,720	1,663	57	11,013	2,200	8,813	1,659	9,523
2012		2,094	8,055	1,628	1,554	74	10,230	2,203	8,027	1,797	8,682
2013		1,815	8,482	1,457	1,342	115	10,450	2,027	8,423	1,729	8,994
2014		1,748	8,294	1,610	1,484	126	9,862	1,606	8,256	2,044	8,129
2015		1,764	8,938	1,798	1,731	67	10,493	1,517	8,976	2,125	8,533
2016		1,726	9,424	2,151	2,088	63	10,796	1,369	9,427	2,528	7,907
2017		1,485	7,003	2,441	2,391	50	8,198	1,182	7,016	1,079	7,239
2018		1,202	8,201	2,589	2,511	78	9,248	1,082	8,166	992	8,277
2019		1,084	6,858	2,650	2,629	21	7,881	966	6,915	1,165	6,737
2020		1,019	6,286	2,772	2,768	4	7,183	880	6,303	971	6,221
2021		898	6,475	2,810	2,806	4	7,334	860	6,474	900	6,424
2022		820	5,384	2,807	2,803	4	6,207	823	5,384	912	5,297
2023 ^p		647	4,639	2,696	2,692	4	5,399	761	4,638	912	4,691
2022	4	76	300	2,895	2,891	4	379	79	300	122	278
	5	72	744	2,887	2,883	4	824	80	744	83	671
	6	71	742	2,906	2,902	4	794	52	742	79	659
	7	68	407	2,896	2,892	4	485	78	407	136	364
	8	61	481	2,895	2,891	4	543	62	481	133	423
	9	62	443	2,893	2,889	4	507	64	443	62	427
	10	64	190	2,875	2,871	4	272	82	190	85	261
	11	69	496	2,841	2,837	4	599	103	496	63	513
	12	69	300	2,807	2,803	4	403	103	300	122	317
	2023 ^p	55	403	2,766	2,762	4	502	99	403	120	407
	2	63	345	2,749	2,745	4	425	80	345	121	342
	3	65	463	2,737	2,733	4	540	77	463	92	436
2023 ^p	4	56	306	2,759	2,755	4	340	34	306	20	340
	5	55	504	2,826	2,822	4	492	-12	504	32	465
	6	56	282	2,844	2,840	4	320	38	282	58	288
	7	50	363	2,885	2,881	4	372	9	363	62	357
	8	45	483	2,875	2,871	4	538	55	483	116	402
	9	47	418	2,847	2,843	4	493	75	418	113	404
	10	46	410	2,772	2,768	4	531	121	410	78	472
	11	61	435	2,741	2,737	4	527	92	435	36	495
	12	48	227	2,696	2,692	4	320	93	227	63	283
	2024 ^p	53	413	2,637	2,633	4	639	226	413	125	418
	2	40	359	2,620	2,616	4	416	57	359	51	380
	3	49	393	2,622	2,618	4	440	47	393	49	405
	4	49	471	2,622	2,618	4	520	49	471	56	442
2023 ^p	1-4	239	1,517	2,759	2,755	4	1,807	290	1,517	354	1,524
2024 ^p	1-4	191	1,637	2,622	2,618	4	2,016	379	1,637	281	1,644

자료: 한국무역협회, 대한석탄협회

Source: Korea International Trade Association, Korea Coal Association.

3.2 무연탄 소비

Anthracite Consumption

		합계 ¹	발전			최종소비			
		Total ¹	Power generation	국내무연탄	수입무연탄	TFC	산업	가정	상업·공공
				Domestic	Imported		Industry	Residential	Commercial & Public
		1,000 ton							
1990		21,327	2,013	1,983	30	19,314	754	17,343	1,218
1995		6,032	2,429	2,321	108	3,603	650	2,942	11
2000		6,080	2,850	2,850	-	3,230	2,183	1,000	47
2001		7,029	2,875	2,689	186	4,154	3,436	639	78
2002		7,612	2,751	2,558	193	4,862	4,175	611	75
2003		8,541	2,880	2,710	170	5,661	4,966	619	76
2004		7,992	2,415	2,356	59	5,578	4,552	717	308
2005		8,931	2,359	2,354	5	6,571	5,091	1,060	420
2006		9,796	2,356	2,356	-	7,440	5,736	1,250	454
2007		9,690	2,392	2,156	236	7,298	5,775	1,143	379
2008		10,204	2,534	1,960	574	7,670	5,989	1,285	396
2009		9,768	2,690	1,360	1,330	7,078	5,640	1,119	319
2010		10,104	2,404	839	1,565	7,700	6,310	1,100	290
2011		11,182	1,659	543	1,116	9,523	8,138	1,060	325
2012		10,479	1,797	591	1,206	8,682	7,315	1,036	332
2013		10,722	1,729	323	1,406	8,994	7,571	1,079	344
2014		10,173	2,044	250	1,794	8,129	6,908	943	278
2015		10,658	2,125	245	1,880	8,533	7,422	864	247
2016		10,436	2,528	240	2,288	7,907	6,962	736	210
2017		8,317	1,079	235	844	7,239	6,425	633	181
2018		9,269	992	230	762	8,277	7,589	535	153
2019		7,902	1,165	400	765	6,737	6,171	388	178
2020		7,193	971	400	571	6,221	5,715	462	44
2021		7,324	900	400	500	6,424	5,977	409	39
2022		6,209	912	400	512	5,297	4,874	387	36
2023 ^p		5,603	912	400	512	4,691	4,302	355	33
2022	4	401	122	45	77	278	261	15	1
	5	754	83	70	13	671	662	8	1
	6	739	79	58	21	659	652	7	1
	7	500	136	60	76	364	356	7	1
	8	555	133	60	73	423	414	8	1
	9	489	62	25	37	427	394	30	3
	10	346	85	26	59	261	192	64	6
	11	576	63	14	49	513	432	74	7
	440	122	15	107	317	243	68	6	
2023 ^p	1	527	120	60	60	407	359	44	4
	2	462	121	60	61	342	301	37	4
	3	528	92	38	54	436	409	25	2
	4	360	20	20	-	340	327	12	1
	5	497	32	-	32	465	456	8	1
	6	347	58	22	36	288	283	5	0
	7	419	62	30	32	357	354	3	0
	8	518	116	25	91	402	397	5	0
	9	517	113	70	43	404	386	16	2
	10	550	78	60	18	472	395	70	7
	11	531	36	15	21	495	414	75	7
	12	347	63	-	63	283	222	56	5
2024 ^p	1	542	125	66	59	418	370	44	4
	2	431	51	30	21	380	348	29	3
	3	454	49	25	24	405	378	25	2
	4	498	56	25	31	442	428	13	1
2023 ^p	1-4	1,878	354	178	176	1,524	1,396	117	11
2024 ^p	1-4	1,926	281	146	135	1,644	1,524	110	10

3.3 유연탄 및 기타 수급

Bituminous and Other Coal Overview

		수입	수출	재고	일차에너지공급	원료탄		발전	최종소비
		Imports	Exports	Stock	TPES	Coking coal	Other bituminous coal	Power generation	TFC
		1,000 ton							
1990		23,047	8	-	23,039	11,286	11,560	5,724	17,580
1995		43,351	6	-	43,345	17,152	25,205	13,752	26,845
2000		62,132	5	4,146	61,145	19,718	38,896	33,305	29,498
2001		63,925	1	3,829	64,241	17,217	44,955	36,601	29,534
2002		66,594	2	3,502	66,920	14,930	50,036	40,143	30,466
2003		67,513	2	3,074	67,939	13,750	51,994	41,631	30,913
2004		75,446	5	5,865	72,650	14,351	54,957	45,512	30,899
2005		72,586	14	4,727	73,710	13,871	56,596	47,852	29,934
2006		74,954	12	4,409	75,260	14,797	56,409	50,199	29,998
2007		83,455	10	4,634	83,220	15,801	63,328	55,487	31,354
2008		94,443	17	5,840	93,220	18,703	70,560	62,791	34,044
2009		96,842	4	5,143	97,534	15,628	78,021	71,091	30,565
2010		111,898	7	5,833	111,201	18,369	87,037	76,674	38,536
2011		120,895	40	6,982	119,706	21,724	93,241	80,393	45,158
2012		117,981	23	7,246	117,694	20,861	93,503	79,136	43,963
2013		118,514	44	6,156	119,560	22,485	94,827	79,692	43,000
2014		123,269	21	5,647	123,756	24,123	94,259	78,227	47,921
2015		126,671	1	7,459	124,859	24,518	92,992	80,354	47,557
2016		125,507	1	7,985	124,979	25,541	92,401	77,691	45,993
2017		141,674	135	7,840	141,685	24,666	106,873	88,309	46,498
2018		140,969	63	6,266	142,480	25,657	107,437	90,764	46,305
2019		134,933	17	7,836	133,347	21,837	109,260	83,637	45,177
2020		117,600	159	6,455	118,822	21,005	95,749	69,772	42,974
2021		119,625	313	5,399	120,368	21,333	96,829	68,040	44,566
2022		120,179	28	5,886	119,664	22,198	95,067	66,212	42,547
2023 ^p		115,122	0	4,498	116,022	23,915	89,918	59,793	42,326
2022	4	8,205	0	5,924	8,380	1,606	6,461	4,455	3,401
	5	9,734	0	6,472	9,186	2,001	7,078	4,748	3,637
	6	10,396	0	6,191	10,677	2,056	8,387	5,520	3,503
	7	11,435	0	6,345	11,280	1,700	9,424	6,932	3,762
	8	11,811	0	6,458	11,699	2,183	9,255	6,615	3,641
	9	10,177	0	6,108	10,526	1,860	8,416	5,465	3,148
	10	7,996	0	6,181	7,924	1,855	5,905	4,740	3,513
	11	10,056	0	6,556	9,681	1,816	7,615	4,850	3,378
2023 ^p	12	10,544	0	5,886	11,214	1,798	9,240	6,242	3,712
	1	10,279	0	6,064	9,614	2,902	6,473	5,949	3,641
	2	9,383	0	6,012	9,435	1,594	7,670	5,357	3,205
	3	10,646	0	6,871	9,787	2,323	7,219	4,185	3,620
	4	8,105	0	6,639	8,336	1,581	6,597	4,149	3,467
	5	8,793	0	6,608	8,824	2,044	6,621	4,296	3,494
	6	9,175	0	6,110	9,673	1,762	7,810	4,866	3,565
	7	10,347	0	5,956	10,501	1,642	8,705	5,841	3,640
2024 ^p	8	11,301	0	5,453	11,804	2,432	9,140	6,215	3,471
	9	9,357	0	5,498	9,312	1,784	7,296	4,641	3,498
	10	8,711	0	4,961	9,248	1,832	7,388	4,226	3,513
	11	8,507	0	4,886	8,582	1,797	6,548	4,537	3,560
	12	10,518	0	4,498	10,906	2,222	8,451	5,531	3,655
	1	11,148	0	4,805	11,741	4,551	6,941	5,760	3,666
	2	9,911	0	4,919	9,797	1,891	7,681	4,887	3,337
	3	7,864	0	5,236	7,547	1,674	5,773	4,122	3,582
	4	8,492	0	5,576	8,153	2,332	5,586	3,756	3,325
2023 ^p	1-4	38,413	0	6,639	37,172	8,400	27,959	19,640	13,932
2024 ^p	1-4	37,415	0	5,576	37,238	10,449	25,981	18,525	13,910

주: 유연탄 및 기타는 원료탄, 기타유연탄, 아역청탄, 갈탄, 토탄, 고행연료, 코크스임.

자료: 한국무역협회, 대한석탄협회

Note: Bituminous and other coal includes coking coal, other bituminous coal, sub-bituminous coal, lignite/brown coal, peat, patent fuel and coke oven coke.

Source: Korea Coal Association, steel companies and other coal consumers.

3.4 유연탄 및 기타 수입

Bituminous and Other Coal Imports

		합계 Total	원료탄 Coking coal	기타유연탄 Other bituminous coal	아역청탄 Sub-Bituminous coal	갈탄 Lignite/Brown coal	토탄 Peat	고형연료 Patent Fuel	코크스 Coke Oven Coke
		1,000 ton							
1990		23,047	11,286	11,560	0	35	21	-	145
1995		43,351	17,152	25,207	755	5	12	-	221
2000		62,132	19,568	40,032	2,207	2	18	0	305
2001		63,925	17,109	44,748	1,772	1	23	0	272
2002		66,594	14,759	49,881	1,595	1	25	40	293
2003		67,513	13,794	51,525	1,741	1	28	-	425
2004		75,446	15,122	56,981	2,610	0	38	6	689
2005		72,586	13,452	55,878	2,862	0	44	9	341
2006		74,954	14,130	56,758	3,706	1	40	5	314
2007		83,455	16,281	63,074	3,486	0	51	12	551
2008		94,443	18,831	71,638	3,160	5	52	56	700
2009		96,842	15,481	77,471	3,562	0	39	32	256
2010		111,898	18,943	87,153	5,090	0	50	34	629
2011		120,895	21,965	94,154	4,215	3	61	92	406
2012		117,981	20,895	93,750	2,834	2	58	74	368
2013		118,514	21,404	94,818	1,803	1	61	62	364
2014		123,269	24,361	93,512	4,865	2	66	56	406
2015		126,671	25,210	94,111	6,824	3	72	61	390
2016		125,507	24,652	93,816	6,569	2	65	59	343
2017		141,674	24,719	106,745	9,769	1	69	25	347
2018		140,969	24,716	106,803	8,999	0	62	15	374
2019		134,933	22,622	110,045	1,870	0	63	5	328
2020		117,600	21,234	94,139	1,833	0	101	1	291
2021		119,625	21,511	95,595	2,036	0	145	0	338
2022		120,179	22,266	95,485	2,016	0	110	0	301
2023 ^p		115,122	22,231	90,701	1,891	0	72	0	226
2022									
	4	8,205	1,634	6,258	279	-	5	-	28
	5	9,734	2,332	7,295	73	-	7	-	27
	6	10,396	1,532	8,630	209	0	4	-	21
	7	11,435	1,909	9,369	134	-	5	-	18
	8	11,811	2,186	9,364	202	-	32	0	27
	9	10,177	1,857	8,069	213	-	6	-	32
	10	7,996	1,505	6,326	136	-	11	-	18
	11	10,056	2,091	7,715	212	0	7	0	31
	12	10,544	1,936	8,431	144	0	10	-	22
2023 ^p									
	1	10,279	1,794	8,245	214	-	7	-	18
	2	9,383	1,505	7,708	143	-	6	-	22
	3	10,646	2,446	7,955	216	0	8	-	21
	4	8,105	1,575	6,372	134	-	7	-	18
	5	8,793	2,157	6,477	137	-	5	0	16
	6	9,175	1,438	7,636	70	0	8	-	23
	7	10,347	1,585	8,609	135	0	5	0	14
	8	11,301	2,200	8,868	207	0	5	-	20
	9	9,357	1,811	7,314	212	0	5	0	15
	10	8,711	1,835	6,848	0	0	5	-	23
	11	8,507	1,818	6,453	212	-	5	-	19
	12	10,518	2,068	8,217	212	-	4	-	17
2024 ^p									
	1	11,148	2,845	8,053	208	-	3	-	38
	2	9,911	1,991	7,695	211	0	3	-	11
	3	7,864	1,791	5,974	77	-	9	-	14
	4	8,492	2,787	5,471	207	0	10	-	17
2023 ^p	1-4	38,413	7,320	30,279	706	0	29	-	79
2024 ^p	1-4	37,415	9,413	27,193	704	0	25	-	80

자료: 한국무역협회

Source: Korea International Trade Association

3.5 유연탄 소비

Bituminous Coal Consumption

		합계 ¹	발전 ²	산업			
		Total ¹	Power generation ²	Industry	철강	비금속광물	기타
					Iron and steel	Non-metallic minerals	Others
1,000 ton							
1990		23,111	5,724	17,387	12,457	4,030	900
1995		40,362	13,752	26,610	17,890	6,831	1,889
2000		62,478	33,305	29,173	19,631	5,308	4,234
2001		65,839	36,601	29,237	19,580	5,475	4,183
2002		70,250	40,143	30,107	20,205	5,669	4,232
2003		72,091	41,631	30,459	20,648	6,060	3,751
2004		75,681	45,512	30,169	20,779	5,309	4,080
2005		77,406	47,852	29,554	20,890	4,807	3,856
2006		79,849	50,199	29,649	20,965	4,738	3,946
2007		86,236	55,487	30,748	21,736	5,051	3,961
2008		96,038	62,791	33,245	23,835	5,236	4,174
2009		101,333	71,091	30,241	21,182	4,463	4,596
2010		114,505	76,674	37,830	27,210	4,564	6,055
2011		125,026	80,393	44,632	32,368	5,046	7,218
2012		122,603	79,136	43,466	31,948	4,625	6,893
2013		122,247	79,692	42,555	31,747	4,647	6,161
2014		125,638	78,227	47,411	36,070	4,916	6,425
2015		127,386	80,354	47,032	35,310	4,650	7,072
2016		123,216	77,691	45,524	33,079	4,591	7,854
2017		134,430	88,309	46,121	34,601	4,175	7,344
2018		136,681	90,764	45,917	35,107	3,709	7,101
2019		128,434	83,637	44,797	34,316	3,989	6,492
2020		112,511	69,772	42,740	32,690	3,404	6,646
2021		112,435	68,040	44,395	34,096	3,649	6,651
2022		108,376	66,212	42,164	31,151	3,657	7,356
2023 ^p		101,821	59,793	42,028	31,406	3,479	7,143
2022	4	7,823	4,455	3,368	2,543	300	525
	5	8,351	4,748	3,603	2,674	332	597
	6	8,998	5,520	3,478	2,603	308	567
	7	10,671	6,932	3,739	2,835	325	579
	8	10,197	6,615	3,582	2,758	281	542
	9	8,575	5,465	3,110	2,247	317	546
	10	8,224	4,740	3,484	2,558	362	564
	11	8,190	4,850	3,340	2,423	340	577
2023 ^p	12	9,921	6,242	3,679	2,668	307	704
	1	9,564	5,949	3,615	2,657	253	705
	2	8,534	5,357	3,177	2,288	251	638
	3	7,776	4,185	3,591	2,629	306	656
	4	7,591	4,149	3,442	2,552	306	584
	5	7,768	4,296	3,472	2,562	333	577
	6	8,400	4,866	3,534	2,666	313	556
	7	9,462	5,841	3,621	2,775	292	554
	8	9,660	6,215	3,445	2,653	263	529
	9	8,119	4,641	3,478	2,694	254	530
	10	7,711	4,226	3,485	2,606	307	572
	11	8,072	4,537	3,535	2,625	302	608
12	9,165	5,531	3,634	2,701	299	634	
2024 ^p	1	9,385	5,760	3,625	2,693	223	709
	2	8,210	4,887	3,323	2,453	243	627
	3	7,681	4,122	3,559	2,624	274	661
	4	7,054	3,756	3,298	2,464	275	559
2023 ^p	1-4	33,464	19,640	13,824	10,125	1,116	2,583
2024 ^p	1-4	32,330	18,525	13,805	10,233	1,015	2,556

주: 유연탄은 원료탄과 기타유연탄임.

Note: Bituminous coal includes coking coal and other bituminous coal.

1. 일차에너지소비

1. Total primary energy consumption

2. 아역청탄 포함

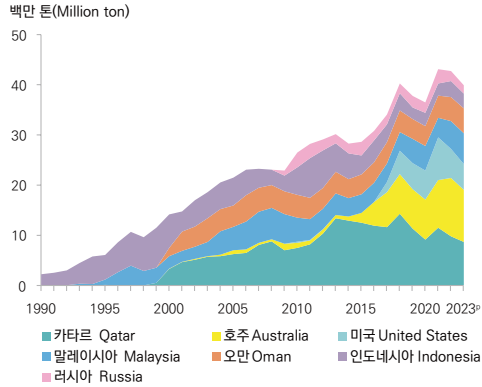
2. Includes sub-bituminous coal.

자료: 대한석탄협회, 철강사 및 석탄소비업체.

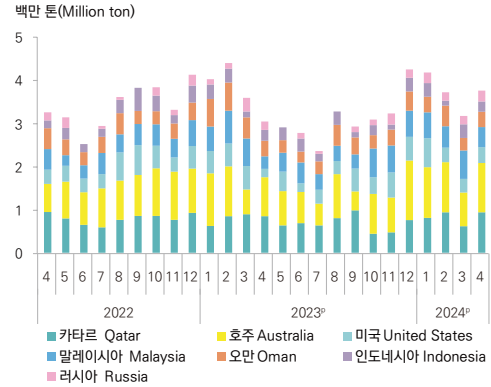
Source: Korea Coal Association, steel companies and other coal consumers.

● 천연가스 수입 Natural Gas Imports

〈1990~2023°〉

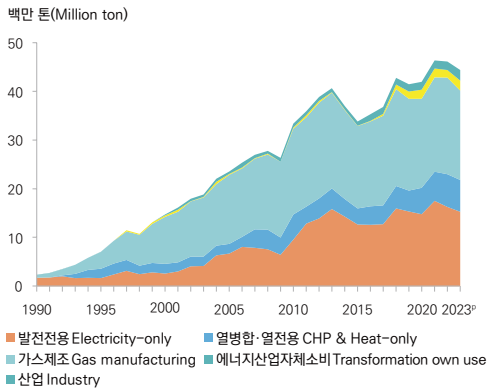


〈월별 Monthly〉

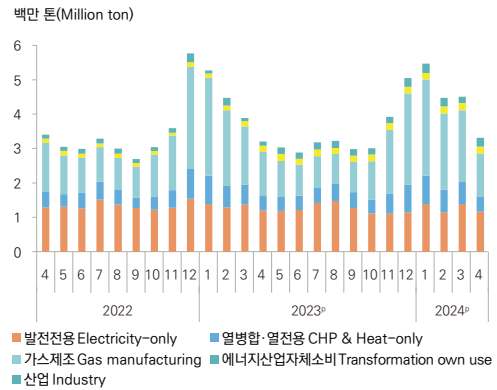


● 천연가스 소비 Natural Gas Consumption

〈1990~2023°〉

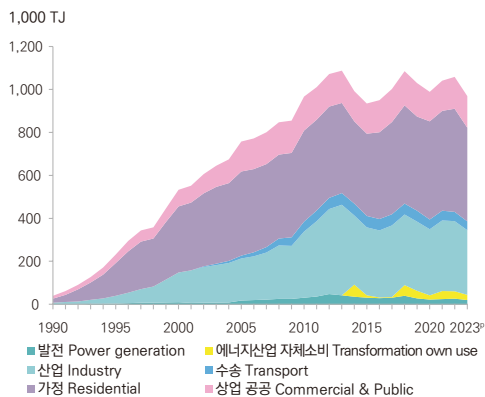


〈월별 Monthly〉

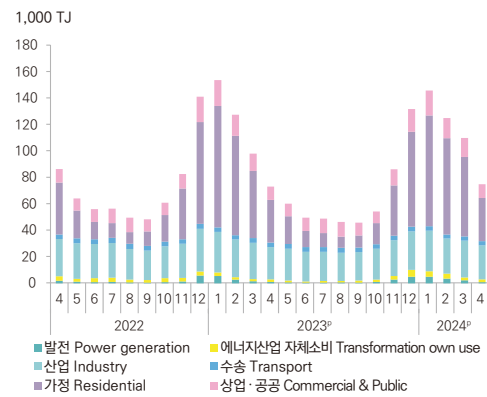


● 도시가스 소비 City Gas consumption

〈1990~2023°〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



4.1 천연가스 수급

Natural Gas Overview

		생산 Production	수입 Imports	재고 Stock	일차에너지공급 TPES	전환공정 ¹ Transformation processes ¹	최종소비 TFC
		1,000 ton					
1990		-	2,237	46	2,275	2,313	4
1995		-	6,756	103	6,810	6,970	9
2000		-	15,239	591	15,187	14,057	160
2001		-	15,318	738	15,171	15,149	438
2002		-	17,993	426	18,305	17,224	479
2003		-	19,308	1,063	18,671	17,988	458
2004		163	21,781	1,602	21,405	20,710	589
2005		398	22,317	959	23,359	22,601	486
2006		355	25,256	1,936	24,634	23,893	1,014
2007		271	25,569	1,111	26,665	25,878	645
2008		181	27,259	2,558	25,994	26,718	549
2009		383	25,822	1,734	27,029	25,228	750
2010		415	32,603	2,689	32,063	31,943	766
2011		347	36,685	3,323	36,398	34,261	769
2012		334	36,184	1,840	38,001	37,222	813
2013		355	39,876	2,237	39,834	39,264	798
2014		247	37,107	3,234	36,357	35,689	781
2015		144	33,366	3,034	33,710	32,513	866
2016		118	33,453	1,695	34,911	33,404	1,378
2017		261	37,537	2,308	37,185	34,620	1,403
2018		234	44,015	4,374	42,183	39,988	1,357
2019		198	40,748	4,069	41,252	38,038	1,479
2020		142	39,982	2,886	41,282	38,024	1,623
2021		42	45,932	3,207	45,631	42,367	1,632
2022		-	46,394	4,351	45,242	42,351	1,703
2023 ^a		-	44,117	5,154	43,305	39,715	2,115
2022	4	-	3,442	1,951	3,243	3,147	115
	5	-	3,384	2,121	3,215	2,780	110
	6	-	2,515	1,825	2,812	2,718	144
	7	-	3,251	1,832	3,241	3,024	138
	8	-	3,788	2,786	2,831	2,719	149
	9	-	4,217	3,957	3,045	2,463	113
	10	-	4,099	5,205	2,851	2,816	117
	11	-	3,767	5,552	3,421	3,362	126
	12	-	4,506	4,351	5,704	5,355	250
2023 ^a	1	-	4,790	3,955	5,186	5,030	94
	2	-	5,088	4,492	4,550	4,095	221
	3	-	4,034	5,191	3,335	3,628	90
	4	-	3,150	5,135	3,206	2,891	126
	5	-	3,105	5,272	2,967	2,629	187
	6	-	2,929	5,133	3,068	2,522	180
	7	-	2,614	4,490	3,257	2,766	207
	8	-	3,407	4,810	3,088	2,831	203
	9	-	2,918	4,921	2,806	2,599	192
	10	-	3,394	4,996	3,319	2,617	181
	11	-	3,718	5,065	3,646	3,524	185
	12	-	4,969	5,154	4,876	4,582	249
2024 ^a	1	-	4,852	4,622	5,385	4,987	264
	2	-	4,202	3,969	4,854	4,003	248
	3	-	3,576	3,575	3,967	4,089	181
	4	-	4,159	4,084	3,649	2,835	248
2023 ^a	1-4	-	17,062	5,135	16,277	15,644	531
2024 ^a	1-4	-	16,789	4,084	17,856	15,914	941

1. 발전전용, 열병합, 열전용, 가스제조
 자료: 한국무역협회, 한국가스공사, LNG직도입사.

1. Includes gas manufacturing, electricity-only, CHP and heat-only plants.
 Source: Korea International Trade Association, Korea Gas Corporation and LNG direct Importers.

4.2 천연가스 수입

Natural Gas Imports

		수입량 Import Volume								수입액
		합계 ¹	카타르	호주	미국	말레이시아	오만	인도네시아	러시아	
		Total ¹	Qatar	Australia	United States	Malaysia	Oman	Indonesia	Russia	Imports value 백만(Mil) USD
		1,000 ton								
1990		2,237	-	-	0	-	-	2,237	-	460
1995		6,756	-	114	-	1,040	-	4,892	-	1,275
2000		15,239	3,251	54	0	2,529	1,619	6,633	-	3,882
2001		15,318	4,655	57	0	2,175	3,784	4,055	-	3,990
2002		17,993	5,123	176	0	2,400	3,970	5,256	-	4,120
2003		19,308	5,694	123	-	2,798	4,714	5,200	-	5,082
2004		21,781	5,818	285	0	4,638	4,411	5,290	-	6,552
2005		22,317	6,211	748	-	4,688	4,244	5,502	-	8,646
2006		25,256	6,458	701	-	5,546	5,221	5,060	-	11,925
2007		25,569	8,031	422	0	6,161	4,792	3,755	-	12,653
2008		27,259	8,744	398	-	6,247	4,544	3,053	-	19,806
2009		25,822	6,973	1,314	-	5,874	4,551	3,084	1,017	13,875
2010		32,603	7,449	1,030	232	4,745	4,557	5,451	2,933	17,006
2011		36,685	8,153	787	113	4,144	4,195	7,894	2,850	23,859
2012		36,184	10,278	832	57	4,082	4,127	7,445	2,163	27,364
2013		39,876	13,354	620	-	4,314	4,331	5,627	1,841	30,645
2014		37,107	12,853	836	-	3,673	3,726	5,176	1,913	31,403
2015		33,366	12,442	1,952	-	3,698	3,990	3,776	2,679	18,779
2016		33,453	11,880	4,695	28	3,813	4,081	4,362	1,851	12,170
2017		37,537	11,554	6,997	1,959	3,749	4,231	3,542	1,923	15,616
2018		44,015	14,245	7,871	4,658	3,702	4,282	3,447	1,930	23,189
2019		40,748	11,311	7,775	5,226	4,802	3,946	2,336	2,247	20,567
2020		39,982	9,087	7,972	5,762	4,918	3,900	2,699	2,019	15,716
2021		45,932	11,464	9,465	8,478	3,906	4,415	2,387	2,867	25,453
2022		46,394	9,727	11,651	5,759	5,516	4,757	3,226	1,962	50,022
2023 ^p		44,117	8,605	10,422	5,113	6,115	4,966	2,909	1,654	36,049
2022	4	3,442	941	654	325	479	487	175	191	2,392
	5	3,384	794	852	369	244	365	262	245	2,448
	6	2,515	649	749	317	310	306	184	-	1,917
	7	3,251	591	900	331	491	369	190	65	3,357
	8	3,788	762	910	647	420	490	308	64	4,541
	9	4,217	856	946	686	493	301	535	-	6,201
	10	4,099	852	1,102	523	495	300	364	191	5,112
	11	3,767	760	1,120	327	432	355	190	127	4,743
	12	4,506	925	1,021	524	599	410	387	254	5,656
2023 ^p	1	4,790	622	1,216	517	565	642	331	127	6,206
	2	5,088	843	1,154	532	762	647	322	127	5,611
	3	4,034	888	574	546	638	490	131	318	3,706
	4	3,150	845	900	196	288	362	252	191	2,202
	5	3,105	635	791	453	438	288	299	-	2,110
	6	2,929	683	725	197	486	249	302	127	2,014
	7	2,614	632	504	324	358	296	176	62	1,623
	8	3,407	803	1,017	302	355	485	307	-	2,249
	9	2,918	980	438	527	334	391	119	128	1,979
	10	3,394	440	923	387	662	308	234	126	2,133
	11	3,718	475	804	582	624	365	118	256	2,395
	12	4,969	758	1,377	550	604	442	317	190	3,821
2024 ^p	1	4,852	808	1,175	665	601	360	316	249	3,455
	2	4,202	933	1,166	336	491	481	114	190	2,707
	3	3,576	613	783	312	656	293	317	191	2,184
	4	4,159	938	1,140	368	465	349	241	253	2,549
2023 ^p	1-4	17,062	3,198	3,843	1,790	2,253	2,142	1,037	764	17,725
2024 ^p	1-4	16,789	3,292	4,262	1,681	2,214	1,483	988	883	10,895

1. 기타국가 포함
자료: 한국무역협회

1. Includes imports from other countries.
Source: Korea International Trade Association

4.3 천연가스 소비

Natural Gas Consumption

		합계 ¹	발전			가스제조	에너지산업자체소비 ²	산업
		Total ¹	Power generation	발전전용	열병합·열전용	Gas manufacturing	Transformation own use ²	Industry
				Electricity-only	CHP & Heat-only			
		1,000 ton						
1990		2,317	1,741	1,741	0	572	0	4
1995		6,979	3,562	1,680	1,882	3,408	0	9
2000		14,554	4,529	2,575	1,954	9,528	337	160
2001		15,986	4,850	3,004	1,846	10,299	398	438
2002		17,757	6,055	4,086	1,968	11,169	54	479
2003		18,610	6,049	4,116	1,933	11,939	164	458
2004		21,786	8,254	6,281	1,973	12,456	487	589
2005		23,298	8,623	6,664	1,959	13,978	211	486
2006		25,091	10,014	7,981	2,033	13,879	185	1,014
2007		26,659	11,529	7,823	3,706	14,350	136	645
2008		27,439	11,516	7,495	4,021	15,201	173	549
2009		26,031	9,900	6,421	3,479	15,328	52	750
2010		32,984	14,588	9,462	5,127	17,354	274	766
2011		35,500	16,171	12,707	3,465	18,090	470	769
2012		38,398	17,842	13,747	4,095	19,381	363	813
2013		40,205	19,864	15,663	4,201	19,400	144	798
2014		36,582	17,723	14,132	3,591	17,967	111	781
2015		33,438	15,782	12,533	3,249	16,732	56	866
2016		34,906	16,220	12,465	3,756	17,184	121	1,378
2017		36,378	16,421	12,581	3,840	18,199	363	1,403
2018		42,283	20,364	15,791	4,573	19,624	919	1,357
2019		41,002	19,406	15,201	4,205	18,633	1,487	1,479
2020		41,489	19,979	14,650	5,329	18,045	1,848	1,623
2021		45,807	23,249	17,338	5,910	19,118	1,817	1,632
2022		45,562	22,707	16,128	6,579	19,643	1,514	1,703
2023 ^p		43,903	21,586	15,133	6,453	18,129	2,080	2,115
2022	4	3,386	1,749	1,285	464	1,397	126	115
	5	3,032	1,669	1,306	363	1,111	141	110
	6	2,978	1,718	1,261	458	1,000	117	144
	7	3,273	2,026	1,516	510	998	113	138
	8	2,985	1,811	1,363	447	908	118	149
	9	2,684	1,574	1,266	308	889	107	113
	10	3,026	1,603	1,220	382	1,213	93	117
	11	3,573	1,783	1,275	508	1,580	85	126
	12	5,731	2,398	1,540	858	2,957	127	250
2023 ^p	1	5,247	2,198	1,379	820	2,832	124	94
	2	4,451	1,925	1,283	642	2,170	135	221
	3	3,870	1,941	1,362	578	1,687	153	90
	4	3,190	1,635	1,193	442	1,256	175	126
	5	3,015	1,586	1,189	397	1,043	201	187
	6	2,869	1,626	1,209	418	895	169	180
	7	3,167	1,863	1,414	449	903	193	207
	8	3,204	1,966	1,474	492	865	172	203
	9	2,970	1,725	1,272	454	874	179	192
	10	2,991	1,510	1,111	399	1,107	194	181
	11	3,904	1,675	1,101	574	1,849	196	185
	12	5,022	1,936	1,146	789	2,647	191	249
2024 ^p	1	5,438	2,200	1,383	817	2,786	188	264
	2	4,455	1,801	1,149	652	2,202	203	248
	3	4,481	2,019	1,385	634	2,070	211	181
	4	3,293	1,602	1,161	441	1,233	211	248
2023 ^p	1-4	16,758	7,699	5,217	2,482	7,945	587	531
2024 ^p	1-4	17,667	7,622	5,079	2,543	8,292	812	941

1. 일차에너지소비

2. 석유정제, LNG 생산기지 및 발전소 시운전 등.

자료: 한국가스공사, LNG직도입사.

1. Total primary energy consumption

2. LNG consumption in oil refinery, LNG terminals and trial run of power plants.

Source: Korea Gas Corporation and LNG direct Importers.

4.4 도시가스 수급

City Gas Overview

	공급 Supply			소비 Consumption						
	프로판 투입(A) Propane	LNG 투입(B) LNG	도시가스 생산(A+B) ¹ Production ¹	발전 ² Power generation ²	에너지산업 자체소비 ³ Transformation own use ³	최종소비				
						TFC	산업 Industry	수송 Transport	가정 Residential	상업·공공 Commercial & Public
TJ										
1990	-	31,117	31,117	-	-	42,350	9,821	-	19,024	13,506
1995	-	185,492	185,492	5,921	-	228,283	36,126	-	153,016	39,142
2000	-	518,610	518,610	11,701	-	523,759	138,504	-	307,858	77,397
2001	6,737	560,583	567,321	9,223	-	545,574	151,209	308	315,104	78,953
2002	6,264	607,929	614,193	9,557	-	598,917	166,811	3,333	339,514	89,259
2003	3,306	649,823	653,128	10,462	-	636,885	174,898	6,098	357,160	98,729
2004	3,371	677,981	681,352	11,062	-	666,193	183,470	9,916	361,589	111,218
2005	3,408	760,799	764,207	20,406	-	739,893	194,914	14,204	391,212	139,563
2006	1,955	755,390	757,345	22,291	-	752,087	202,937	19,893	386,542	142,714
2007	2,114	781,030	783,144	24,768	-	778,716	218,749	25,742	386,274	147,951
2008	10,934	827,384	838,319	27,817	-	821,937	248,404	32,523	390,608	150,401
2009	7,608	834,297	841,905	27,758	-	829,412	246,634	40,186	392,262	150,330
2010	17,774	944,574	962,348	33,514	-	936,200	306,857	46,544	424,334	158,465
2011	24,512	984,605	1,009,117	38,744	-	975,004	350,994	49,164	422,849	151,997
2012	26,945	1,058,096	1,085,042	50,204	-	1,024,273	395,377	52,182	424,828	151,886
2013	4,441	1,059,148	1,063,588	44,504	-	1,045,539	421,206	54,519	419,678	150,136
2014	577	980,905	981,482	37,472	57,182	899,656	321,715	54,696	382,703	140,543
2015	650	913,480	914,130	33,176	11,659	891,995	315,629	53,646	382,271	140,449
2016	741	938,171	938,911	30,707	3,367	918,072	312,177	53,152	403,906	148,837
2017	893	995,123	996,016	33,220	3,411	968,052	332,989	52,477	428,647	153,939
2018	4,493	1,073,038	1,077,531	42,067	49,625	996,177	328,349	51,840	456,391	159,597
2019	988	1,018,825	1,019,813	29,645	35,525	966,918	322,031	50,893	438,740	155,254
2020	1,033	986,708	987,742	24,364	19,591	947,573	307,517	45,994	456,373	137,689
2021	6,808	1,045,368	1,052,176	26,533	37,892	978,944	328,869	44,363	464,885	140,826
2022	13,998	1,075,739	1,089,737	28,846	34,698	998,003	325,914	42,934	480,197	148,957
2023 ^p	10,854	992,784	1,003,638	22,560	24,349	924,232	300,518	41,357	435,172	147,185
2022	4	736	77,263	1,911	3,434	80,587	28,009	3,484	39,005	10,089
5	350	60,861	61,211	1,259	2,184	60,365	26,742	3,633	20,930	9,059
6	291	54,762	55,053	930	3,073	51,806	25,648	3,544	13,014	9,600
7	151	54,664	54,814	1,066	3,283	51,858	26,023	3,859	11,118	10,858
8	951	49,741	50,692	710	2,195	46,458	22,987	3,836	8,749	10,886
9	575	48,706	49,281	586	1,971	45,604	22,110	3,574	10,864	9,056
10	1,056	66,438	67,494	922	2,923	56,790	23,940	3,532	20,107	9,211
11	678	86,514	87,192	1,426	2,743	78,118	25,538	3,463	38,124	10,992
12	2,670	161,949	164,619	5,826	3,029	131,631	32,263	3,663	76,535	19,170
2023 ^p	1	3,999	155,091	159,089	5,476	2,654	144,774	30,626	91,389	19,369
2	3,466	118,843	122,309	2,797	1,916	122,178	28,352	3,152	74,792	15,882
3	668	92,390	93,058	1,616	1,535	94,357	27,439	3,459	50,546	12,914
4	-	68,761	68,761	1,013	2,021	69,791	24,335	3,363	31,984	10,108
5	-	57,133	57,133	641	1,438	57,850	23,948	3,506	21,016	9,379
6	-	49,039	49,039	474	924	47,964	22,355	3,512	12,193	9,905
7	-	49,460	49,460	489	1,334	46,885	21,838	3,662	10,562	10,824
8	-	47,380	47,380	663	1,202	44,351	21,162	3,680	8,429	11,080
9	-	47,865	47,865	568	1,515	43,646	21,411	3,449	9,140	9,646
10	377	60,637	61,014	997	1,885	51,231	23,160	3,355	15,873	8,843
11	649	101,252	101,901	2,791	2,767	80,274	26,935	3,387	37,812	12,141
12	1,696	144,932	146,628	5,036	5,159	120,930	28,958	3,442	71,438	17,093
2024 ^p	1	1,986	152,589	154,575	4,978	4,109	135,896	30,590	83,279	18,632
2	1,576	120,605	122,182	3,615	3,641	117,153	26,375	3,041	72,526	15,211
3	830	113,376	114,206	2,234	2,188	104,897	27,609	3,262	59,777	14,248
4	-	67,529	67,529	876	2,164	71,505	25,570	3,205	32,372	10,358
2023 ^p 1-4	8,132	435,085	443,217	10,901	8,126	431,100	110,752	13,364	248,711	58,273
2024 ^p 1-4	4,393	454,099	458,492	11,703	12,102	429,451	110,145	12,902	247,954	58,450

1. 1990년에는 납사 포함.

2. 열병합, 열전용

3. 코크스, 연탄 및 석유정제품 제조.

자료: 한국도시가스협회

1. Includes naphtha production for 1990 data.

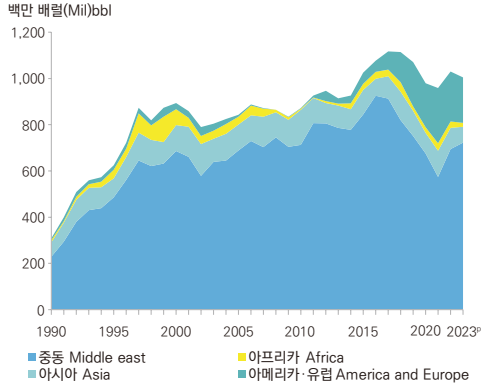
2. Includes CHP and heat-only plants.

3. Production of coke oven coke, briquet and oil refinery products.

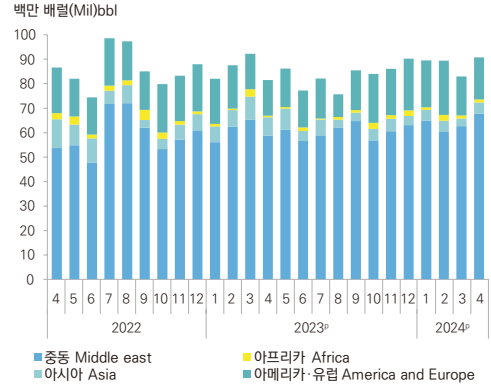
Source: Korea City Gas Association

● 원유 수입 Crude Oil Imports

〈1990~2023^o〉

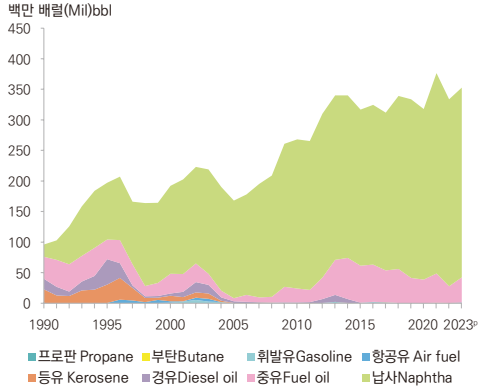


〈월별 Monthly〉

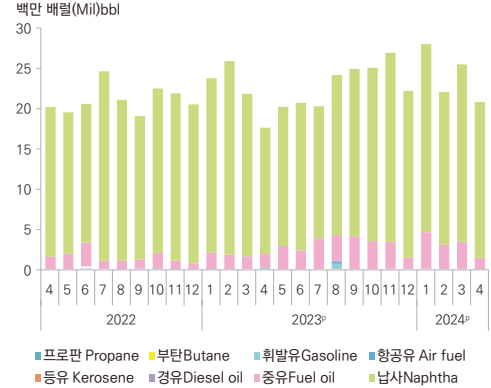


● 석유제품 수입 Petroleum Products Imports

〈1990~2023^o〉

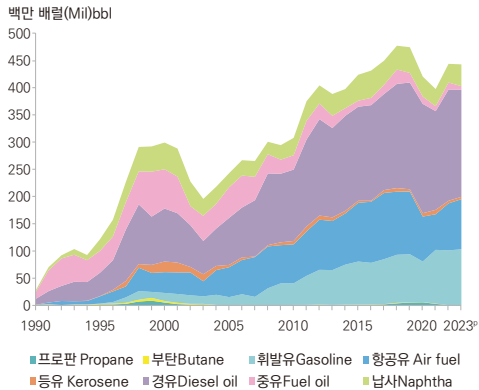


〈월별 Monthly〉

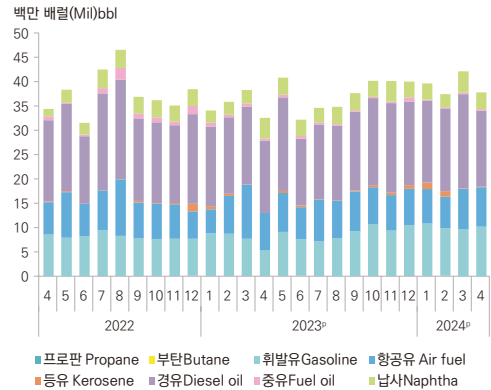


● 석유제품 수출 Petroleum Products Exports

〈1990~2023^o〉

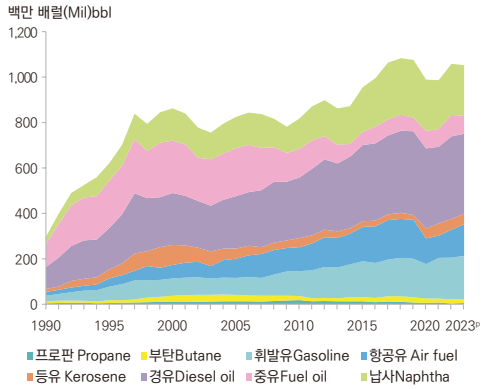


〈월별 Monthly〉

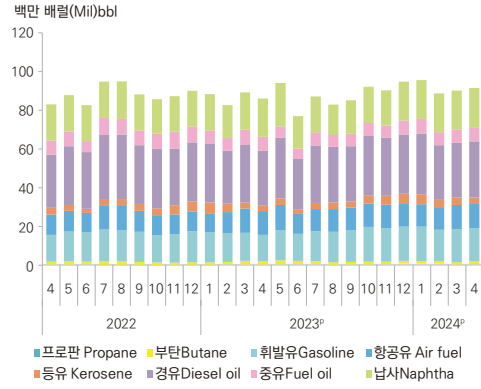


● 정제 생산 Petroleum Products Production

<1990~2023>

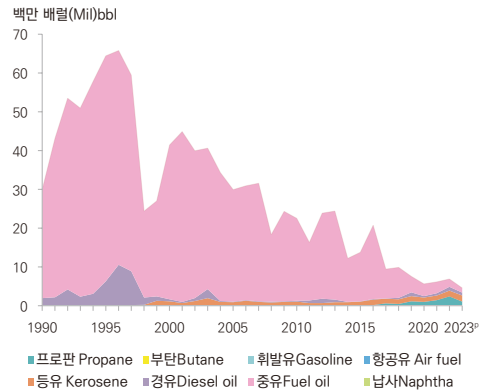


<월별 Monthly>

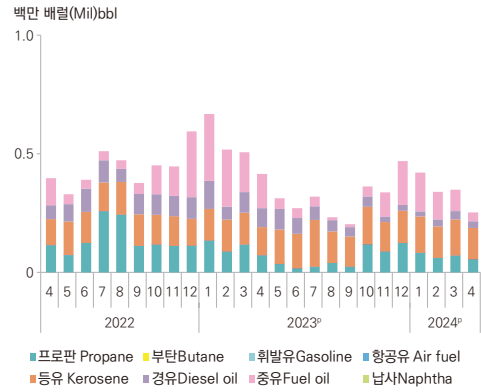


● 석유제품 발전 및 열생산투입 Power Generation & Others

<1990~2023>

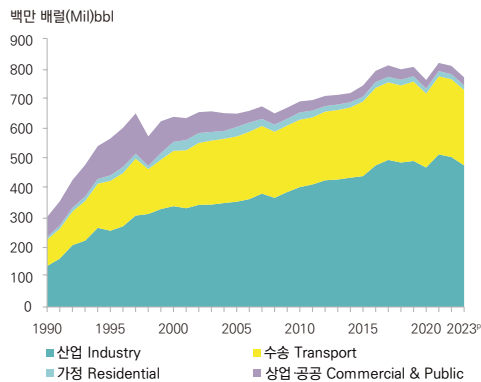


<월별 Monthly>

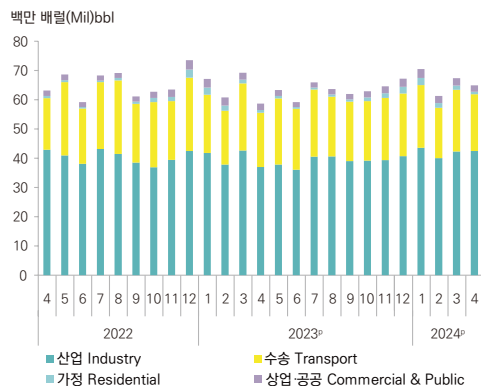


● 석유제품 최종에너지 부문별 소비 Final Energy Consumption of Petroleum Products by Sector

<1990~2023>



<월별 Monthly>



5.1 원유 및 정제원료 수급

		생산	수입	수출	재고	일차에너지공급
		Production	Imports	Exports	Stock	TPES
		1,000 bbl				
1990		-	310,494	-	4,500	313,963
1995		-	644,020	167	14,224	649,105
2000		-	899,809	743	8,917	898,624
2001		-	868,237	770	8,491	869,465
2002		-	800,488	932	11,089	796,972
2003		-	812,494	326	32,373	790,885
2004		-	830,674	96	30,300	832,651
2005		407	851,327	29	20,209	861,934
2006		333	892,296	21	28,074	884,743
2007		236	873,674	489	17,631	884,340
2008		155	866,659	1,686	16,123	866,575
2009		321	837,008	2,233	11,682	839,537
2010		380	874,666	3,330	13,577	869,820
2011		285	928,736	4,039	17,634	921,053
2012		263	949,058	2,473	19,677	944,792
2013		290	918,634	1,988	26,069	910,875
2014		198	933,736	992	34,161	924,848
2015		115	1,030,315	2,400	44,935	1,017,256
2016		104	1,084,066	3,597	49,109	1,076,400
2017		217	1,124,938	2,447	50,741	1,121,075
2018		189	1,126,403	4,124	59,367	1,113,842
2019		155	1,075,973	769	52,761	1,081,117
2020		103	987,422	448	50,884	988,952
2021		36	973,734	1,782	48,956	973,916
2022		17	1,047,685	1,848	52,246	1,042,564
2023 ^p		-	1,018,299	2,515	47,481	1,020,548
2022	4	-	87,001	233	56,018	83,528
	5	-	82,683	101	52,465	86,136
	6	-	74,588	161	46,772	80,119
	7	-	99,742	100	53,052	93,362
	8	-	98,674	143	56,827	94,756
	9	8	86,020	73	56,258	86,524
	10	-	81,056	110	52,717	84,487
	11	-	84,629	112	51,769	85,466
	12	-	88,994	92	52,246	88,425
2023 ^p	1	-	82,517	212	47,573	86,977
	2	-	88,198	51	54,164	81,556
	3	-	92,676	268	59,105	87,468
	4	-	82,105	135	55,085	85,989
	5	-	86,626	256	48,633	92,823
	6	-	78,448	185	52,056	74,839
	7	-	82,989	265	50,883	83,897
	8	-	76,766	355	47,485	79,809
	9	-	86,338	244	51,988	81,592
	10	-	84,496	145	48,787	87,552
	11	-	86,447	153	48,444	86,638
	12	-	90,691	247	47,558	91,330
2024 ^p	1	-	90,430	211	47,697	90,080
	2	-	89,808	339	53,761	83,404
	3	-	83,417	286	49,193	87,700
	4	-	90,854	124	52,542	87,381
2023 ^p	1-4	-	345,496	666	55,085	341,990
2024 ^p	1-4	-	354,509	960	52,542	348,565

1. 석유제품 생산(정제투입) 공정에 투입된 물량으로 음수는 이 공정을 통하여 해당 에너지상품이 생산되었음을 의미

2. 첨가물과 기타탄화수소

3. 국내 모든 정유사 정제능력의 합계

자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS, 대한석유협회

Crude Oil & Refinery Feedstocks Overview

전환과정 ¹				정제능력 ³		
	Transformation processes ¹	원유 Crude oil	정제원료 Refinery feedstocks	기타 ² Others ²	Refining capacity ³	
1,000 bbl					1,000BPSD	
313,973	312,045	1,928	-	840	1990	
649,293	631,266	18,027	-	1,818	1995	
897,543	892,224	6,031	-712	2,438	2000	
869,395	860,166	10,004	-775	2,438	2001	
809,469	787,290	22,901	-722	2,438	2002	
794,658	783,518	11,343	-202	2,438	2003	
832,238	826,967	4,904	367	2,735	2004	
860,864	852,544	7,603	717	2,735	2005	
881,453	878,417	2,230	806	2,735	2006	
882,291	882,409	-925	807	2,765	2007	
863,787	865,680	-3,270	1,377	2,785	2008	
835,024	838,419	-4,406	1,012	2,835	2009	
869,469	872,263	-4,157	1,363	2,845	2010	
926,980	924,447	1,399	1,134	2,934	2011	
955,613	946,046	8,668	899	2,949	2012	
922,923	909,539	12,673	711	2,949	2013	
939,156	918,377	21,601	-822	3,009	2014	
1,029,608	1,014,957	14,105	546	3,059	2015	
1,085,610	1,072,234	12,643	733	3,064	2016	
1,153,915	1,116,614	36,670	631	3,105	2017	
1,175,276	1,106,317	68,740	219	3,204	2018	
1,159,008	1,064,217	94,852	-62	3,204	2019	
1,089,285	980,379	108,939	-33	3,204	2020	
1,089,068	961,384	128,356	-672	3,204	2021	
1,155,425	1,026,102	130,311	-988	3,204	2022	
1,149,566	1,006,626	142,894	46	3,204	2023 ^p	
91,387	83,526	8,003	-142	3,204	4	2022
95,946	84,897	11,056	-7	3,204	5	
91,203	79,069	12,236	-101	3,204	6	
103,079	91,705	11,413	-39	3,204	7	
103,049	93,673	9,397	-21	3,204	8	
95,878	85,370	10,597	-88	3,204	9	
94,235	82,308	11,946	-19	3,204	10	
96,016	83,319	12,747	-50	3,204	11	
98,659	87,291	11,389	-22	3,204	12	
97,024	86,234	10,891	-101	3,204	1	2023 ^p
90,398	80,581	9,934	-117	3,204	2	
97,319	86,234	11,022	63	3,204	3	
94,098	85,692	8,350	56	3,204	4	
102,390	91,597	10,823	-30	3,204	5	
84,275	72,417	11,824	34	3,204	6	
94,895	82,668	12,148	79	3,204	7	
90,314	79,158	11,100	56	3,204	8	
94,360	80,532	13,850	-22	3,204	9	
101,466	86,154	15,200	112	3,204	10	
99,640	84,942	14,703	-5	3,204	11	
103,386	90,417	13,048	-79	3,204	12	
103,971	88,693	15,400	-122	3,204	1	2024 ^p
95,726	83,015	12,784	-73	3,204	2	
97,953	87,133	10,883	-63	3,204	3	
98,647	87,124	11,631	-108	3,204	4	
378,839	338,740	40,197	-98	3,204	1-4	2023 ^p
396,296	345,965	50,698	-368	3,204	1-4	2024 ^p

1. It is amount input to the process of refining input, Negative means that the energy commodity was produced through this process.

2. Additives and other hydrocarbons

3. Sum of capacities of all refineries in South Korea

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS, Korea Petroleum Association

5.2 계약형태별 원유 수입

		합계	중동 Middle East			아시아 Asia		
			소계 ¹	장기계약	현물	소계 ¹	장기계약	현물
		Total	Subtotal ¹	Long-term	Spots	Subtotal ¹	Long-term	Spots
		1,000 bbl						
1990		308,368	229,017	123,571	93,820	62,530	32,127	25,834
1995		624,945	486,528	351,042	133,065	82,050	40,042	41,308
2000		893,943	686,916	501,767	185,149	112,669	54,307	58,361
2001		859,367	661,649	491,422	169,887	130,033	35,959	94,074
2002		790,992	579,865	419,976	159,889	136,756	42,142	94,615
2003		804,809	639,453	497,625	139,484	100,721	35,603	65,111
2004		825,790	645,183	502,039	142,479	116,287	38,718	77,569
2005		843,203	689,356	533,800	154,368	111,937	29,458	82,479
2006		888,794	730,843	560,285	170,558	110,306	24,113	86,193
2007		872,541	704,020	521,070	182,950	131,273	21,071	110,202
2008		864,872	746,458	569,121	177,337	108,482	17,689	90,794
2009		835,085	705,363	560,061	145,302	116,379	19,214	97,166
2010		872,415	713,647	589,285	124,361	152,354	23,177	129,176
2011		927,044	807,908	685,205	122,704	108,402	22,820	85,583
2012		947,292	805,971	645,317	160,654	88,190	18,969	69,220
2013		915,075	786,813	604,972	181,841	97,047	22,364	74,683
2014		927,524	778,923	628,106	150,817	88,623	23,658	64,964
2015		1,026,107	844,637	597,539	241,282	106,263	21,406	84,857
2016		1,078,119	926,201	612,451	301,437	72,756	19,644	53,112
2017		1,118,167	913,446	618,093	278,913	97,233	28,400	68,833
2018		1,116,281	820,994	529,317	276,972	122,832	36,446	86,385
2019		1,071,923	752,564	593,774	147,450	107,943	12,728	95,215
2020		980,259	676,409	543,834	122,068	88,493	5,595	82,899
2021		960,147	574,430	483,832	85,262	113,932	4,965	108,967
2022		1,031,283	695,122	512,095	182,291	91,418	8,703	82,715
2023 ^p		1,005,770	723,134	501,070	222,064	69,224	651	68,572
2022	4	86,216	53,456	47,327	6,129	11,721	766	10,955
	5	81,610	54,532	43,881	10,652	8,392	581	7,811
	6	74,055	47,520	40,843	6,677	9,853	766	9,086
	7	98,176	71,343	48,812	22,531	5,480	766	4,714
	8	96,917	71,657	43,711	27,946	7,424	1,339	6,085
	9	84,633	61,702	37,822	23,880	3,090	766	2,324
	10	79,527	52,950	30,028	22,922	4,217	766	3,451
	11	82,947	56,870	38,536	18,334	6,114	1,426	4,687
12	87,568	60,357	39,250	21,106	6,895	-	6,895	
2023 ^p	1	81,634	55,819	36,985	18,834	6,384	-	6,384
	2	87,163	62,128	36,245	25,883	6,800	-	6,800
	3	91,780	65,085	38,645	26,440	9,328	651	8,677
	4	81,137	58,541	35,702	22,839	7,454	-	7,454
	5	85,788	60,844	34,795	26,049	8,717	-	8,717
	6	76,849	56,348	32,027	24,321	4,041	-	4,041
	7	81,760	58,631	38,595	20,036	6,402	-	6,402
	8	75,322	61,810	46,571	15,239	3,202	-	3,202
	9	85,115	64,413	51,097	13,316	3,388	-	3,388
	10	83,669	56,508	46,361	10,147	4,688	-	4,688
	11	85,666	60,291	51,318	8,973	5,038	-	5,038
	12	89,888	62,717	52,728	9,989	3,782	-	3,782
2024 ^p	1	89,128	64,519	50,029	14,490	4,460	-	4,460
	2	89,026	59,929	49,000	10,929	4,556	-	4,556
	3	82,596	62,351	47,832	14,519	3,061	-	3,061
	4	90,406	67,414	46,974	20,440	4,583	-	4,583
2023 ^p	1-4	341,713	241,572	147,576	93,996	29,966	651	29,315
2024 ^p	1-4	351,155	254,212	193,834	60,378	16,660	-	16,660

1. 임가공과 개발도입 물량 포함.

자료 : 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Crude Oil Imports by Contract Type

아프리카 Africa			아메리카-유럽 America and Europe			계약형태 비중 Share of contract type			
소계 ¹ Subtotal ¹	장기계약 Long-term	현물 Spots	소계 ¹ Subtotal ¹	장기계약 Long-term	현물 Spots	장기계약 Long-term	현물 Spots		
1,000 bbl						%			
9,689	687	8,202	7,132	3,657	3,475	51.9	32.4		1990
37,911	3,781	34,130	18,456	18,456	-	66.1	33.4		1995
67,749	13,356	54,393	26,610	13,501	13,109	65.2	34.8		2000
39,155	937	38,219	28,530	10,067	18,462	62.6	37.3		2001
35,877	2,981	32,896	38,494	13,548	24,946	60.5	39.5		2002
34,156	9,496	24,660	30,479	8,168	22,311	68.5	31.3		2003
42,874	19,012	23,862	21,447	11,768	9,679	69.2	30.7		2004
34,424	-	34,424	7,487	643	6,844	66.9	33.0		2005
42,814	1,310	41,504	4,831	-	4,831	65.9	34.1		2006
35,557	1,212	34,345	1,690	-	1,690	62.3	37.7		2007
9,932	51	9,881	-	-	-	67.9	32.1		2008
11,608	416	11,192	1,734	-	1,734	69.4	30.6		2009
4,592	-	4,592	1,823	-	1,823	70.2	29.8		2010
2,772	-	2,772	7,962	-	7,962	76.4	23.6		2011
9,233	-	9,233	43,899	-	43,899	70.1	29.9		2012
8,096	674	7,422	23,119	2,075	21,044	68.9	31.1		2013
25,301	1,549	23,752	34,678	18,761	15,916	72.5	27.5		2014
26,691	3,031	23,659	48,516	12,987	35,529	61.9	37.6		2015
30,496	4,277	26,218	48,667	27,222	21,444	61.6	37.3		2016
28,189	10,580	17,608	79,300	39,601	39,698	62.3	36.2		2017
40,901	17,395	23,506	130,951	52,912	78,039	57.0	41.6		2018
19,928	6,979	12,949	191,489	44,981	146,507	61.4	37.5		2019
24,549	1,801	22,747	190,808	49,104	141,704	61.2	37.7		2020
32,000	6,567	25,433	239,785	59,764	180,021	57.8	41.6		2021
27,703	5,505	22,198	217,040	47,367	169,673	55.6	44.3		2022
16,048	7,848	8,200	197,364	31,664	165,700	53.8	46.2		2023 ^p
2,485	600	1,885	18,554	5,563	12,991	62.9	37.1	4	2022
3,398	601	2,796	15,288	4,334	10,954	60.5	39.5	5	
1,508	627	881	15,174	3,969	11,205	72.5	41.9	6	
2,043	-	2,043	19,309	3,986	15,323	68.2	47.5	7	
1,982	600	1,381	15,855	3,046	12,809	61.1	51.5	8	
4,154	572	3,582	15,687	3,903	11,784	50.9	49.1	9	
2,615	626	1,989	19,745	4,725	15,020	45.5	54.5	10	
1,483	-	1,483	18,481	3,805	14,676	52.8	47.2	11	
1,137	626	511	19,180	4,137	15,044	50.3	49.7	12	
1,067	626	440	18,365	1,971	16,394	48.5	51.5	1	2023 ^p
626	626	-	17,609	3,991	13,618	46.9	53.1	2	
3,017	627	2,390	14,350	1,994	12,356	45.7	54.3	3	
601	-	601	14,541	1,967	12,574	46.4	53.6	4	
600	600	-	15,627	1,997	13,630	43.6	56.4	5	
1,440	1,000	440	15,020	2,000	13,020	59.2	56.5	6	
440	-	440	16,286	1,994	14,293	65.2	52.3	7	
1,069	630	440	9,241	-	9,241	74.7	36.9	8	
1,042	1,042	-	16,273	5,970	10,303	68.3	31.7	9	
2,454	626	1,829	20,018	2,757	17,261	59.5	40.5	10	
1,460	1,041	419	18,878	3,040	15,838	64.7	35.3	11	
2,232	1,031	1,201	21,157	3,984	17,173	64.2	35.8	12	
1,045	1,045	-	19,104	1,964	17,140	59.5	40.5	1	2024 ^p
2,452	1,758	694	22,089	2,422	19,667	59.7	40.3	2	
1,267	-	1,267	15,918	1,224	14,693	59.4	40.6	3	
1,290	1,047	243	17,118	1,972	15,146	55.3	44.7	4	
5,311	1,879	3,432	64,864	9,922	54,942	46.8	53.2	1-4	2023 ^p
6,054	3,850	2,203	74,229	7,583	66,646	58.5	41.5	1-4	2024 ^p

1. Includes the imports from toll processing and field development/delivery.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.3 국별 원유 수입

		합계	중동 Middle East						
			소계 ¹	사우디아라비아	아랍에미레이트	이란	쿠웨이트	오만	카타르
		Total	Subtotal ¹	Saudi Arabia	U.A.E	Iran	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar
		1,000 bbl							
1990		308,368	229,017	39,616	49,877	34,287	17,069	63,686	6,610
1995		624,945	486,528	226,863	70,536	68,314	25,233	55,131	10,871
2000		893,943	686,916	264,925	128,064	81,251	66,627	46,632	45,722
2001		859,367	661,649	255,432	128,405	80,413	64,407	53,639	42,157
2002		790,992	579,865	240,765	105,905	51,512	56,996	42,053	35,330
2003		804,809	639,453	250,473	138,869	63,682	65,885	40,927	46,780
2004		825,790	645,183	253,849	145,598	64,974	64,659	32,832	45,581
2005		843,203	689,356	249,337	150,608	70,767	79,679	38,799	53,122
2006		888,794	730,843	261,563	158,865	75,058	92,620	36,273	49,871
2007		872,541	704,020	249,887	141,887	85,793	94,031	14,760	46,088
2008		864,872	746,458	262,637	158,109	73,016	104,593	16,670	64,402
2009		835,085	705,363	254,799	114,592	81,437	100,090	17,507	53,673
2010		872,415	713,647	276,787	105,656	72,605	103,079	12,152	64,362
2011		927,044	807,908	291,348	87,234	87,184	117,370	16,715	93,146
2012		947,292	805,971	303,049	86,536	56,146	137,647	8,761	103,825
2013		915,075	786,813	286,588	110,809	48,214	139,853	3,543	86,090
2014		927,524	778,923	292,592	108,472	44,923	136,546	6,516	100,127
2015		1,026,107	844,637	305,779	99,835	42,400	141,856	2,897	123,228
2016		1,078,119	926,201	324,448	87,743	111,942	159,273	16,317	88,150
2017		1,118,167	913,446	319,221	90,971	147,873	160,368	3,876	64,934
2018		1,116,281	820,994	323,174	72,030	58,202	162,005	1,471	65,980
2019		1,071,923	752,564	296,871	88,811	33,230	150,587	360	64,293
2020		980,259	676,409	325,808	77,563	-	129,699	3,907	59,735
2021		960,147	574,430	281,774	56,809	-	101,721	6,574	50,610
2022		1,031,283	695,122	339,567	85,235	-	103,656	3,529	48,212
2023 ^p		1,005,770	723,134	327,603	109,866	-	96,195	4,911	67,782
2022	4	86,216	53,456	26,003	5,963	-	9,683	525	3,419
	5	81,610	54,532	27,181	4,898	-	6,783	-	5,041
	6	74,055	47,520	21,179	6,832	-	6,558	-	3,478
	7	98,176	71,343	28,220	15,830	-	9,123	2,504	3,654
	8	96,917	71,657	37,157	9,194	-	6,993	500	7,103
	9	84,633	61,702	28,798	8,411	-	8,885	-	3,096
	10	79,527	52,950	27,654	7,153	-	5,965	-	3,342
	11	82,947	56,870	28,702	5,706	-	8,454	-	3,627
12	87,568	60,357	30,415	9,154	-	8,074	-	3,002	
2023 ^p	1	81,634	55,819	27,833	5,754	-	8,363	-	4,820
	2	87,163	62,128	25,576	10,954	-	7,214	-	6,181
	3	91,780	65,085	30,381	8,340	-	9,158	-	6,192
	4	81,137	58,541	29,525	6,717	-	7,393	-	6,696
	5	85,788	60,844	24,294	10,691	-	7,914	-	8,938
	6	76,849	56,348	24,105	8,189	-	6,876	950	5,665
	7	81,760	58,631	27,926	5,790	-	9,182	1,002	6,143
	8	75,322	61,810	26,688	9,533	-	9,507	-	7,098
	9	85,115	64,413	29,628	12,201	-	8,131	-	6,016
	10	83,669	56,508	23,881	10,784	-	8,122	-	3,708
	11	85,666	60,291	27,593	10,306	-	6,827	2,008	2,993
	12	89,888	62,717	30,175	10,606	-	7,508	951	3,332
2024 ^p	1	89,128	64,519	27,588	11,460	-	8,254	1,412	5,093
	2	89,026	59,929	24,023	11,110	-	9,506	-	4,136
	3	82,596	62,351	25,838	13,981	-	5,224	-	4,861
	4	90,406	67,414	28,277	16,095	-	4,821	2,000	6,653
2023 ^p	1-4	341,713	241,572	113,314	31,765	-	32,128	-	23,889
2024 ^p	1-4	351,155	254,212	105,727	52,647	-	27,804	3,412	20,744

1. 기타 국가 물량 포함.

2. 아프리카 국가는 나이지리아, 알제리, 가봉 등임.

3. 아메리카 국가는 미국, 캐나다, 멕시코, 브라질 등임.

4. 유럽 국가는 노르웨이, 영국 등임.

자료 : 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Crude Oil Imports by Country

아시아 Asia					아프리카 ²	아메리카 ³	유럽 ⁴	
소계 ¹ Subtotal ¹	인도네시아 Indonesia	말레이시아 Malaysia	호주 Australia	브루나이 Brunei				
1,000 bbl								
62,530	19,096	23,135	689	11,514	9,689	7,132	-	1990
82,050	31,367	13,339	4,939	11,938	37,911	18,456	-	1995
112,669	36,762	17,732	34,990	8,649	67,749	21,365	5,245	2000
130,033	45,228	19,838	32,879	9,631	39,155	25,469	3,061	2001
136,756	42,457	14,247	39,552	11,508	35,877	30,282	8,212	2002
100,721	33,672	11,101	25,396	11,247	34,156	28,543	1,936	2003
116,287	38,104	13,785	32,068	10,897	42,874	21,447	-	2004
111,937	37,703	13,037	31,879	10,558	34,424	5,363	2,124	2005
110,306	23,359	12,747	34,652	13,210	42,814	4,831	-	2006
131,273	17,603	12,991	39,101	9,224	35,557	1,690	-	2007
108,482	16,308	11,155	34,499	10,644	9,932	-	-	2008
116,379	20,115	6,271	34,423	9,596	11,608	1,734	-	2009
152,354	29,668	9,032	31,735	12,668	4,592	1,823	-	2010
108,402	21,008	8,961	15,101	12,324	2,772	2,796	5,166	2011
88,190	20,588	4,909	7,723	9,923	9,233	314	43,585	2012
97,047	13,242	5,099	15,992	7,606	8,096	329	22,790	2013
88,623	9,080	4,353	20,861	5,702	25,301	10,053	24,625	2014
106,263	8,475	2,833	17,694	4,808	26,691	23,255	25,261	2015
72,756	6,412	1,554	12,049	3,001	30,496	30,080	18,587	2016
97,233	8,624	3,606	11,679	2,606	28,189	44,453	34,847	2017
122,832	7,008	2,803	11,092	3,213	40,901	95,094	36,461	2018
107,943	2,742	1,556	7,886	1,873	19,928	187,735	3,753	2019
88,493	351	1,582	14,564	1,481	24,549	173,044	17,765	2020
113,932	586	315	22,009	-	32,000	204,188	35,597	2021
91,418	-	649	20,668	581	27,703	204,604	12,436	2022
69,224	1,032	1,421	24,581	-	16,048	192,408	4,956	2023 ^p
11,721	-	399	1,709	-	2,485	16,486	2,069	4 2022
8,392	-	-	3,929	581	3,398	13,299	1,989	5
9,853	-	250	2,530	-	1,508	14,109	1,065	6
5,480	-	-	1,333	-	2,043	17,493	1,816	7
7,424	-	-	3,313	-	1,982	15,855	-	8
3,090	-	-	1,274	-	4,154	13,631	2,056	9
4,217	-	-	-	-	2,615	18,977	768	10
6,114	-	-	1,112	-	1,483	18,481	-	11
6,895	-	-	1,600	-	1,137	19,180	-	12
6,384	226	-	2,988	-	1,067	18,365	-	1 2023 ^p
6,800	-	-	1,972	-	626	17,609	-	2
9,328	-	-	2,365	-	3,017	14,350	-	3
7,454	-	-	2,620	-	601	13,814	727	4
8,717	-	292	2,177	-	600	15,627	-	5
4,041	-	-	1,959	-	1,440	15,020	-	6
6,402	292	605	691	-	440	16,286	-	7
3,202	-	-	1,130	-	1,069	9,241	-	8
3,388	-	-	2,039	-	1,042	16,273	-	9
4,688	259	-	2,017	-	2,454	18,919	1,100	10
5,038	-	-	2,646	-	1,460	15,748	3,130	11
3,782	255	524	1,978	-	2,232	21,157	-	12
4,460	-	-	1,300	-	1,045	19,104	-	1 2024 ^p
4,556	215	-	3,253	-	2,452	18,328	3,761	2
3,061	240	-	682	-	1,267	14,962	956	3
4,583	266	-	2,636	-	1,290	17,118	-	4
29,966	226	-	9,944	-	5,311	64,138	727	1-4 2023 ^p
16,660	721	-	7,871	-	6,054	69,512	4,717	1-4 2024 ^p

1. Includes the imports from other countries in the region.

2. Africa nations includes Nigeria, Algeria, Gabon, etc.

3. America nations includes U.S., Canada, Mexico, Brazil, etc.

4. Europe nations includes Norway, UK, etc.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.4 석유정제 및 전환공정 투입

		석유정제 Petroleum Refining						
		원유 및 정제원료 투입	정제생산	프로판	부탄	휘발유	항공유	등유
		Petroleum Refining Inputs	Petroleum Products	Propane	Butane	Gasoline	Air Fuel	Kerosene
		1,000 bbl						
1990		313,973	300,671	3,345	8,812	23,985	16,405	13,600
1995		649,293	630,447	4,506	11,510	60,445	34,981	40,852
2000		897,543	898,150	10,905	25,044	76,336	59,568	87,824
2001		869,395	875,425	10,407	28,928	76,502	65,251	75,525
2002		809,469	818,580	9,626	30,835	76,744	67,734	62,721
2003		794,658	797,438	10,526	29,794	71,385	55,020	64,500
2004		832,238	841,987	11,033	30,194	74,969	76,644	50,535
2005		860,864	886,181	11,182	28,887	73,877	84,904	45,271
2006		881,453	894,250	11,209	26,973	80,616	95,490	41,220
2007		882,291	890,883	10,227	26,000	78,375	105,699	30,021
2008		863,787	875,161	12,968	23,218	93,710	107,675	31,846
2009		835,024	846,060	15,274	21,128	106,615	102,664	33,348
2010		869,469	900,247	17,149	18,282	108,921	105,458	39,176
2011		926,980	944,587	10,992	14,207	122,473	118,137	35,813
2012		955,613	978,095	12,544	13,798	136,490	130,697	32,625
2013		922,923	967,180	11,373	14,405	134,758	129,990	28,204
2014		939,156	988,461	11,467	17,560	145,127	135,208	23,097
2015		1,029,608	1,072,558	11,052	19,424	156,999	151,720	24,958
2016		1,085,610	1,118,794	8,127	18,142	154,036	160,738	25,688
2017		1,153,915	1,185,996	10,509	23,422	160,624	174,006	25,606
2018		1,175,276	1,207,900	9,127	24,200	169,511	170,998	26,829
2019		1,159,008	1,196,345	6,833	22,216	170,280	170,766	21,485
2020		1,089,285	1,112,863	4,713	19,105	151,393	112,582	44,372
2021		1,089,068	1,113,422	6,706	17,735	178,751	97,182	53,657
2022		1,155,425	1,189,404	2,224	17,488	183,838	122,855	47,659
2023 ^p		1,149,566	1,183,212	3,888	17,936	188,916	139,253	46,318
2022	4	91,387	94,008	207	1,502	13,865	10,429	3,576
	5	95,946	99,271	230	1,614	15,434	10,737	2,954
	6	91,203	93,970	345	1,382	15,241	9,941	2,127
	7	103,079	105,604	171	1,656	16,503	12,600	2,796
	8	103,049	106,119	98	1,735	16,088	12,532	3,642
	9	95,878	98,977	111	1,490	15,500	10,865	3,527
	10	94,235	96,624	-37	1,290	14,169	10,281	3,546
	11	96,016	98,231	132	1,101	14,580	10,354	4,751
	12	98,659	101,591	179	1,295	15,986	10,280	5,166
2023 ^p	1	97,024	99,923	162	1,175	15,540	9,504	5,896
	2	90,398	93,098	330	1,271	14,840	10,829	4,382
	3	97,319	100,005	220	1,837	14,510	12,598	3,029
	4	94,098	96,804	277	1,674	13,606	12,295	2,985
	5	102,390	106,182	330	2,099	15,627	12,999	3,444
	6	84,275	86,884	500	1,562	14,032	10,262	2,308
	7	94,895	97,901	467	1,528	15,391	11,547	3,175
	8	90,314	93,862	130	1,313	15,768	11,697	3,491
	9	94,360	96,420	246	1,302	16,472	11,649	3,209
	10	101,466	103,819	289	1,380	17,993	11,981	4,438
	11	99,640	101,796	348	1,329	17,345	12,139	4,680
	12	103,386	106,325	587	1,465	17,793	11,753	5,280
2024 ^p	1	103,971	107,294	708	1,269	17,858	11,618	5,088
	2	95,726	99,586	592	1,400	16,274	11,203	4,253
	3	97,953	100,842	223	1,256	17,007	12,526	3,894
	4	98,647	101,862	367	1,497	17,095	12,582	3,273
2023 ^p	1-4	378,839	389,829	988	5,957	58,496	45,226	16,292
2024 ^p	1-4	396,296	409,584	1,890	5,422	68,233	47,929	16,507

1. 석유제품(프로판, 등유, B-C유 등)의 발전 및 열생산 투입량
 2. 용제, 윤활유, 아스팔트, 파라핀왁스, 석유코크, 기타석유제품 등
 자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Petroleum Refining and Energy Transformation Processes

발전 및 열생산 투입 ¹ Power Generation & Others ¹								
				발전전용 Electricity-only	열병합 CHP	열전용 Heat-only		
경유 Diesel	중유 Fuel Oil	납사 Naphtha	기타 ² Others ²					
1,000 bbl								
95,010	102,705	31,151	5,659	29,720	-	0		1990
181,389	208,597	76,620	11,545	62,201	-	2,059	1995	
228,204	230,510	142,054	37,706	32,247	6,281	2,715	2000	
218,943	225,792	135,983	38,095	35,154	6,375	3,191	2001	
205,437	189,808	133,103	42,572	30,017	6,386	3,387	2002	
200,644	204,384	116,501	44,684	30,515	6,110	3,840	2003	
215,217	202,451	131,886	49,057	24,114	5,756	4,298	2004	
229,813	211,249	138,131	62,867	21,710	4,013	4,062	2005	
236,329	207,786	142,343	52,285	23,530	3,644	3,533	2006	
250,438	185,083	149,630	55,411	25,439	2,737	3,213	2007	
267,800	151,959	124,344	61,642	13,711	2,054	2,385	2008	
258,387	126,246	116,317	66,081	19,584	2,229	2,306	2009	
267,196	125,491	133,950	84,626	18,201	1,767	2,403	2010	
292,885	124,722	149,304	76,055	13,728	707	1,709	2011	
309,772	102,477	157,199	82,493	22,222	176	1,300	2012	
299,242	81,718	160,125	107,364	22,726	235	1,274	2013	
315,056	55,781	166,557	118,608	10,433	592	1,036	2014	
334,360	59,004	195,261	119,779	12,079	773	767	2015	
339,998	72,756	213,617	125,690	18,500	807	1,251	2016	
347,167	70,065	249,148	125,448	7,042	1,019	1,184	2017	
360,752	70,667	248,724	127,093	8,016	591	1,099	2018	
367,540	59,492	254,353	123,381	5,287	397	1,711	2019	
351,861	77,276	224,925	126,636	3,377	449	1,594	2020	
337,745	77,512	214,883	129,249	3,811	377	1,773	2021	
363,454	93,575	224,504	133,807	4,056	967	1,683	2022	
351,798	78,893	223,069	133,142	2,678	529	1,388	2023 ^p	
27,495	7,256	18,710	10,967	237	16	143	4	2022
30,480	7,547	18,808	11,467	289	19	19	5	
29,327	5,633	18,662	11,314	277	73	39	6	
33,480	8,840	18,782	10,776	324	133	52	7	
33,393	8,104	19,408	11,118	331	116	23	8	
30,450	7,636	18,684	10,713	257	77	42	9	
30,611	7,964	17,777	11,024	243	96	110	10	
29,291	8,746	18,262	11,014	271	36	138	11	
30,507	8,186	18,397	11,594	281	41	270	12	
30,563	6,702	18,793	11,587	275	110	279	1	2023 ^p
27,497	6,416	17,083	10,450	212	71	233	2	
29,906	7,918	19,181	10,807	286	43	176	3	
28,189	7,262	19,797	10,720	251	51	111	4	
31,260	5,838	22,581	12,004	249	28	33	5	
26,137	5,457	16,779	9,845	213	45	11	6	
29,718	6,876	18,397	10,803	260	43	15	7	
28,720	6,032	15,745	10,966	185	21	26	8	
28,564	6,409	17,325	11,243	170	7	25	9	
30,658	6,681	18,780	11,619	239	52	71	10	
29,977	6,250	18,205	11,523	146	26	163	11	
30,609	7,073	20,192	11,572	191	32	245	12	
31,481	7,467	20,114	11,691	180	21	218	1	2024 ^p
28,194	6,701	20,099	10,870	178	21	140	2	
28,398	6,816	20,033	10,689	202	26	120	3	
29,067	7,033	20,610	10,339	176	8	68	4	
116,154	28,297	74,853	43,564	1,024	275	799	1-4	2023 ^p
117,140	28,017	80,856	43,590	735	76	546	1-4	2024 ^p

1. Power generation and heat production inputs of petroleum products

2. Includes solvent, lubricant, asphalt, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, etc.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5 석유제품 수급

		공급 Supply						
		수입	수출	국제병커링	재고	일차에너지공급	정제생산	
		Imports	Exports	International Bunkers	Stock	TPES	Refining Production	
		1,000 bbl						
1990		101,248	27,184	28,800	19,576	40,098	300,671	
1995		205,428	122,630	65,812	37,636	15,703	630,447	
2000		204,301	303,723	86,266	49,343	-192,548	898,150	
2001		204,757	292,469	84,520	48,743	-171,636	875,425	
2002		228,543	235,567	85,181	42,770	-86,232	818,580	
2003		219,897	203,343	90,960	41,638	-73,245	797,438	
2004		195,110	227,306	95,034	49,853	-135,444	841,987	
2005		179,354	262,647	95,725	42,588	-169,499	886,181	
2006		191,560	278,632	90,973	45,528	-181,396	894,250	
2007		209,130	279,659	94,500	43,415	-162,651	890,883	
2008		224,614	317,870	88,709	38,834	-177,384	875,161	
2009		267,832	312,654	81,534	35,815	-123,336	846,060	
2010		276,849	340,597	87,436	40,346	-153,952	900,247	
2011		279,260	394,944	86,801	39,836	-201,682	944,587	
2012		309,599	425,574	85,120	46,527	-207,786	978,095	
2013		329,205	429,291	85,548	49,243	-186,766	967,180	
2014		326,623	448,822	86,802	49,361	-209,090	988,461	
2015		307,875	477,425	93,774	51,412	-265,370	1,072,558	
2016		334,608	487,716	105,124	50,162	-255,629	1,118,794	
2017		314,487	509,113	103,695	51,867	-299,983	1,185,996	
2018		341,628	531,563	102,293	62,772	-303,132	1,207,900	
2019		352,147	522,099	94,656	54,709	-256,545	1,196,345	
2020		347,302	468,529	90,868	53,557	-210,942	1,112,863	
2021		392,317	446,559	89,844	52,402	-142,976	1,113,422	
2022		367,072	497,020	102,335	52,353	-232,234	1,189,404	
2023 ^p		372,054	493,670	112,181	59,267	-240,712	1,183,212	
2022	4	28,690	39,254	7,845	61,756	-20,314	94,008	
	5	28,596	43,300	8,236	56,366	-17,551	99,271	
	6	26,544	35,845	7,642	59,714	-20,292	93,970	
	7	34,130	47,122	9,143	61,349	-23,771	105,604	
	8	28,406	50,944	8,886	54,589	-24,663	106,119	
	9	26,744	42,045	8,075	56,050	-24,838	98,977	
	10	31,149	40,504	8,677	58,566	-20,548	96,624	
	11	31,469	39,772	8,979	61,305	-20,021	98,231	
2023 ^p	1	33,359	39,244	9,126	53,676	-16,334	99,923	
	2	34,435	40,766	7,903	57,861	-18,418	93,098	
	3	31,283	43,206	9,124	53,556	-16,743	100,005	
	4	24,379	37,423	8,966	57,984	-26,438	96,804	
	5	27,036	45,479	9,008	60,460	-29,927	106,182	
	6	27,597	36,010	8,990	58,122	-15,066	86,884	
	7	27,444	38,094	10,134	54,629	-17,291	97,901	
	8	33,337	38,825	9,130	56,784	-16,773	93,862	
2024 ^p	1	35,947	44,347	10,547	56,735	-17,154	107,294	
	2	30,423	41,965	9,713	57,105	-21,625	99,586	
	3	34,353	46,518	10,046	55,004	-20,110	100,842	
	4	30,984	41,860	9,855	55,552	-21,278	101,862	
	2023 ^p	1-4	123,456	160,640	35,119	57,984	-77,933	389,829
	2024 ^p	1-4	131,707	174,690	40,160	55,552	-80,168	409,584

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계

자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Petroleum Products Overview

소비 Consumption							
발전 및 열생산 투입 Power Generatoin & Others	에너지산업 자체소비 Energy Industry Own Use	최종소비					
		TFC	산업 Industry	수송 Transport	건물 ¹ Building ¹		
1,000 bbl							
29,720	6,177	298,791	136,088	87,424	75,279	1990	
64,260	13,730	558,685	253,191	164,992	140,503	1995	
41,243	36,267	630,544	334,302	183,621	112,622	2000	
44,720	32,992	625,752	326,851	192,874	106,027	2001	
39,790	32,289	646,205	338,473	205,299	102,433	2002	
40,464	31,979	648,500	339,475	211,798	97,227	2003	
34,169	32,274	642,486	345,018	212,454	85,014	2004	
29,785	32,920	640,864	349,108	215,907	75,849	2005	
30,707	32,838	650,245	357,382	223,716	69,147	2006	
31,389	34,043	664,737	376,104	223,823	64,809	2007	
18,150	38,291	641,487	361,752	218,940	60,795	2008	
24,119	36,935	660,470	381,381	220,471	58,619	2009	
22,370	33,486	681,595	397,694	223,353	60,548	2010	
16,144	36,212	685,590	406,387	222,535	56,668	2011	
23,699	38,174	699,879	419,861	227,457	52,561	2012	
24,235	38,481	703,082	422,641	230,691	49,749	2013	
12,062	39,214	709,141	428,460	232,807	47,873	2014	
13,619	43,815	734,541	433,558	247,511	53,472	2015	
20,557	46,091	782,758	469,195	257,307	56,256	2016	
9,245	40,467	801,275	487,121	257,708	56,447	2017	
9,706	41,509	788,210	478,445	256,066	53,700	2018	
7,396	41,642	796,132	483,878	263,189	49,065	2019	
5,420	41,306	752,269	462,169	245,380	44,720	2020	
5,961	38,312	809,098	505,836	259,041	44,221	2021	
6,706	38,981	798,903	496,939	258,008	43,955	2022	
4,595	39,205	766,182	473,704	250,712	41,765	2023 ^p	
396	2,958	63,313	43,016	17,626	2,671	4	2022
328	3,087	68,828	41,045	25,086	2,696	5	
389	3,124	59,277	38,217	18,900	2,160	6	
509	3,213	68,492	43,253	22,894	2,346	7	
471	3,366	69,315	41,517	25,219	2,580	8	
376	3,191	61,260	38,614	20,141	2,504	9	
449	3,147	62,862	36,970	22,334	3,559	10	
445	3,183	63,604	39,567	20,121	3,915	11	
592	3,559	73,714	42,558	25,112	6,044	12	
665	3,629	67,263	41,862	20,005	5,396	1	2023 ^p
515	3,326	60,935	37,954	18,371	4,609	2	
504	3,360	69,369	42,773	23,013	3,583	3	
414	3,076	58,806	37,082	18,641	3,083	4	
311	3,347	63,426	37,916	22,709	2,801	5	
270	2,632	59,282	36,139	20,883	2,260	6	
318	3,148	66,069	40,627	23,044	2,397	7	
232	2,974	63,793	40,726	20,484	2,583	8	
202	3,291	62,101	39,091	20,375	2,635	9	
361	3,446	63,060	39,292	20,368	3,400	10	
336	3,332	64,720	39,464	21,303	3,953	11	
468	3,646	67,358	40,777	21,516	5,064	12	
419	4,096	70,613	43,665	21,497	5,451	1	2024 ^p
339	3,752	61,406	40,123	17,238	4,044	2	
347	3,717	67,499	42,402	21,154	3,942	3	
252	3,402	65,067	42,556	19,484	3,027	4	
2,098	13,391	256,373	159,671	80,030	16,672	1-4	2023 ^p
1,357	14,967	264,584	168,746	79,373	16,465	1-4	2024 ^p

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.1 프로판

Propane

	공급 Supply					소비 Consumption							
	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	재고 Stock	일차에너지 공급 TPES	정제생산 Refining Production	발전 및	에너지산업	최종소비 TFC	산업		수송 Transport	건물 ¹ Building ¹	
						열생산 투입	자체소비		석유화학원료 Petrochemical feedstock				
1,000 ton													
1990	1,787	48	145	1,655	270	-	218	1,710	107	-	12	1,590	
1995	3,502	143	37	3,384	364	-	1,032	2,702	485	168	12	2,200	
2000	3,248	427	153	2,849	881	-	263	3,460	1,043	574	6	2,410	
2001	2,599	193	111	2,448	841	-	19	3,119	766	401	3	2,351	
2002	3,057	128	204	2,835	778	0	15	3,385	974	606	8	2,403	
2003	2,853	141	265	2,652	850	0	13	3,128	889	572	8	2,231	
2004	2,641	41	317	2,547	891	0	13	2,893	903	626	7	1,983	
2005	2,623	24	252	2,660	903	0	40	2,914	1,079	618	1	1,835	
2006	2,590	32	262	2,548	905	0	31	2,945	1,130	650	1	1,815	
2007	2,641	27	154	2,730	826	0	58	2,972	1,184	664	0	1,788	
2008	2,510	21	123	2,521	1,047	0	46	2,806	1,229	704	2	1,574	
2009	2,617	10	108	2,622	1,234	1	68	3,109	1,513	1,014	1	1,595	
2010	2,845	74	113	2,766	1,385	0	69	3,161	1,607	1,011	1	1,553	
2011	3,115	60	134	3,034	888	0	60	2,952	1,473	917	1	1,478	
2012	2,982	126	115	2,875	1,013	0	93	2,718	1,332	730	1	1,384	
2013	2,599	66	79	2,569	919	0	77	2,773	1,378	874	2	1,393	
2014	2,606	85	230	2,371	926	0	50	2,705	1,432	920	1	1,272	
2015	2,943	65	172	2,936	893	0	127	3,128	1,771	1,174	2	1,355	
2016	4,559	117	176	4,438	657	0	140	4,401	2,950	2,226	3	1,449	
2017	4,455	156	192	4,283	849	33	136	4,411	3,026	2,046	1	1,384	
2018	4,810	315	258	4,429	737	21	80	4,521	3,103	2,362	1	1,417	
2019	6,026	414	211	5,659	552	76	155	5,480	4,042	3,219	1	1,437	
2020	6,537	471	261	6,016	381	67	173	5,706	4,272	3,423	1	1,432	
2021	6,168	230	216	5,983	542	101	109	5,858	4,391	3,301	1	1,466	
2022	6,934	49	282	6,819	180	182	176	6,314	4,794	3,973	1	1,518	
2023 ^p	6,269	28	352	6,171	314	71	181	5,699	4,196	3,192	1	1,502	
2022	4	554	-	232	524	17	9	7	566	453	404	0	112
	5	521	1	273	479	19	6	7	516	413	367	0	103
	6	358	0	219	412	28	10	8	446	361	317	0	85
	7	585	4	290	511	14	21	9	510	421	374	0	89
	8	479	4	278	488	8	20	9	436	348	292	0	88
	9	453	4	250	477	9	9	11	443	340	272	0	103
	10	519	4	261	504	-3	9	13	448	344	269	0	104
	11	647	2	301	605	11	9	19	520	374	294	0	145
12	694	7	282	706	14	9	25	582	395	278	0	186	
2023 ^p	1	685	4	255	709	13	11	24	557	393	286	0	164
	2	613	3	210	654	27	7	18	532	357	256	0	175
	3	632	2	276	565	18	9	18	494	365	277	0	129
	4	424	1	235	463	22	6	12	456	341	273	0	115
	5	443	3	223	453	27	3	13	465	353	300	0	111
	6	424	6	273	368	40	1	11	380	290	241	0	90
	7	415	1	266	421	38	2	12	433	342	259	0	91
	8	523	1	248	540	11	3	12	523	409	326	0	114
	9	504	1	271	479	20	2	14	471	373	298	0	98
	10	473	1	254	489	23	10	15	469	356	276	0	113
	11	554	2	287	519	28	7	13	467	332	238	0	135
	12	580	3	352	511	47	10	18	452	285	163	0	167
2024 ^p	1	508	5	318	538	57	7	17	480	302	171	0	178
	2	571	11	323	555	48	5	15	505	358	257	0	147
	3	545	0	210	658	18	6	13	637	487	420	0	150
	4	616	2	288	536	30	4	7	579	452	395	1	126
2023 ^p 1-4	2,354	10	235	2,391	80	33	73	2,040	1,456	1,092	1	583	
2024 ^p 1-4	2,240	17	288	2,288	153	22	51	2,202	1,600	1,242	2	600	

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.2 부탄

Butane

	공급 Supply					소비 Consumption							
	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	재고 Stock	일차에너지 공급 TPES	정제생산 Refining Production	발전 및	에너지산업	최종소비			수송 Transport	건물 ¹ Building ¹	
						열생산 투입	자체소비	TFC	산업	석유화학원료			
													Power Generatin & Others
1,000 ton													
1990	459	46	58	385	810	-	90	1,112	85	-	1,022	5	
1995	895	105	42	779	1,058	-	6	1,829	339	185	1,484	6	
2000	1,430	261	109	1,137	2,302	-	5	3,432	470	268	2,920	42	
2001	1,460	224	105	1,240	2,659	-	5	3,910	538	323	3,342	31	
2002	1,689	119	208	1,467	2,834	-	3	4,222	577	346	3,574	71	
2003	1,422	106	194	1,330	2,738	-	3	4,347	538	332	3,733	76	
2004	1,396	42	221	1,327	2,775	-	2	4,569	625	419	3,863	81	
2005	1,583	38	180	1,585	2,655	0	3	4,679	560	427	3,963	156	
2006	2,017	34	148	2,015	2,479	0	0	4,926	688	576	4,105	133	
2007	2,342	19	105	2,366	2,390	0	1	5,215	726	609	4,366	123	
2008	2,938	11	99	2,934	2,134	0	5	5,702	1,219	1,108	4,379	105	
2009	3,106	0	82	3,122	1,942	-	1	5,730	1,140	1,023	4,499	91	
2010	3,163	0	109	3,136	1,680	-	0	5,356	818	687	4,467	71	
2011	3,252	15	132	3,213	1,306	-	0	5,038	675	570	4,248	114	
2012	3,036	20	119	3,028	1,268	0	1	4,836	592	462	4,103	141	
2013	3,106	3	86	3,136	1,324	1	4	4,984	841	698	4,010	133	
2014	2,874	28	135	2,796	1,614	0	42	4,819	903	747	3,758	158	
2015	2,415	40	140	2,370	1,785	1	9	4,341	472	315	3,715	154	
2016	2,466	38	98	2,470	1,667	1	8	4,343	676	512	3,549	118	
2017	1,666	44	146	1,574	2,153	1	10	3,987	504	354	3,323	160	
2018	1,818	96	153	1,714	2,224	1	8	4,087	852	656	3,098	137	
2019	1,792	63	106	1,777	2,042	1	7	3,961	811	651	3,051	99	
2020	1,860	20	127	1,818	1,756	0	7	3,535	793	589	2,655	86	
2021	1,887	37	113	1,865	1,630	0	6	3,374	727	589	2,565	83	
2022	1,951	9	151	1,904	1,607	0	6	3,409	784	686	2,542	82	
2023 ^p	1,910	24	207	1,831	1,648	0	14	3,401	903	813	2,420	78	
2022	4	139	0	135	131	138	0	1	242	48	39	188	6
	5	231	1	178	187	148	0	0	316	81	70	229	6
	6	144	-	143	179	127	0	0	290	80	72	204	6
	7	195	0	173	165	152	0	0	303	63	55	234	7
	8	124	-	155	142	159	0	1	286	59	52	223	5
	9	179	2	156	176	137	0	1	291	63	55	222	6
	10	213	0	175	194	119	0	1	277	65	58	207	5
	11	142	0	147	170	101	0	1	287	65	56	215	7
	12	133	-	151	128	119	0	1	255	38	31	210	8
2023 ^p	1	103	-	131	123	108	0	0	241	37	29	194	10
	2	89	2	113	105	117	0	3	232	18	9	205	9
	3	146	3	200	57	169	0	3	229	27	19	195	7
	4	137	3	190	144	154	0	2	268	71	63	191	6
	5	128	3	236	78	193	0	0	259	51	44	202	6
	6	145	5	223	154	144	0	0	282	81	73	196	6
	7	186	4	194	211	140	0	0	341	124	118	211	6
	8	245	-	188	251	121	0	1	379	135	128	238	5
	9	217	2	184	218	120	0	1	318	106	99	207	5
	10	192	2	176	198	127	0	1	292	89	82	198	5
	11	181	-	204	152	122	0	1	281	88	80	187	6
	12	143	1	207	139	135	0	1	279	77	70	194	8
2024 ^p	1	140	1	174	171	117	0	0	296	96	86	190	10
	2	118	0	174	118	129	0	0	255	67	57	180	8
	3	189	-	179	184	115	0	1	312	109	99	196	7
	4	230	-	193	216	138	0	1	325	127	118	193	6
2023 ^p 1-4	475	7	190	429	548	0	9	969	152	120	785	32	
2024 ^p 1-4	676	1	193	689	498	0	2	1,189	399	359	759	31	

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.3 휘발유

Gasoline

	공급 Supply					소비 Consumption						
	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	재고 Stock	일차에너지 공급 TPES	정제생산 Refining Production	발전 및 열생산 투입 Power Generatoin & Others	에너지산업 자체소비 Energy Industry Own Use	최종소비				
								TFC	산업	수송	건물 ¹	
									Industry	Transport	Building ¹	
1,000 kℓ												
1990	-	5	180	-45	3,813	0	1	3,764	83	3,535	146	
1995	-	70	344	-118	9,610	0	1	9,441	225	9,069	147	
2000	118	2,364	589	-2,335	12,136	-	1	9,918	347	9,498	72	
2001	335	2,570	554	-2,201	12,163	0	1	9,969	424	9,455	89	
2002	641	2,468	542	-1,816	12,201	0	1	10,187	492	9,592	103	
2003	328	2,152	528	-1,812	11,349	0	4	9,615	320	9,196	99	
2004	194	2,913	515	-2,706	11,919	0	1	9,245	322	8,837	85	
2005	12	2,308	500	-2,281	11,745	0	1	9,601	332	9,178	91	
2006	-	3,168	512	-3,180	12,817	1	1	9,519	301	9,126	92	
2007	-	2,438	532	-2,458	12,460	0	1	9,936	256	9,608	72	
2008	-	4,914	421	-4,804	14,898	1	1	10,005	248	9,682	76	
2009	-	6,389	509	-6,477	16,950	1	1	10,472	249	10,132	91	
2010	-	6,254	611	-6,356	17,317	1	1	10,958	240	10,623	96	
2011	-	8,509	509	-8,407	19,471	0	1	11,061	247	10,723	90	
2012	13	10,094	811	-10,383	21,700	0	1	11,409	239	11,069	101	
2013	273	10,177	805	-9,898	21,424	0	2	11,671	246	11,314	111	
2014	-	11,658	707	-11,560	23,073	0	1	11,681	232	11,317	131	
2015	61	12,606	812	-12,650	24,960	1	1	12,173	227	11,807	138	
2016	221	12,124	906	-11,997	24,489	0	0	12,548	214	12,225	108	
2017	179	13,071	902	-12,889	25,537	0	0	12,658	239	12,324	95	
2018	28	13,974	1,141	-14,185	26,950	0	0	12,668	221	12,355	93	
2019	21	13,970	975	-13,784	27,072	0	0	13,156	215	12,868	72	
2020	0	11,788	780	-11,593	24,069	0	0	12,872	206	12,621	44	
2021	48	15,639	866	-15,678	28,419	0	0	13,494	189	13,258	47	
2022	14	15,952	929	-16,001	29,227	0	0	14,049	179	13,825	45	
2023 ^p	128	16,216	1,051	-16,210	30,035	0	0	14,366	176	14,143	46	
2022	4	-	1,367	1,060	-1,393	2,204	0	0	897	11	882	4
	5	-	1,264	888	-1,092	2,454	0	0	1,418	20	1,394	4
	6	-	1,314	1,043	-1,468	2,423	0	0	976	14	959	4
	7	3	1,498	840	-1,292	2,624	0	0	1,342	12	1,327	4
	8	-	1,315	762	-1,238	2,558	0	0	1,356	15	1,336	4
	9	3	1,229	909	-1,373	2,464	0	0	1,163	16	1,142	4
	10	7	1,208	896	-1,188	2,253	0	0	1,213	18	1,191	4
	11	-	1,221	977	-1,302	2,318	0	0	1,098	18	1,076	4
	12	0	1,217	929	-1,168	2,542	0	0	1,475	13	1,458	4
2023 ^p	1	-	1,406	920	-1,397	2,471	0	0	1,062	13	1,045	4
	2	-	1,383	944	-1,407	2,359	0	0	994	12	980	3
	3	-	1,218	824	-1,098	2,307	0	0	1,238	13	1,221	4
	4	25	850	1,154	-1,154	2,163	0	0	1,033	16	1,013	4
	5	-	1,441	946	-1,234	2,484	0	0	1,304	14	1,286	4
	6	-	1,190	837	-1,082	2,231	0	0	1,202	17	1,181	4
	7	-	1,137	784	-1,084	2,447	0	0	1,333	13	1,316	4
	8	103	1,243	939	-1,295	2,507	0	0	1,250	17	1,229	4
	9	-	1,476	959	-1,496	2,619	0	0	1,213	17	1,192	4
	10	-	1,705	939	-1,685	2,861	0	0	1,270	15	1,251	4
	11	-	1,496	936	-1,492	2,758	0	0	1,217	15	1,198	4
	12	-	1,671	1,050	-1,785	2,829	0	0	1,250	14	1,232	4
2024 ^p	1	-	1,716	930	-1,596	2,839	0	0	1,273	15	1,255	3
	2	-	1,554	994	-1,619	2,587	0	0	1,056	13	1,040	4
	3	-	1,551	1,016	-1,572	2,704	0	0	1,271	15	1,252	4
	4	-	1,621	882	-1,487	2,718	0	0	1,138	17	1,117	4
2023 ^p	1-4	25	4,856	1,154	-5,056	9,300	0	0	4,327	54	4,258	14
2024 ^p	1-4	-	6,442	882	-6,274	10,848	0	0	4,737	60	4,663	14

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계
 자료: 한국석유평가-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
 Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.4 항공유

Air fuel

	공급 Supply						소비 Consumption						
	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	국제항공 병커링 International Aviation Bunkers	재고 Stock	일차에너지 공급 TPES	정제생산 Refining Production	발전 및 열생산 투입 Power Generatin & Others	에너지산업 자체소비 Energy Industry Own Use	최종소비				
									TFC	산업	수송	건물 ¹	
										Industry	Transport	Building ¹	
1,000 kL													
1990		1	-	1,606	159	-1,660	2,608	-	0	1,069	-	3	1,067
1995		18	2,136	2,937	183	-5,058	5,561	-	0	471	1	5	465
2000		270	5,990	3,160	378	-9,023	9,470	-	1	418	0	10	407
2001		54	6,280	3,311	506	-9,665	10,374	-	0	663	2	10	651
2002		442	6,678	3,740	370	-9,840	10,769	-	0	554	2	10	541
2003		550	4,397	3,931	400	-7,807	8,747	-	0	778	2	11	765
2004		34	7,235	4,189	533	-11,523	12,185	-	0	756	3	13	739
2005		0	8,670	4,320	266	-12,722	13,498	-	0	763	2	15	745
2006		0	9,920	3,535	354	-13,544	15,181	-	0	1,699	2	1,160	537
2007		0	11,502	4,919	517	-16,584	16,804	-	0	588	0	76	512
2008	40	12,221	4,488	349	-16,501	17,119	-	-	831	0	353	478	
2009	0	11,100	4,275	317	-15,343	16,322	-	-	973	0	425	548	
2010	1	11,359	4,759	359	-16,159	16,766	-	-	984	0	432	552	
2011	3	12,916	4,800	421	-17,776	18,782	-	-	1,177	0	596	581	
2012	3	14,553	4,803	511	-19,442	20,779	-	-	1,530	0	981	549	
2013	3	14,235	5,071	626	-19,418	20,666	-	-	1,389	1	834	554	
2014	1	14,919	5,083	477	-19,852	21,496	-	0	1,805	0	1,249	557	
2015	1	17,055	5,228	423	-22,228	24,121	-	-	2,076	1	1,490	585	
2016	1	17,707	5,840	736	-23,731	25,555	-	-	2,015	1	1,460	555	
2017	0	19,269	5,979	933	-25,444	27,664	-	-	2,126	0	1,557	568	
2018	0	18,349	6,299	1,062	-24,777	27,186	-	-	2,182	0	1,595	587	
2019	1	18,259	6,419	1,045	-24,661	27,149	-	-	2,086	0	1,563	522	
2020	1	13,076	4,007	790	-16,827	17,899	-	-	1,239	0	713	526	
2021	1	10,408	3,148	607	-13,372	15,450	-	-	2,469	1	1,920	549	
2022	0	13,636	3,951	616	-17,596	19,532	-	0	2,481	1	1,914	566	
2023 ^p	48	14,638	6,402	881	-21,256	22,139	-	0	1,513	2	1,024	488	
2022	4	0	1,060	265	807	-1,560	1,658	-	-	143	0	108	35
	5	0	1,486	330	562	-1,570	1,707	-	-	181	0	132	49
	6	0	1,062	300	626	-1,424	1,581	-	-	221	0	176	44
	7	-	1,309	325	854	-1,862	2,003	-	0	227	0	153	74
	8	0	1,851	348	578	-1,923	1,992	-	-	246	0	208	38
	9	-	1,182	359	664	-1,628	1,727	-	-	198	0	166	32
	10	0	1,168	370	604	-1,478	1,635	-	-	224	0	176	48
	11	0	1,127	388	607	-1,518	1,646	-	-	191	0	142	49
	12	0	890	423	616	-1,322	1,634	-	-	183	0	137	46
2023 ^p	1	0	778	418	766	-1,346	1,511	-	-	200	0	163	37
	2	0	1,238	385	769	-1,627	1,722	-	-	152	0	112	40
	3	0	1,767	418	517	-1,933	2,003	-	-	181	0	139	42
	4	0	1,220	446	659	-1,808	1,955	-	-	201	0	132	69
	5	0	1,271	489	834	-1,935	2,067	-	-	164	0	123	41
	6	0	1,052	563	724	-1,504	1,632	-	0	91	0	57	34
	7	0	1,363	616	554	-1,808	1,836	-	0	104	0	71	33
	8	48	1,221	617	617	-1,854	1,860	-	0	93	0	58	35
	9	0	1,294	602	704	-1,982	1,852	-	0	79	0	46	33
	10	0	1,205	619	634	-1,755	1,905	-	0	97	0	33	64
	11	0	1,158	620	745	-1,889	1,930	-	0	73	0	39	33
	12	0	1,186	609	765	-1,814	1,869	-	0	79	0	51	28
2024 ^p	1	0	1,127	638	677	-1,678	1,847	-	-	99	0	57	41
	2	0	1,028	594	707	-1,652	1,781	-	-	92	0	57	35
	3	0	1,315	614	745	-1,967	1,991	-	-	82	0	39	43
	4	0	1,295	618	799	-1,967	2,000	-	-	107	0	64	43
2023 ^p	1-4	0	5,004	1,668	659	-6,714	7,190	-	-	733	0	545	188
2024 ^p	1-4	0	4,764	2,464	799	-7,263	7,620	-	-	380	0	218	162

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계

주: 항공휘발유, 휘발유형항공유, 등유형항공유의 합계

자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector

Note: Sum of Aviation gasoline, gasoline type jet fuel and kerosene type jet fuel

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.5 등유

Kerosene

	공급 Supply					소비 Consumption						
	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	재고 Stock	일차에너지 공급 TPES	정제생산 Refining Production	발전 및 열생산 투입 Power Generator & Others	에너지산업 자체소비 Energy Industry Own Use	최종소비				
								TFC	산업	수송	건물 ¹	
									Industry	Transport	Building ¹	
1,000 kL												
1990	2,777	15	991	1,980	2,162	0	9	3,765	751	25	2,990	
1995	3,714	90	1,001	3,570	6,495	0	1	9,940	1,135	36	8,768	
2000	1,092	3,160	1,712	-2,518	13,963	152	25	10,957	1,310	9	9,638	
2001	844	2,863	1,378	-1,686	12,007	80	57	9,825	1,081	16	8,728	
2002	1,100	1,622	782	72	9,972	169	42	9,367	1,157	32	8,178	
2003	1,053	2,090	978	-1,233	10,255	280	49	8,385	1,041	29	7,314	
2004	272	1,223	707	-681	8,034	133	10	6,975	980	17	5,978	
2005	57	708	449	-393	7,197	119	6	5,808	964	13	4,830	
2006	41	757	753	-1,019	6,553	172	4	5,062	880	12	4,170	
2007	82	199	577	58	4,773	129	41	4,229	797	9	3,424	
2008	60	381	383	-127	5,063	105	100	4,441	761	10	3,671	
2009	11	863	367	-836	5,302	126	7	4,149	730	10	3,409	
2010	53	1,027	479	-1,087	6,228	136	4	4,696	867	14	3,815	
2011	66	1,424	391	-1,271	5,694	86	3	4,129	759	15	3,355	
2012	24	1,205	331	-1,121	5,187	77	2	3,587	655	26	2,907	
2013	16	1,063	379	-1,095	4,484	109	2	3,059	575	9	2,474	
2014	21	706	290	-596	3,672	112	16	2,537	303	5	2,229	
2015	2	599	375	-683	3,968	141	3	2,681	222	9	2,449	
2016	3	328	362	-314	4,084	220	2	3,060	237	3	2,820	
2017	6	837	291	-760	4,071	193	3	2,978	198	3	2,776	
2018	0	1,038	369	-1,116	4,265	199	2	2,943	203	5	2,735	
2019	6	663	406	-695	3,416	211	2	2,650	242	7	2,401	
2020	13	1,017	253	-851	7,054	176	1	2,676	359	8	2,309	
2021	34	1,252	314	-1,279	8,531	189	1	2,622	363	6	2,253	
2022	6	797	253	-730	7,577	232	0	2,456	332	5	2,119	
2023 ^p	4	635	364	-743	7,364	267	0	2,086	276	1	1,810	
2022	4	-	29	371	-59	569	17	0	78	11	0	67
	5	-	30	315	26	470	22	0	70	10	0	60
	6	-	-	306	9	338	21	0	50	8	0	42
	7	-	4	319	-18	445	19	0	46	8	0	37
	8	-	6	268	45	579	22	0	120	19	0	100
	9	-	47	324	-104	561	21	0	88	12	0	76
	10	-	15	306	4	564	20	0	230	30	0	199
	11	-	47	369	-110	755	20	0	196	27	0	169
	12	-	252	253	-136	821	18	0	485	65	1	419
2023 ^p	1	-	104	317	-169	937	21	0	421	56	0	364
	2	-	67	371	-121	697	21	0	257	36	0	222
	3	1	12	311	49	482	21	0	167	22	0	145
	4	-	-	292	19	475	19	0	102	13	0	89
	5	-	71	320	-99	548	23	0	82	10	0	71
	6	-	64	296	-40	367	23	0	52	8	0	44
	7	-	11	300	-14	505	31	0	66	10	0	56
	8	-	11	304	-16	555	21	0	62	9	0	52
	9	-	33	315	-44	510	20	0	98	13	0	85
	10	-	68	326	-79	706	25	0	176	23	0	153
	11	1	79	329	-81	744	20	0	242	29	0	213
	12	1	116	364	-149	839	21	0	362	47	0	315
2024 ^p	1	1	215	295	-145	809	24	0	407	52	1	354
	2	2	186	325	-215	676	21	0	234	30	0	203
	3	1	17	280	28	619	24	0	202	25	0	176
	4	-	17	283	-20	520	21	0	90	12	0	78
2023 ^p 1-4	1	183	292	-221	2,590	82	0	947	126	0	820	
2024 ^p 1-4	3	435	283	-351	2,624	90	0	933	120	2	811	

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.6 경유

Diesel

	공급 Supply					소비 Consumption						
	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	재고 Stock	일차에너지 공급 TPES	정제생산 Refining Production	발전 및 열생산 투입 Power Generatoin & Others	에너지산업 자체소비 Energy Industry Own Use	최종소비 TFC				
									산업 Industry	수송 Transport	건물 ¹ Building ¹	
1,000 kℓ												
1990	2,160	1,662	527	215	15,105	279	50	14,961	3,424	8,305	3,232	
1995	5,118	6,748	1,767	-3,190	28,838	969	20	24,710	4,657	13,488	6,565	
2000	448	15,370	1,630	-16,323	36,281	79	7	20,090	3,987	14,031	2,072	
2001	1,062	14,379	1,416	-14,376	34,808	46	7	20,596	4,001	14,732	1,864	
2002	2,055	12,120	1,130	-11,019	32,661	110	6	21,514	3,687	16,080	1,748	
2003	1,771	9,669	1,162	-9,220	31,899	367	6	22,455	3,359	17,219	1,877	
2004	682	10,817	1,423	-11,694	34,216	31	7	22,533	3,119	17,518	1,897	
2005	304	13,655	1,180	-14,227	36,537	20	6	22,224	2,899	17,544	1,781	
2006	251	14,550	1,328	-15,491	37,572	32	4	22,310	3,264	17,515	1,530	
2007	122	16,371	1,621	-17,541	39,816	28	7	22,639	3,336	17,711	1,592	
2008	59	20,817	1,363	-21,411	42,576	31	7	20,874	2,981	16,510	1,383	
2009	133	19,948	1,186	-20,401	41,079	22	6	20,493	3,064	16,030	1,400	
2010	121	20,789	1,322	-21,586	42,480	38	6	20,744	3,233	16,100	1,412	
2011	151	25,307	1,177	-25,673	46,564	95	6	20,642	3,193	16,073	1,376	
2012	760	28,055	1,491	-28,194	49,249	179	7	20,973	3,112	16,414	1,447	
2013	1,367	26,035	1,517	-25,335	47,575	118	6	22,016	3,275	17,267	1,474	
2014	819	27,686	1,380	-27,472	50,089	21	5	22,389	3,014	17,709	1,665	
2015	42	27,345	1,761	-28,830	53,158	13	6	24,126	2,793	19,272	2,061	
2016	32	27,827	1,369	-28,477	54,054	30	6	25,625	2,695	20,787	2,143	
2017	37	28,006	1,504	-29,288	55,194	15	7	25,919	2,552	21,100	2,266	
2018	38	30,320	1,773	-31,687	57,354	52	6	25,488	2,405	21,199	1,883	
2019	22	31,039	1,665	-32,338	58,433	155	5	26,039	2,514	21,883	1,642	
2020	3	31,812	1,194	-32,950	55,940	62	7	24,649	2,620	20,891	1,139	
2021	0	28,756	1,295	-30,878	53,696	98	2	24,852	2,468	21,314	1,070	
2022	48	32,358	1,379	-34,843	57,783	153	2	24,131	2,471	20,606	1,055	
2023 ^p	-	31,242	1,650	-33,765	55,930	116	1	23,915	2,584	20,225	1,105	
2022	4	-	2,655	1,838	-2,772	4,371	9	0	1,713	163	1,466	85
	5	-	2,857	1,316	-2,526	4,846	12	0	2,360	221	2,041	98
	6	48	2,208	1,924	-2,947	4,663	16	0	1,757	194	1,491	72
	7	-	3,165	1,980	-3,434	5,323	15	0	1,943	139	1,738	66
	8	-	3,252	1,620	-3,104	5,309	9	0	2,360	221	2,058	82
	9	-	2,698	1,814	-3,090	4,841	14	0	1,812	261	1,484	68
	10	-	2,640	1,650	-2,702	4,867	14	0	2,142	243	1,804	95
	11	-	2,547	1,844	-2,957	4,657	14	0	1,881	194	1,590	98
12	-	2,936	1,379	-2,682	4,850	15	0	2,332	212	2,016	104	
2023 ^p	1	-	2,597	1,633	-3,071	4,859	19	0	1,915	191	1,618	105
	2	-	2,505	1,739	-2,791	4,372	9	0	1,735	183	1,451	101
	3	-	2,554	1,561	-2,590	4,755	14	0	2,282	237	1,938	107
	4	-	2,364	1,949	-2,951	4,482	13	0	1,738	190	1,464	83
	5	-	3,061	1,702	-2,994	4,970	14	0	2,142	216	1,833	94
	6	-	2,178	1,480	-2,146	4,155	10	0	2,045	245	1,718	81
	7	-	2,455	1,481	-2,651	4,725	9	0	2,232	257	1,886	89
	8	-	2,454	1,712	-2,850	4,566	8	0	1,842	237	1,530	75
	9	-	2,571	1,768	-2,799	4,541	6	0	1,912	206	1,619	87
	10	-	2,844	1,883	-3,137	4,874	7	0	1,852	180	1,590	82
	11	-	2,928	1,600	-2,814	4,766	4	0	2,117	221	1,802	94
	12	-	2,731	1,650	-2,971	4,866	4	0	2,104	221	1,776	107
2024 ^p	1	-	2,678	1,739	-2,955	5,005	3	33	2,063	222	1,748	92
	2	-	2,709	1,960	-3,086	4,482	5	29	1,553	153	1,309	91
	3	-	3,076	1,468	-2,791	4,515	6	15	1,942	141	1,712	89
	4	-	2,483	1,684	-2,881	4,621	5	6	1,864	213	1,558	93
2023 ^p 1-4	-	10,020	1,949	-11,402	18,467	54	1	7,669	801	6,472	396	
2024 ^p 1-4	-	10,947	1,684	-11,713	18,623	18	84	7,422	730	6,327	365	

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.7 중유

Fuel Oil

	공급 Supply						소비 Consumption						
	수입	수출	국제해운 병커링	재고	일차에너지 공급	정제생산	발전 및 열생산 투입	에너지산업 자체소비	최종소비				
	Imports	Exports	International Marine Bunkers	Stock	TPES	Refining Production	Power Generation & Others	Energy Industry Own Use	TFC	산업	수송	건물 ¹	
										Industry	Transport	Building ¹	
	1,000 kℓ												
1990	4,397	1,922	2,580	576	49	16,328	4,445	336	10,922	9,287	240	1,396	
1995	3,947	6,397	6,370	1,630	-8,679	33,164	9,247	118	15,104	12,022	1,042	2,040	
2000	3,992	11,472	9,251	1,855	-16,922	36,647	6,326	2,518	10,858	9,410	581	867	
2001	3,548	10,654	8,851	1,951	-16,053	35,897	6,983	2,541	10,248	8,775	665	808	
2002	3,768	5,568	8,560	1,845	-10,254	30,176	6,047	2,486	10,233	8,678	725	829	
2003	2,199	7,287	9,238	1,630	-14,111	32,494	5,787	2,377	9,580	7,987	742	851	
2004	1,317	7,240	9,621	1,873	-15,787	32,186	5,268	2,364	8,730	7,335	696	699	
2005	639	8,914	9,779	1,487	-17,668	33,585	4,595	2,573	8,191	6,822	719	650	
2006	1,391	9,263	9,879	1,708	-17,965	33,035	4,677	2,507	7,589	6,222	653	714	
2007	940	6,789	9,093	1,498	-14,719	29,425	4,833	2,481	7,064	5,594	628	842	
2008	1,143	5,620	8,704	1,517	-13,200	24,159	2,748	2,323	5,962	4,649	674	639	
2009	3,157	4,104	7,926	1,449	-8,804	20,071	3,684	2,172	5,254	4,083	671	499	
2010	2,779	4,115	8,359	1,596	-9,842	19,951	3,382	1,657	4,862	3,792	613	456	
2011	2,447	5,483	8,339	1,788	-11,567	19,829	2,385	1,629	4,105	3,093	615	397	
2012	4,316	4,520	8,144	1,686	-8,246	16,292	3,511	1,159	3,058	2,186	570	301	
2013	7,040	3,567	7,889	1,677	-4,384	12,992	3,624	1,342	2,119	1,548	301	270	
2014	8,268	2,196	7,968	1,798	-2,017	8,868	1,783	1,245	1,835	1,428	216	190	
2015	7,430	1,743	8,535	1,881	-2,930	9,381	2,009	1,361	2,038	1,467	342	228	
2016	7,508	2,148	9,794	1,677	-4,154	11,567	3,018	1,655	2,014	1,537	289	188	
2017	6,374	2,648	9,324	1,849	-5,764	11,139	1,197	1,419	1,758	1,320	236	202	
2018	6,823	4,188	8,827	1,894	-6,238	11,235	1,249	835	1,588	1,226	195	167	
2019	5,022	2,781	7,201	1,571	-4,637	9,458	659	338	1,336	971	241	124	
2020	4,710	2,108	8,828	1,383	-6,039	12,286	491	283	1,086	829	183	74	
2021	5,920	1,404	9,113	1,550	-4,763	12,323	462	114	1,018	723	248	48	
2022	3,307	2,031	9,870	1,440	-8,484	14,877	321	97	1,065	754	269	42	
2023 ^p	5,010	980	9,217	1,302	-5,050	12,543	208	83	1,095	759	278	57	
2022	4	240	124	780	1,578	-744	1,154	18	9	80	58	20	2
	5	299	42	790	1,578	-532	1,200	7	12	97	69	26	2
	6	475	49	736	1,413	-146	895	6	6	92	64	26	2
	7	154	171	916	1,416	-935	1,405	6	9	66	46	18	2
	8	159	392	853	1,270	-941	1,288	6	9	76	51	22	2
	9	176	161	727	1,400	-842	1,214	7	8	89	60	26	3
	10	311	160	784	1,705	-938	1,266	19	5	84	60	21	3
	11	166	122	824	1,804	-879	1,391	20	3	78	57	18	3
12	109	264	929	1,440	-719	1,301	44	5	94	71	17	6	
2023 ^p	1	319	143	813	1,356	-553	1,066	45	9	98	72	19	7
	2	287	86	692	1,381	-516	1,020	38	5	97	68	23	5
	3	250	93	819	1,456	-736	1,259	27	8	103	75	24	4
	4	268	63	780	1,580	-699	1,154	23	7	98	69	23	6
	5	453	86	763	1,613	-429	928	7	6	80	58	20	2
	6	364	91	678	1,436	-228	868	7	5	96	66	25	5
	7	603	66	800	1,595	-421	1,093	6	7	87	57	25	4
	8	514	52	670	1,515	-128	959	2	6	101	68	27	7
	9	647	52	753	1,609	-251	1,019	2	7	78	51	23	4
	10	548	50	782	1,600	-275	1,062	7	6	85	61	20	3
	11	533	56	789	1,623	-335	994	16	5	79	52	23	4
	12	222	142	879	1,302	-479	1,124	29	12	93	63	25	5
2024 ^p	1	725	34	851	1,528	-386	1,187	26	9	111	78	28	5
	2	475	31	795	1,383	-206	1,065	18	9	93	67	22	4
	3	538	52	776	1,600	-507	1,084	14	10	90	68	19	4
	4	217	50	766	1,485	-484	1,118	6	11	80	54	24	3
2023 ^p 1-4	1,125	385	3,104	1,580	-2,504	4,499	132	29	396	284	90	22	
2024 ^p 1-4	1,955	166	3,188	1,485	-1,583	4,454	64	39	375	266	93	16	

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계

주: 경질중유(Bunker-A), 중유(Bunker-B), 중질중유(Bunker-C)의 합계

자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector

Note: Sum of Bunker-A, Bunker-B and Bunker-C

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

5.5.8 납사

Naphtha

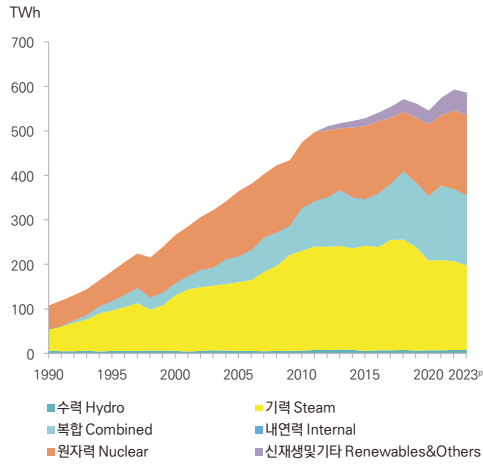
		공급 Supply					소비 Consumption												
		수입	수출	재고	일차에너지 공급	정제생산	발전 및 열생산 투입	에너지산업 자체소비	최종소비										
									Imports	Exports	Stock	TPES	Petroleum Products	Power Generatoin & Others	Energy Industry Own Use	TFC	산업	수송	건물 ¹
																	Industry	Transport	Building ¹
1,000 ton																			
1990		1,676	362	185	1,325	3,389	-	0	4,685	4,685	-	-							
1995		7,815	2,321	579	5,595	8,335	-	0	13,030	13,030	-	-							
2000		12,106	5,314	753	6,712	15,454	-	29	22,044	22,042	-	2							
2001		13,026	5,573	996	7,210	14,793	-	36	21,926	21,926	-	-							
2002		13,263	4,889	829	8,541	14,480	-	87	22,928	22,928	-	-							
2003		14,358	3,369	639	11,179	12,674	-	39	23,812	23,812	-	-							
2004		14,291	3,390	1,194	10,347	14,348	-	26	24,672	24,672	-	-							
2005		13,413	2,806	1,257	10,716	15,027	-	22	25,501	25,501	-	-							
2006		13,812	3,045	1,159	10,865	15,485	-	20	26,465	26,465	-	-							
2007		15,640	3,201	1,048	12,550	16,278	-	2	28,968	28,968	-	-							
2008		16,686	2,493	1,065	14,176	13,527	-	4	27,721	27,721	-	-							
2009		19,673	2,890	906	16,941	12,654	-	10	29,602	29,602	-	-							
2010		20,517	3,493	961	16,969	14,572	-	0	31,536	31,536	-	-							
2011		20,507	3,850	958	16,685	16,242	-	-	32,996	32,996	-	-							
2012		22,567	3,621	1,283	18,621	17,101	-	0	35,726	35,726	-	0							
2013		22,660	4,303	1,384	18,213	17,420	-	0	35,661	35,661	-	-							
2014		22,381	3,847	1,394	18,524	18,119	-	2	36,540	36,540	-	-							
2015		21,498	5,204	1,319	16,369	21,242	-	0	37,684	37,684	-	-							
2016		21,999	5,414	1,339	16,566	23,239	-	0	39,476	39,476	-	-							
2017		21,718	4,808	1,110	17,139	27,104	-	0	41,801	41,801	-	-							
2018		23,804	4,739	1,642	18,533	27,058	-	-	40,530	40,530	-	-							
2019		24,596	5,155	1,261	19,822	27,671	-	-	39,756	39,756	-	-							
2020		23,490	3,990	1,844	18,917	24,469	-	-	36,328	36,328	-	-							
2021		27,557	3,394	1,581	24,421	23,377	-	-	40,243	40,243	-	-							
2022		25,740	3,693	1,464	22,164	24,423	-	-	38,727	38,727	-	-							
2023 ^p		26,104	4,336	1,642	21,590	24,267	-	-	36,747	36,747	-	-							
2022	4	2,021	166	1,864	1,925	2,035	-	-	3,428	3,428	-	-							
	5	1,911	291	1,910	1,574	2,046	-	-	3,115	3,115	-	-							
	6	1,871	269	1,910	1,601	2,030	-	-	2,954	2,954	-	-							
	7	2,562	416	1,925	2,131	2,043	-	-	3,499	3,499	-	-							
	8	2,176	405	1,819	1,877	2,111	-	-	3,316	3,316	-	-							
	9	1,941	376	1,636	1,748	2,033	-	-	3,027	3,027	-	-							
	10	2,220	383	1,805	1,668	1,934	-	-	2,800	2,800	-	-							
	11	2,258	355	1,802	1,906	1,987	-	-	3,048	3,048	-	-							
	12	2,148	379	1,464	2,107	2,001	-	-	3,338	3,338	-	-							
2023 ^p	1	2,358	270	1,419	2,133	2,044	-	-	3,343	3,343	-	-							
	2	2,613	288	1,886	1,858	1,858	-	-	3,018	3,018	-	-							
	3	2,195	304	1,634	2,143	2,087	-	-	3,469	3,469	-	-							
	4	1,708	465	1,542	1,335	2,154	-	-	2,887	2,887	-	-							
	5	1,881	387	1,869	1,168	2,456	-	-	2,923	2,923	-	-							
	6	1,995	361	2,037	1,466	1,825	-	-	2,755	2,755	-	-							
	7	1,784	322	1,695	1,803	2,001	-	-	3,091	3,091	-	-							
	8	2,165	388	1,690	1,782	1,713	-	-	3,003	3,003	-	-							
	9	2,257	384	1,598	1,965	1,885	-	-	2,963	2,963	-	-							
	10	2,341	357	1,637	1,945	2,043	-	-	3,016	3,016	-	-							
	11	2,554	455	1,754	1,982	1,980	-	-	3,009	3,009	-	-							
	12	2,252	354	1,642	2,010	2,197	-	-	3,271	3,271	-	-							
2024 ^p	1	2,541	362	1,527	2,294	2,188	-	-	3,531	3,531	-	-							
	2	2,063	297	1,406	1,886	2,187	-	-	3,240	3,240	-	-							
	3	2,396	476	1,544	1,783	2,179	-	-	3,207	3,207	-	-							
	4	2,105	377	1,509	1,762	2,242	-	-	3,189	3,189	-	-							
2023 ^p	1-4	8,875	1,327	1,542	7,469	8,143	-	-	12,717	12,717	-	-							
2024 ^p	1-4	9,104	1,512	1,509	7,725	8,796	-	-	13,168	13,168	-	-							

1. 가정, 상업, 공공부문 합계
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

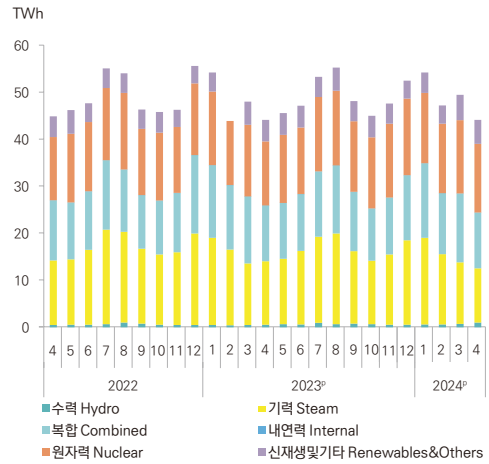
1. Sum of residential, commercial and public sector
Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

● 발전 설비별 발전량 Power Generation Amount by Generating Facility

〈1990~2023^p〉

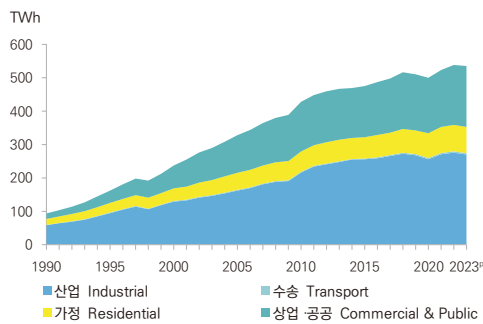


〈월별 Monthly〉

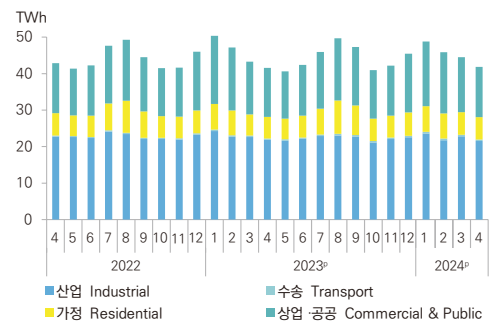


● 부문별 전력 소비 Electricity Consumption by Sector

〈1990~2023^p〉

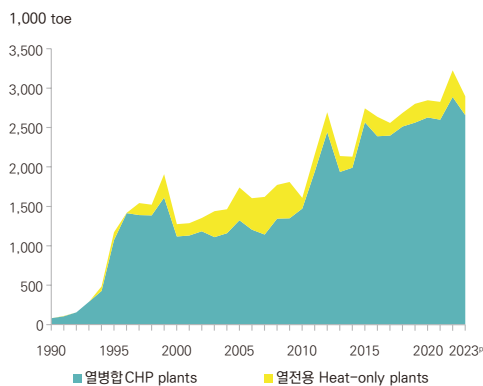


〈월별 Monthly〉



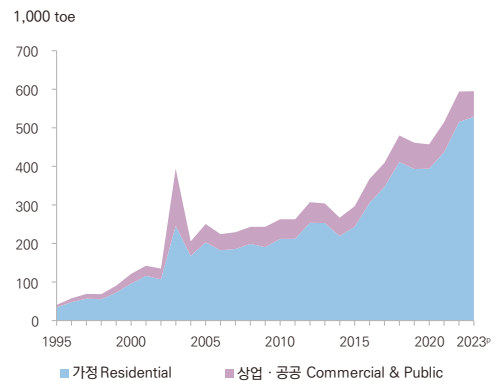
● 전환과정 내 열 생산 Heat Production in the Transformation Processes

〈1990~2023^p〉



● 열 소비 Heat Consumption

〈1990~2023^p〉



6.1 발전 현황

Electricity Overview

		총발전량	설비용량 ¹	공급능력 ¹	최대전력 ¹	평균전력	공급예비율	평균부하율
		Total power generation amount	Power plant capacity ¹	Supply capability ¹	Peak load ¹	Average load	Supplied reserve ratio	Average load factor
		GWh	MW				%	
1990		107,670	21,021	18,680	17,252	12,291	8.3	71.2
1995		184,661	31,793	31,968	29,878	21,080	7.0	70.6
2000		266,400	47,876	46,078	41,007	30,328	12.4	74.0
2001		285,224	49,632	48,699	43,125	32,560	12.9	75.5
2002		306,474	52,799	52,113	45,773	34,986	13.9	76.4
2003		322,452	56,081	55,488	47,385	36,810	17.1	77.7
2004		342,148	59,129	57,528	51,264	39,058	12.2	76.2
2005		364,639	61,737	60,818	54,631	41,625	11.3	76.2
2006		381,181	64,778	65,183	58,994	43,514	10.5	73.8
2007		403,125	67,196	66,778	62,285	46,019	7.2	73.9
2008		422,355	70,353	68,519	62,794	48,082	9.1	76.6
2009		433,604	73,470	72,071	66,797	49,498	7.9	74.1
2010		474,660	76,078	75,747	71,308	54,185	6.2	76.0
2011		496,893	76,649	77,179	73,137	56,723	5.5	77.6
2012		509,574	81,806	79,972	75,987	58,012	5.2	76.3
2013		517,147	82,296	80,713	76,522	59,035	5.5	77.1
2014		521,971	93,216	89,357	80,153	59,586	11.5	74.3
2015		528,090	94,102	87,926	78,790	60,284	11.6	76.5
2016		540,441	100,180	92,395	85,183	61,694	8.4	72.4
2017		553,530	116,657	96,095	85,133	63,188	12.9	74.2
2018		570,647	117,205	99,570	92,478	65,142	7.7	70.4
2019		563,040	122,973	96,389	90,314	64,274	6.7	71.2
2020		552,162	127,819	97,951	89,091	62,860	9.9	70.6
2021		576,809	131,330	100,739	91,141	65,846	10.5	72.2
2022		594,400	137,938	105,628	94,509	67,854	11.8	71.8
2023 ^p		588,047	142,567	142,567	104,297	67,129	11.4	71.7
2022	4	44,859	133,680	84,457	71,879	62,304	17.5	86.7
	5	46,181	133,917	84,474	73,134	62,071	15.5	84.9
	6	47,587	134,092	94,364	84,739	66,093	11.4	78.0
	7	55,027	134,239	99,716	92,990	73,962	7.2	79.5
	8	53,964	134,417	100,691	89,263	72,532	12.8	81.3
	9	46,308	134,719	91,923	82,122	64,317	11.9	78.3
	10	45,742	134,768	86,098	72,544	61,481	18.7	84.7
	11	46,223	136,268	92,682	82,117	64,199	12.9	78.2
	12	55,570	137,938	105,628	94,509	74,692	11.8	79.0
2023 ^p	1	54,173	138,399	103,138	92,613	72,814	11.4	78.6
	2	47,738	138,647	101,103	84,290	71,039	19.9	84.3
	3	47,934	138,860	97,952	76,510	64,428	28.0	84.2
	4	44,076	139,079	84,179	72,292	61,216	16.4	84.7
	5	45,541	140,240	82,332	72,772	61,211	13.1	84.1
	6	47,110	140,955	93,562	82,196	65,431	13.8	79.6
	7	53,247	142,201	102,234	87,033	71,568	17.5	82.2
	8	55,203	142,567	104,297	93,615	74,198	11.4	79.3
	9	48,080	143,401	99,391	85,682	66,778	16.0	77.9
	10	44,967	143,712	85,738	70,985	60,440	20.8	85.1
	11	47,566	144,063	96,366	82,716	66,064	16.5	79.9
	12	52,411	144,381	105,213	91,556	70,445	14.9	76.9
2024 ^p	1	54,148	144,640	104,997	89,231	72,780	17.7	81.6
	2	47,150	144,983	101,921	84,093	70,164	21.2	83.4
	3	49,383	145,013	95,500	81,691	66,375	16.9	81.3
	4	44,058	145,191	83,155	71,199	61,192	16.8	85.9
2023 ^p	1-4	193,921	139,079	84,179	92,613	67,334	11.4	72.7
2024 ^p	1-4	194,739	145,191	83,155	89,231	67,618	17.7	75.8

1. 최대전력 발생시점 기준.

자료: 한국전력공사-전력통계월보

1. Based on peak demand.

Source: Monthly Report on Major Electric Power Statistics, KEPCO

6.2 발전 설비 현황

Generating Facilities

		합계	수력	기력	복합	내연력	원자력	신재생	기타 ¹
		Total	Hydro	Steam	Combined	Internal	Nuclear	Renewables	Others ¹
		MW							
1990		21,021	2,340	9,912	840	313	7,616	-	-
1995		32,184	3,093	14,032	6,184	259	8,616	-	-
2000		48,451	3,149	20,059	11,257	271	13,716	-	-
2001		50,859	3,876	21,559	11,436	273	13,716	-	-
2002		53,801	3,876	21,749	12,186	275	15,716	-	-
2003		56,053	3,877	23,045	13,086	246	15,716	83	-
2004		59,961	3,879	24,693	14,313	252	16,716	108	-
2005		62,258	3,883	25,193	15,015	297	17,716	156	-
2006		65,514	5,485	25,773	16,004	297	17,716	240	-
2007		68,268	5,492	27,873	16,511	303	17,716	374	-
2008		72,491	5,505	31,191	17,044	307	17,716	728	-
2009		73,470	5,515	31,150	17,575	347	17,716	1,168	-
2010		76,078	5,525	31,150	19,100	351	17,716	2,237	-
2011		79,342	6,418	32,194	19,799	355	18,716	1,859	-
2012		81,806	6,446	31,994	19,799	367	20,716	2,483	-
2013		86,969	6,454	32,477	23,473	330	20,716	3,519	-
2014		93,216	6,468	33,402	27,826	330	20,716	4,474	-
2015		97,649	6,471	34,441	29,043	330	21,716	5,649	-
2016		105,866	6,485	35,756	32,703	329	23,116	7,477	-
2017		116,908	6,489	40,153	38,210	339	22,529	9,187	-
2018		119,092	6,490	40,376	38,413	339	21,850	11,623	-
2019		125,338	6,508	40,059	40,019	341	23,250	14,250	912
2020		129,191	6,506	39,909	40,186	176	23,250	18,739	426
2021		134,020	6,541	40,305	40,217	177	23,250	23,014	515
2022		138,195	6,513	39,895	40,217	137	24,650	26,326	457
2023 ^p		144,421	6,517	40,873	42,207	137	24,650	29,579	459
2022	4	133,917	6,520	39,105	40,217	177	23,250	24,130	518
	5	134,060	6,512	38,855	40,217	177	23,250	24,591	458
	6	134,237	6,512	38,855	40,217	177	23,250	24,769	457
	7	134,291	6,512	38,855	40,217	177	23,250	24,823	457
	8	134,695	6,512	38,855	40,217	137	23,250	25,267	457
	9	134,768	6,511	38,855	40,217	137	23,250	25,342	456
	10	136,031	6,511	39,895	40,217	137	23,250	25,565	456
	11	136,270	6,513	39,895	40,217	137	23,250	25,801	457
2023 ^p	12	138,195	6,513	39,895	40,217	137	24,650	26,326	457
	1	138,817	6,513	39,891	40,217	137	24,650	26,952	457
	2	138,866	6,513	39,891	40,217	137	24,650	27,001	457
	3	139,079	6,513	39,891	40,217	137	24,650	27,214	457
	4	139,147	6,512	39,833	40,217	137	24,650	27,342	457
	5	140,758	6,512	40,873	40,712	137	24,650	27,418	457
	6	140,955	6,512	40,873	40,712	137	24,650	27,618	454
	7	142,567	6,512	40,873	42,088	137	24,650	27,857	452
2024 ^p	8	143,401	6,512	40,932	42,207	137	24,650	28,383	580
	9	143,486	6,512	40,932	42,207	137	24,650	28,591	458
	10	143,770	6,517	40,932	42,207	137	24,650	28,870	457
	11	144,070	6,517	40,873	42,207	137	24,650	29,228	459
	12	144,421	6,517	40,873	42,207	137	24,650	29,579	459
	1	144,747	6,517	40,873	42,207	137	24,650	29,905	459
	2	145,016	6,517	40,873	42,220	137	24,650	30,165	455
	3	145,190	6,517	40,873	42,220	137	24,650	30,347	447
2023 ^p 1-4	139,147	6,512	39,833	40,217	137	24,650	27,342	457	
2024 ^p 1-4	146,769	6,517	40,829	42,220	97	26,050	30,609	447	

1. 증류탑폐열, 여열회수, 천연가스압터빈, 부생가스 등
 자료: 한국전력공사-전력통계월보

1. Includes waste heat in distillation tower, waste heat recovery, natural gas pressure turbine and by-product gas.

Source: Monthly Report on Major Electric Power Statistics, KEPCO

6.3 발전 설비별 발전량

Power Generation by Facility Type

		합계	수력	기력	복합	내연력	원자력	신재생	기타 ¹
		Total	Hydro	Steam	Combined	Internal	Nuclear	Renewables	Others ¹
		GWh							
1990		107,670	6,361	47,419	-	1,048	52,887	-	-
1995		184,661	5,478	90,808	20,521	825	67,029	-	-
2000		266,400	5,610	124,669	26,863	294	108,964	-	-
2001		285,224	4,151	139,582	29,033	325	112,133	-	-
2002		306,474	5,311	143,370	38,337	353	119,103	-	-
2003		322,452	6,887	145,148	40,375	370	129,672	-	-
2004		342,148	5,861	149,713	55,452	407	130,715	-	-
2005		364,639	5,189	154,639	57,457	575	146,779	-	-
2006		381,181	5,219	159,398	67,138	677	148,749	-	-
2007		403,125	5,042	178,163	76,403	578	142,937	-	-
2008		422,355	5,563	190,812	74,519	503	150,958	-	-
2009		433,604	5,641	215,009	64,486	697	147,771	-	-
2010		474,660	6,472	224,356	94,506	731	148,596	-	-
2011		496,893	7,831	232,040	101,479	821	154,723	-	-
2012		509,574	7,652	231,343	110,882	752	150,327	8,618	-
2013		517,147	8,394	232,988	124,400	741	138,784	11,841	-
2014		521,971	7,820	227,872	114,146	656	156,407	15,072	-
2015		528,090	5,796	236,133	103,437	643	164,762	17,318	-
2016		540,441	6,634	232,178	119,494	573	161,995	19,567	-
2017		553,530	6,995	247,843	125,473	513	148,427	24,280	-
2018		570,647	7,270	248,583	152,690	528	133,505	28,070	-
2019		563,040	6,247	232,128	144,676	579	145,910	31,250	2,249
2020		552,162	7,148	200,955	145,253	405	160,184	31,190	7,027
2021		576,809	6,737	202,657	167,024	491	158,015	39,102	2,783
2022		594,400	7,256	199,031	162,204	570	176,054	47,266	2,019
2023 ^p		588,047	7,500	189,971	156,804	390	180,494	50,456	2,432
2022	4	44,859	473	13,745	12,756	53	13,385	4,268	178
	5	46,181	538	13,931	12,031	40	14,610	4,894	137
	6	47,587	556	15,901	12,402	42	14,726	3,829	131
	7	55,027	686	20,077	14,682	63	15,355	4,022	143
	8	53,964	1,024	19,273	13,179	47	16,309	3,962	170
	9	46,308	803	15,913	11,347	32	14,094	3,972	148
	10	45,742	576	14,928	11,410	40	14,382	4,188	218
	11	46,223	524	15,457	12,550	35	14,006	3,504	146
	12	55,570	510	19,418	16,658	45	15,229	3,532	178
2023 ^p	1	54,173	518	18,500	15,392	40	15,655	3,877	190
	2	47,738	428	16,076	13,688	34	13,606	3,710	196
	3	47,934	526	13,059	14,206	34	15,198	4,642	269
	4	44,076	551	13,481	11,860	33	13,570	4,383	197
	5	45,541	663	13,920	11,831	37	14,458	4,445	187
	6	47,110	596	15,637	12,057	25	14,167	4,451	178
	7	53,247	952	18,289	13,851	32	15,821	4,092	209
	8	55,203	686	19,238	14,469	35	15,875	4,690	210
	9	48,080	780	15,385	12,600	29	14,989	4,070	227
	10	44,967	662	13,517	11,032	31	15,135	4,391	198
	11	47,566	563	14,941	12,047	26	15,718	4,112	159
	12	52,411	574	17,927	13,772	32	16,300	3,593	213
2024 ^p	1	54,148	594	18,410	15,829	29	14,961	4,092	233
	2	47,150	597	14,962	12,945	26	14,716	3,661	243
	3	49,383	750	13,090	14,561	29	15,589	5,197	168
	4	44,058	1,001	11,559	11,803	25	14,617	4,785	267
2023 ^p	1-4	193,921	2,023	61,117	55,146	142	58,030	16,612	851
2024 ^p	1-4	194,739	2,943	58,021	55,138	108	59,883	17,735	911

1. 증류탑폐열, 여열회수, 천연가스압터빈, 부생가스 등
 자료: 한국전력공사-전력통계월보

1. Includes waste heat in distillation tower, waste heat recovery, natural gas pressure turbine and by-product gas.
 Source: Monthly Report on Major Electric Power Statistics, KEPCO

6.4 발전연료 소비

Fuel Consumption of Power Generation

		석탄 Coal			석유 Petroleum			액화천연가스
		합계 Total	무연탄 Anthracite	유연탄 Bituminous	합계 Total	중유 Fuel oil	경유 Diesel oil	LNG
		1,000 Ton			1,000 kℓ			1,000 Ton
1990		8,530	2,013	6,517	4,481	4,226	255	1,718
1995		18,631	2,428	16,203	9,687	8,753	933	3,562
2000		36,217	2,848	33,369	5,086	4,895	191	4,491
2001		40,795	2,875	37,919	5,604	5,497	107	4,780
2002		43,062	2,751	40,311	4,805	4,528	277	5,969
2003		44,457	2,880	41,578	5,055	4,416	638	5,995
2004		47,927	2,412	45,515	4,340	4,200	139	8,221
2005		50,297	2,359	47,937	4,168	4,051	117	8,537
2006		52,604	2,345	50,258	3,789	3,633	156	9,466
2007		58,342	2,392	55,950	4,019	3,899	120	10,829
2008		65,772	2,534	63,238	2,142	2,035	107	10,515
2009		73,783	2,690	71,092	3,056	2,944	112	8,597
2010		78,807	2,404	76,403	2,824	2,711	114	12,914
2011		81,513	1,659	79,854	2,174	2,050	124	13,609
2012		80,601	1,797	78,805	3,413	3,272	141	15,321
2013		80,488	1,729	78,760	3,551	3,402	149	17,005
2014		79,732	2,044	77,688	1,692	1,581	111	12,497
2015		81,558	2,125	79,433	1,962	1,851	111	8,764
2016		80,573	2,528	78,045	2,939	2,784	155	8,284
2017		90,296	1,079	89,217	1,101	928	174	7,743
2018		90,541	992	89,549	1,228	1,013	215	9,051
2019		84,486	1,165	83,321	684	362	323	8,017
2020		70,065	971	69,094	452	283	169	10,144
2021		67,778	900	66,878	498	291	207	12,462
2022		66,087	885	65,202	375	114	261	10,707
2023 ^p		60,292	914	59,379	294	15	280	9,340
2022	4	4,487	122	4,364	25	6	19	757
	5	4,795	83	4,711	22	3	19	795
	6	5,530	79	5,451	26	3	22	869
	7	6,997	136	6,861	23	4	20	1,007
	8	6,629	133	6,496	26	4	23	844
	9	5,427	62	5,365	21	1	20	793
	10	4,788	85	4,704	25	3	22	850
	11	4,872	63	4,810	24	2	22	861
	12	6,303	122	6,181	28	3	25	1,171
2023 ^p	1	6,005	120	5,884	27	3	24	995
	2	5,478	121	5,357	26	2	24	951
	3	4,206	92	4,113	27	2	25	797
	4	4,164	16	4,147	24	2	22	723
	5	4,328	35	4,293	31	3	28	644
	6	4,925	58	4,867	26	0	26	753
	7	5,860	62	5,798	30	1	29	824
	8	6,260	118	6,142	23	1	22	863
	9	4,743	113	4,630	21	0	21	739
	10	4,299	78	4,220	24	1	22	671
	11	4,505	36	4,469	18	-	18	646
	12	5,521	63	5,458	20	0	19	734
2024 ^p	1	5,810	125	5,685	24	0	24	850
	2	5,225	51	5,174	21	0	21	662
	3	4,380	49	4,331	23	0	23	800
	4	4,026	56	3,970	21	-	21	634
2023 ^p	1-4	19,852	350	19,502	103	8	95	3,466
2024 ^p	1-4	19,442	281	19,160	90	0	89	2,946

주 1. 시운전 연료 사용량 포함.

2. 한전 및 자회사 연료 사용량임.

자료: 한국전력공사-전력통계월보

Note 1. Includes fuel used for test runs.

2. Includes only the fuel used by KEPCO and its subsidiary companies.

Source: Monthly Report on Major Electric Power Statistics, KEPCO

6.5 종별 고객호수 및 판매량

Customers and Sales Volume by Type

		고객호수 Customers			판매량 Sales volume		
		합계 Total	저압 Low	고압 High	합계 Total	저압 Low	고압 High
		Thousand each			GWh		
1990		9,315	8,515	800	94,383	17,430	76,953
1995		12,771	12,694	77	163,270	47,272	115,998
2000		14,976	14,850	126	239,535	69,626	169,910
2001		15,619	15,479	140	257,731	78,556	179,176
2002		16,490	16,333	157	278,451	85,452	193,000
2003		16,776	16,600	176	293,599	88,969	204,630
2004		17,062	16,868	194	312,096	92,539	219,557
2005		17,329	17,117	212	332,413	97,639	234,773
2006		17,625	17,395	230	348,719	100,683	248,036
2007		18,039	17,789	249	368,605	103,161	265,445
2008		18,419	18,152	268	385,070	105,899	279,171
2009		18,727	18,444	283	394,475	107,172	287,303
2010		19,229	18,929	301	434,160	114,075	320,085
2011		19,815	19,494	321	455,070	113,075	341,995
2012		20,476	20,131	345	466,593	113,902	352,691
2013		21,018	20,648	370	474,849	113,027	361,822
2014		21,532	21,131	402	477,592	108,403	369,188
2015		22,030	21,602	428	483,655	109,712	373,943
2016		22,553	22,097	456	497,039	112,114	384,925
2017		23,077	22,588	489	507,746	112,411	395,335
2018		23,502	22,972	529	526,149	115,976	410,174
2019		23,860	23,294	566	520,499	112,889	407,610
2020		24,198	23,594	604	509,270	111,663	397,607
2021		24,523	23,878	646	533,431	115,457	417,974
2022		24,866	24,170	696	547,933	118,406	429,526
2023 ^p		25,129	24,388	741	545,966	117,638	428,328
2022	4	24,643	23,985	659	43,758	9,275	34,483
	5	24,591	23,928	663	42,205	7,997	34,208
	6	24,632	23,966	666	43,015	8,406	34,609
	7	24,649	23,979	669	48,533	9,808	38,725
	8	24,677	24,004	673	50,162	11,279	38,883
	9	24,712	24,034	678	45,317	9,949	35,368
	10	24,729	24,044	685	42,343	8,300	34,043
	11	25,316	24,624	691	42,491	9,070	33,421
	12	24,866	24,170	696	46,928	10,118	36,810
2023 ^p	1	24,806	24,105	700	51,241	12,492	38,749
	2	24,826	24,122	704	47,875	11,987	35,888
	3	25,388	24,680	708	44,095	9,392	34,702
	4	24,955	24,243	712	42,301	8,743	33,558
	5	24,891	24,176	715	41,426	7,953	33,473
	6	24,903	24,185	718	43,010	8,342	34,667
	7	24,947	24,226	721	46,658	9,297	37,361
	8	24,963	24,238	725	50,434	11,395	39,039
	9	24,986	24,258	728	48,056	10,730	37,326
	10	25,001	24,269	732	41,750	8,336	33,414
	11	25,582	24,845	737	42,906	8,839	34,067
	12	25,129	24,388	741	46,215	10,132	36,083
2024 ^p	1	25,062	24,316	746	49,630	11,653	37,977
	2	25,078	24,328	750	46,698	11,516	35,182
	3	25,640	24,886	754	45,368	9,784	35,585
	4	25,197	24,439	759	42,771	9,006	33,765
2023 ^p	1-4	24,955	24,243	712	185,511	42,614	142,897
2024 ^p	1-4	25,197	24,439	759	184,467	41,959	142,508

자료: 한국전력공사-전력통계월보

Source: Monthly Report on Major Electric Power Statistics, KEPCO

6.6 부문별 전기 소비

Electricity Consumption by Sector

		합계	산업 ¹	화학 및 석유화학	철강	기계류	기타	수송	철도	도로	가정	상업·공공
		Total	Industry ¹	Chemical and Petrochemical	Iron and Steel	Machinery	Others	Transport	Rail	Road	Residential	Commercial & Public
		GWh										
1990		92,985	57,850	9,511	10,064	12,091	26,184	1,012	1,012	-	17,735	16,388
1995		160,843	94,008	16,463	16,101	15,499	45,944	1,802	1,802	-	28,303	36,729
2000		235,730	128,455	23,054	19,997	23,624	61,779	2,037	2,037	-	37,102	68,137
2001		253,739	131,799	23,795	19,550	24,811	63,642	2,257	2,257	-	39,211	80,472
2002		274,234	140,236	24,995	20,461	27,082	67,699	2,271	2,271	-	42,278	89,448
2003		288,327	145,115	25,870	20,902	29,539	68,804	2,331	2,331	-	44,572	96,309
2004		306,429	152,671	27,181	21,384	33,474	70,632	2,475	2,475	-	48,615	102,668
2005		326,419	160,819	27,954	23,013	38,019	71,832	2,601	2,601	-	50,873	112,126
2006		342,173	168,115	28,324	24,380	41,922	73,489	2,534	2,534	-	52,522	119,002
2007		361,726	179,372	29,624	27,241	45,870	76,638	2,433	2,433	-	54,174	125,747
2008		377,519	187,079	31,389	31,733	49,594	74,363	2,277	2,277	-	56,228	131,935
2009		386,450	189,719	31,978	28,329	50,753	78,660	2,174	2,174	-	57,595	136,961
2010		425,518	214,529	34,496	34,494	59,283	86,256	2,191	2,191	-	61,194	147,604
2011		445,637	232,772	38,630	38,392	64,644	91,106	2,246	2,246	-	61,564	149,055
2012		456,554	239,097	40,383	37,571	68,830	92,313	2,250	2,250	-	63,536	151,671
2013		464,451	246,444	41,612	38,033	72,345	94,454	2,168	2,168	-	63,970	151,869
2014		466,317	253,343	43,615	40,367	73,248	96,113	1,999	1,999	-	62,675	148,299
2015		472,446	254,424	44,326	36,998	74,325	98,775	2,217	2,217	-	63,794	152,011
2016		484,795	257,732	46,099	35,159	75,601	100,872	2,689	2,689	-	66,173	158,202
2017		495,186	264,067	47,710	35,524	79,986	100,847	2,864	2,820	45	66,517	161,737
2018		513,354	270,798	49,256	34,852	84,862	101,829	3,080	2,968	112	70,687	168,789
2019		507,549	266,573	49,012	32,617	84,842	100,102	3,156	2,909	248	70,455	167,365
2020		496,890	254,749	49,520	26,452	82,634	96,143	3,315	2,899	416	74,074	164,752
2021		520,326	269,561	53,405	25,906	89,539	100,711	3,701	2,996	705	77,558	169,506
2022		535,364	274,066	53,422	25,902	92,551	102,192	4,053	2,751	1,303	78,558	178,687
2023 ^p		534,678	268,462	53,391	24,288	90,707	100,077	4,720	2,766	1,955	79,886	181,609
2022												
	4	42,715	22,634	4,449	2,266	7,505	8,414	298	203	95	6,097	13,685
	5	41,204	22,507	4,462	2,477	7,552	8,016	309	210	99	5,607	12,781
	6	42,064	22,233	4,486	2,147	7,438	8,162	322	218	104	5,810	13,698
	7	47,433	24,000	4,768	2,250	8,377	8,605	362	253	109	7,335	15,736
	8	49,083	23,328	4,650	2,095	8,043	8,540	381	267	114	8,721	16,654
	9	44,339	21,979	4,311	1,880	7,612	8,175	355	234	121	7,184	14,821
	10	41,320	22,002	4,382	2,050	7,581	7,988	337	210	127	5,864	13,117
	11	41,461	21,845	3,748	1,987	7,573	8,537	352	219	133	5,923	13,342
	12	45,837	23,140	4,523	2,035	7,858	8,724	373	238	135	6,297	16,027
2023 ^p												
	1	50,151	24,185	4,600	2,295	8,003	9,287	392	257	136	6,992	18,582
	2	46,947	22,627	4,283	1,869	7,664	8,811	370	230	139	6,796	17,155
	3	43,111	22,550	4,441	2,146	7,461	8,503	354	207	147	5,788	14,419
	4	41,399	21,766	4,327	2,081	7,270	8,087	350	198	152	5,936	13,347
	5	40,455	21,521	4,354	2,198	7,194	7,775	367	210	157	5,675	12,892
	6	42,228	22,030	4,412	1,999	7,581	8,037	381	220	161	5,952	13,865
	7	45,721	22,806	4,680	2,006	7,896	8,224	414	248	166	7,036	15,464
	8	49,503	22,940	4,621	1,917	7,930	8,472	441	271	170	9,131	16,991
	9	47,096	22,615	4,582	1,884	7,708	8,441	425	251	174	8,086	15,970
	10	40,772	21,025	4,271	2,015	7,089	7,650	391	212	179	6,109	13,247
	11	41,992	21,970	4,307	1,961	7,370	8,332	408	224	185	5,984	13,629
	12	45,303	22,427	4,512	1,918	7,540	8,457	427	238	189	6,400	16,049
2024 ^p												
	1	48,576	23,465	4,669	1,987	7,800	9,009	469	242	228	6,985	17,657
	2	45,662	21,675	4,314	1,683	7,270	8,408	449	225	224	6,867	16,670
	3	44,291	22,708	4,484	2,073	7,718	8,432	408	216	191	6,200	14,976
	4	41,705	21,452	4,432	1,818	7,186	8,016	405	206	199	6,130	13,717
2023 ^p 1-4		181,608	91,128	17,651	8,391	30,398	34,688	1,466	892	574	25,512	63,503
2024 ^p 1-4		180,235	89,300	17,899	7,562	29,974	33,865	1,732	889	843	26,182	63,021

1. 농림어업, 광·제조업, 건설업 포함.

1. Includes Agri.Fishery, Mining, Manufacturing, and Construction Sectors

6.7 열에너지(지역난방) 수급

Heat Overview

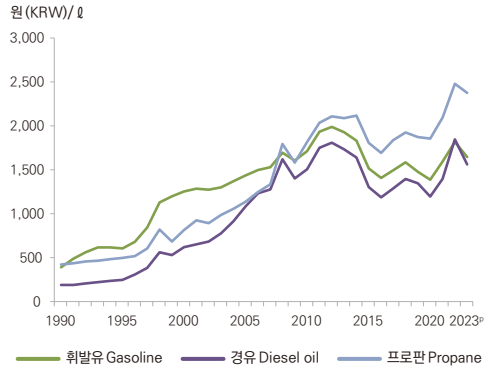
		전환과정 ¹	열병합	열전용	최종소비	가정	상업·공공
		Transformation processes ¹	CHP plants	Heat-only plants	TFC	Residential	Commercial & Public
		1,000 toe					
1990		76	79	-	-	-	-
1995		1,172	1,073	102	637	603	34
2000		1,267	1,118	158	1,208	1,113	95
2001		1,277	1,131	159	1,217	1,102	115
2002		1,340	1,186	167	1,224	1,118	106
2003		1,419	1,110	330	1,395	1,151	244
2004		1,447	1,163	304	1,449	1,283	166
2005		1,729	1,325	415	1,652	1,449	202
2006		1,588	1,208	397	1,549	1,367	182
2007		1,610	1,143	481	1,576	1,391	185
2008		1,738	1,347	429	1,669	1,472	198
2009		1,765	1,349	465	1,715	1,525	189
2010		1,593	1,475	134	1,953	1,742	211
2011		2,029	1,946	218	1,954	1,743	211
2012		2,576	2,447	253	2,085	1,832	252
2013		2,028	1,942	200	2,049	1,797	252
2014		2,065	1,992	141	1,938	1,720	218
2015		2,625	2,570	180	1,905	1,663	242
2016		2,526	2,394	249	2,075	1,771	304
2017		2,436	2,401	163	2,300	1,955	345
2018		2,620	2,518	170	2,535	2,125	410
2019		2,740	2,567	239	2,471	2,080	391
2020		2,777	2,633	217	2,592	2,200	393
2021		2,762	2,602	227	2,701	2,265	435
2022		3,156	2,887	338	2,946	2,432	514
2023 ^p		2,830	2,661	242	2,631	2,105	526
2022	4	178	161	22	170	150	20
	5	106	98	15	112	90	22
	6	86	76	17	93	59	34
	7	106	95	16	101	48	53
	8	101	90	17	98	47	51
	9	87	76	17	88	56	32
	10	175	161	18	146	127	19
	11	279	264	20	231	204	27
	12	563	509	59	548	470	77
2023 ^p	1	555	491	72	525	447	78
	2	407	386	27	376	322	54
	3	289	277	18	253	219	34
	4	182	174	13	152	133	19
	5	122	117	10	110	85	25
	6	71	71	7	94	54	40
	7	95	95	6	100	48	52
	8	91	87	10	93	38	55
	9	68	71	3	81	44	38
	10	122	120	7	118	96	22
	11	328	307	26	276	235	41
	12	501	465	42	453	386	67
2024 ^p	1	566	509	65	522	444	78
	2	409	385	29	375	321	54
	3	297	283	20	258	223	35
	4	183	173	15	150	131	19
2023 ^p	1-4	1,433	1,328	130	1,306	1,120	186
2024 ^p	1-4	1,454	1,350	129	1,305	1,119	186

1. 전환과정 내 열생산량에서 발전용 열투입량 차감

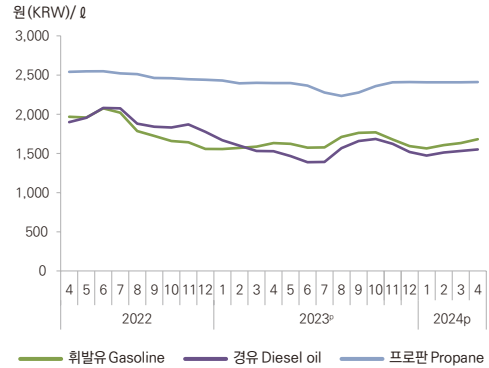
1. Subtracting the heat input for power generation from heat production in the transformation processes

● 석유 소비자 가격 Consumer Prices by Petroleum Product

〈1990~2023^p〉

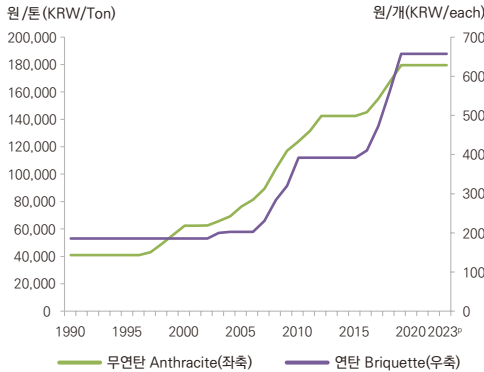


〈월별 Monthly〉



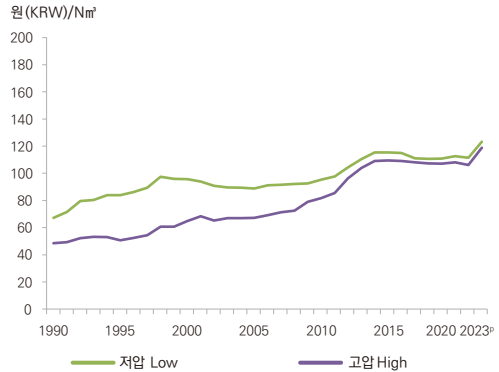
● 석탄 가격 Coal Prices

〈1990~2023^p〉



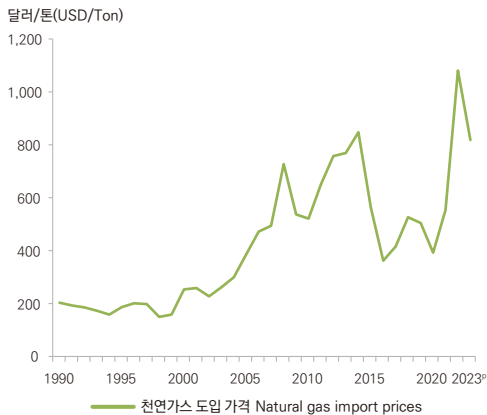
● 전력 가격 Electricity Prices

〈1990~2023^p〉



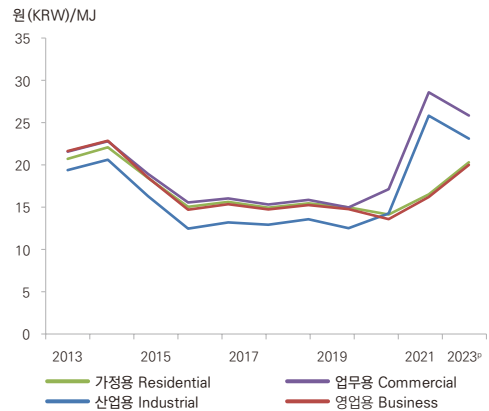
● 액화천연가스 도입 단가 LNG Import Prices

〈1990~2023^p〉



● 도시가스 가격 City Gas Prices

〈2013~2023^p〉



7.1.1 원유 수입 가격

Crude Oil Import Prices

		평균 Average	중동 Middle East	아시아 Asia	아프리카 Africa	아메리카 America	유럽 Europe
		USD/bbl					
1990		21.0	20.8	18.3	18.3	17.7	-
1995		17.3	17.2	18.0	18.0	16.6	-
2000		28.2	28.0	29.2	29.2	25.5	28.6
2001		24.9	24.8	25.1	25.1	22.6	25.6
2002		24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	22.2	25.7
2003		28.7	28.4	30.4	30.4	27.4	33.7
2004		36.2	35.5	37.4	37.4	32.9	-
2005		50.5	50.1	48.1	48.1	42.6	58.2
2006		62.8	62.5	65.0	65.0	54.9	-
2007		69.4	68.9	66.9	66.9	52.6	-
2008		98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-
2009		60.8	61.0	61.8	61.8	51.0	-
2010		78.7	78.6	73.9	73.9	76.2	-
2011		108.0	107.4	112.4	112.4	98.7	115.3
2012		112.8	112.3	119.7	119.7	98.9	117.1
2013		108.3	107.9	108.2	108.2	110.8	112.4
2014		101.2	101.0	102.0	101.8	94.3	107.4
2015		53.3	53.1	54.5	53.7	52.4	56.4
2016		41.1	40.8	44.5	44.5	37.3	41.4
2017		53.4	53.1	55.7	57.1	48.5	56.7
2018		71.5	71.0	73.8	74.1	70.3	75.0
2019		65.5	65.7	65.8	66.9	64.2	67.9
2020		45.3	44.1	46.7	52.2	48.8	42.4
2021		70.5	70.6	71.3	73.1	69.8	68.4
2022		102.2	102.2	102.1	106.2	101.1	108.5
2023 ^p		85.9	85.9	84.0	88.4	86.5	93.5
2022	4	110.2	110.1	113.6	120.3	105.0	123.3
	5	110.1	110.3	110.4	112.8	108.1	109.8
	6	117.0	117.7	114.9	116.6	116.6	114.3
	7	115.6	115.0	115.0	126.4	116.8	116.1
	8	107.6	106.2	107.9	113.4	113.1	-
	9	104.7	104.5	97.6	109.8	105.4	106.4
	10	100.9	100.7	95.9	104.7	102.8	85.4
	11	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.1	96.8	-
	12	89.5	88.4	91.9	95.0	92.0	-
2023 ^p	1	86.0	84.9	84.2	88.2	90.2	-
	2	85.5	85.4	82.8	88.8	86.9	-
	3	83.8	83.3	83.1	86.6	85.6	-
	4	84.2	84.7	82.2	86.7	83.4	85.2
	5	83.7	83.1	85.6	93.1	84.4	-
	6	78.7	78.6	76.0	79.1	79.9	-
	7	80.4	81.1	76.3	73.2	79.9	-
	8	85.1	85.9	83.2	82.9	80.7	-
	9	91.5	92.7	88.1	90.9	87.5	-
	10	94.4	94.4	94.0	95.0	94.3	96.7
	11	91.2	90.7	89.1	94.8	92.9	94.4
	12	85.9	85.5	87.4	88.9	86.4	-
2024 ^p	1	82.5	82.4	79.8	84.0	83.7	-
	2	82.7	82.6	83.6	86.8	82.5	82.6
	3	83.5	83.5	83.6	90.0	82.9	83.7
	4	87.6	87.6	88.1	94.4	86.9	-
2023 ^p	1-4	84.9	84.5	83.1	87.2	86.8	85.2
2024 ^p	1-4	84.1	84.1	83.8	88.6	84.0	82.8

주 1. 원유 수입량 및 수입액은 한국석유공사 자료이므로,
한국무역협회의 통계와 다를 수 있음.

2. 통관기준이며, 수입액은 CIF 가격임.

자료 : 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Note 1. Import volume and price of crude oil are based on Korea National Oil Corporation data and may differ from Korea International Trade Association statistics.

2. The import prices are based on the customs clearance price while the import values are CIF prices.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

7.1.2 주요 석유제품 수입 가격

Import Prices by Petroleum Product

		휘발유 Gasoline	경유 Diesel oil	등유 Kerosene	중질중유 Bunker-C	액화석유가스 LPG	납사 Naphtha
		USD/bbl					
1990		-	-	-	-	-	-
1995		-	23.2	25.0	16.6	16.9	18.9
2000		35.5	36.4	37.2	27.2	26.3	30.6
2001		29.9	30.7	31.4	24.8	25.4	27.2
2002		30.4	29.3	29.8	24.2	22.1	25.3
2003		34.0	34.0	37.5	30.1	26.3	31.3
2004		46.5	44.4	45.7	33.2	31.3	42.3
2005		51.4	64.5	64.6	44.3	39.0	52.9
2006		-	84.2	76.0	53.9	47.1	64.0
2007		-	78.5	81.9	54.6	53.0	74.0
2008		-	125.8	106.3	89.6	75.0	100.1
2009		-	61.8	71.3	53.0	46.0	58.8
2010		-	93.5	102.5	74.1	61.9	80.4
2011		-	130.4	129.6	102.7	76.6	104.2
2012		119.7	128.2	128.0	109.2	79.6	105.7
2013		124.7	127.3	126.7	101.3	77.3	103.0
2014		-	122.6	125.7	95.5	76.4	101.8
2015		85.9	75.4	124.9	48.0	41.9	55.8
2016		64.2	55.4	47.7	38.0	30.9	44.1
2017		66.4	68.8	62.8	54.6	41.1	54.2
2018		92.4	86.6	62.5	70.7	48.0	70.6
2019		100.0	80.0	82.9	66.7	37.5	58.5
2020		505.7	39.0	37.8	50.9	32.6	45.3
2021		84.0	103.5	78.5	69.6	54.1	71.1
2022		150.8	113.5	90.8	92.2	66.2	88.7
2023 ^p		120.7	-	114.5	82.8	59.3	73.5
2022	4	-	-	-	111.3	80.3	111.3
	5	-	-	-	112.2	76.6	101.6
	6	-	113.5	-	105.0	74.6	100.0
	7	169.6	-	-	99.8	67.8	91.6
	8	-	-	-	86.7	62.9	87.7
	9	142.7	-	-	72.5	58.1	79.7
	10	144.2	-	-	80.8	62.3	74.6
	11	-	-	-	81.3	58.6	76.2
	12	533.4	-	-	74.1	65.4	77.7
2023 ^p	1	-	-	-	74.8	61.0	74.2
	2	-	-	-	73.2	66.7	76.0
	3	-	-	114.5	79.9	65.0	79.8
	4	124.5	-	-	79.9	62.6	77.5
	5	-	-	-	76.4	57.1	75.1
	6	-	-	-	75.0	53.5	67.3
	7	-	-	-	83.6	53.6	61.9
	8	119.8	-	-	90.9	58.8	65.7
	9	-	-	-	92.2	65.6	73.5
	10	-	-	-	87.8	55.7	78.9
	11	-	-	114.5	82.4	55.1	75.9
	12	-	-	114.5	81.1	54.4	72.6
2024 ^p	1	-	-	114.5	79.9	52.4	75.3
	2	-	-	114.5	74.3	49.6	77.1
	3	-	-	114.5	84.7	51.6	79.0
	4	-	-	-	93.4	52.4	80.9
2023 ^p	1-4	124.5	-	114.5	76.7	63.8	76.8
2024 ^p	1-4	-	-	114.5	81.4	51.5	78.0

주: 통관기준이며, 수입액은 CIF 가격임.
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Note: The import prices are based on the customs clearance price while the import values are CIF prices.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

7.1.3 주요 석유제품 수출 가격

Export Prices by Petroleum Product

		휘발유 Gasoline	경유 Diesel oil	등유 Kerosene	중질중유 Bunker-C	액화석유가스 LPG	납사 Naphtha
		USD/bbl					
1990		-	-	-	-	-	-
1995		27.7	21.8	23.7	14.5	18.4	18.4
2000		32.4	33.1	34.7	24.2	26.5	29.9
2001		28.5	27.5	30.8	20.9	25.1	26.1
2002		27.8	27.5	29.9	23.3	22.4	25.9
2003		35.3	32.4	36.3	27.2	28.1	31.5
2004		47.5	47.2	46.6	29.8	29.3	43.3
2005		62.1	64.8	60.9	42.1	38.8	53.8
2006		74.2	77.8	81.4	50.1	48.3	63.5
2007		86.4	84.9	97.7	61.8	49.4	77.4
2008		93.7	121.7	109.9	79.2	70.4	90.8
2009		70.5	69.3	72.0	59.3	48.7	61.6
2010		88.4	89.9	92.9	73.9	59.9	80.3
2011		118.2	125.5	130.4	102.4	72.5	103.7
2012		121.0	126.7	130.0	105.9	83.1	102.6
2013		117.5	122.9	132.7	102.6	77.7	102.7
2014		108.8	112.8	107.6	96.9	78.1	95.8
2015		66.8	63.4	67.3	50.0	44.7	54.2
2016		53.9	50.8	53.9	42.8	34.1	43.8
2017		67.3	65.4	70.9	56.2	43.7	54.2
2018		79.4	84.6	84.1	72.3	50.5	68.5
2019		70.7	77.6	76.9	64.6	40.6	57.7
2020		48.1	51.0	51.0	40.4	35.7	41.9
2021		81.2	77.8	76.6	76.9	54.9	71.4
2022		112.8	132.7	113.3	102.8	62.4	84.1
2023 ^p		96.8	104.7	106.6	82.1	51.8	72.2
2022	4	125.5	148.0	133.4	116.3	92.3	100.3
	5	139.5	152.3	140.1	141.1	83.1	100.5
	6	148.8	169.6	-	154.4	72.7	89.4
	7	121.7	146.3	135.4	129.6	63.8	86.3
	8	109.3	135.5	119.8	103.2	58.2	73.9
	9	96.2	126.3	123.7	90.2	58.9	72.0
	10	93.1	131.1	121.0	97.8	53.3	74.0
	11	92.5	126.2	118.5	90.3	55.5	75.8
2023 ^p	12	86.0	114.3	114.8	78.2	57.9	72.4
	1	95.3	113.4	115.7	81.3	52.5	75.0
	2	98.2	106.0	109.8	86.6	63.9	80.8
	3	96.1	100.5	96.6	74.5	58.5	75.6
	4	99.0	96.4	-	86.5	59.1	74.3
	5	88.9	87.7	89.8	74.5	53.0	68.8
	6	91.0	90.1	90.0	75.8	42.7	61.8
	7	95.5	100.3	100.8	79.5	38.5	64.2
2024 ^p	8	105.9	116.6	114.7	91.2	50.1	71.4
	9	107.1	123.2	123.1	94.8	52.3	75.4
	10	99.7	117.1	116.1	95.0	58.5	75.7
	11	95.0	106.2	109.3	86.1	52.1	72.1
	12	90.8	98.3	104.3	80.5	54.5	73.7
	1	92.7	100.4	104.5	83.0	54.1	76.3
	2	97.2	103.8	105.9	84.7	50.8	78.1
	3	99.1	101.9	103.3	94.9	63.0	79.3
2023 ^p	1-4	97.0	104.3	112.3	81.6	58.8	76.1
	1-4	98.0	101.9	105.0	89.4	52.8	78.6

주: 통관기준이며, 수출액은 FOB 가격임.
자료: 한국석유공사-PEDSIS

Note: The export prices are based on the customs clearance price while the export values are FOB prices.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PEDSIS

7.1.4 정유사 판매 가격

Refiner Prices

		휘발유	경유		등유 ¹	중질중유	액화석유가스	
			Gas/Diesel oil				LPG	
			선박용	자동차용			부탄	프로판
		Gasoline		MGO	Automobile	Kerosene ¹	Bunker-C	Butane
		KRW/ℓ				KRW/kg		
1990		330.8	154.5	157.7	164.7	86.2	231.2	231.7
1995		537.1	200.0	207.9	227.2	119.5	239.3	239.9
2000		1,175.9	553.7	567.4	485.9	288.7	-	-
2001		1,214.5	592.0	607.6	505.3	304.0	673.2	612.6
2002		1,203.9	640.8	651.1	492.2	320.5	692.3	511.1
2003		1,231.6	748.3	748.9	571.8	339.5	870.3	568.0
2004		1,293.0	876.3	878.7	692.9	365.4	1,042.8	617.6
2005		1,359.4	1,045.7	1,045.6	806.8	420.2	1,121.4	671.8
2006		1,406.9	1,175.7	1,185.9	857.6	489.4	1,156.0	745.0
2007		1,433.6	1,156.3	1,199.8	837.9	491.3	-	-
2008		1,554.4	1,426.7	1,468.6	929.5	698.0	1,584.9	1,214.4
2009		1,491.8	1,216.6	1,267.4	798.0	638.7	1,229.9	850.1
2010		1,605.9	1,333.1	1,393.1	908.1	710.5	1,451.1	1,056.3
2011		1,809.8	1,572.9	1,630.6	1,144.2	917.8	1,656.6	1,230.1
2012		1,860.9	1,629.3	1,682.2	1,185.5	1,053.5	1,690.5	1,261.7
2013		1,796.6	1,570.7	1,609.2	1,126.9	918.7	1,636.3	1,216.7
2014		1,684.6	1,473.4	1,485.0	963.6	853.4	1,597.7	1,154.8
2015		1,389.4	1,139.8	1,164.5	630.9	541.9	1,169.4	727.1
2016		1,296.2	1,027.8	1,068.7	542.4	442.8	1,030.6	584.4
2017		1,380.0	1,136.4	1,161.4	650.0	564.7	1,179.5	733.7
2018		1,455.6	1,260.7	1,277.1	765.4	658.9	1,237.3	812.5
2019		1,379.4	1,199.9	1,227.9	752.2	678.2	1,122.4	720.7
2020		1,257.6	1,040.2	1,057.2	532.2	518.3	1,096.5	666.9
2021		1,500.1	1,205.5	1,286.2	739.4	688.7	1,331.2	903.7
2022		1,649.6	1,606.5	1,712.2	1,204.0	1,006.5	1,581.5	1,251.0
2023 ^p		1,537.0	1,374.5	1,415.7	1,089.1	886.3	1,334.6	1,062.5
2022	4	1,803.7	1,717.1	1,807.5	1,294.9	1,095.6	1,735.0	1,358.9
	5	1,874.8	1,712.0	1,874.8	1,391.8	1,168.5	1,678.3	1,341.0
	6	1,984.3	1,811.5	2,029.1	1,569.6	1,254.1	1,674.1	1,340.0
	7	1,745.6	1,958.9	1,839.7	1,377.3	1,233.6	1,610.9	1,311.7
	8	1,614.0	1,786.0	1,727.3	1,340.7	872.5	1,588.7	1,307.6
	9	1,530.6	1,684.5	1,709.7	1,304.3	1,068.3	1,519.9	1,248.5
	10	1,504.2	1,708.3	1,773.9	1,370.7	1,030.5	1,514.4	1,249.3
	11	1,475.0	1,744.4	1,712.0	1,308.5	1,093.5	1,483.1	1,214.3
2023 ^p	12	1,371.2	1,669.3	1,515.4	1,168.4	904.2	1,459.4	1,189.1
	1	1,490.8	1,448.0	1,485.9	1,149.2	857.8	1,463.7	1,172.9
	2	1,506.2	1,429.9	1,411.0	1,083.2	859.4	1,409.7	1,122.2
	3	1,521.3	1,373.9	1,392.3	1,035.8	874.0	1,419.1	1,126.1
	4	1,567.3	1,359.1	1,379.3	1,023.0	857.7	1,420.1	1,123.1
	5	1,484.1	1,327.8	1,286.0	951.5	868.4	1,405.2	1,116.0
	6	1,488.1	1,244.9	1,289.8	933.1	845.0	1,291.7	1,067.6
	7	1,521.0	1,244.4	1,340.9	1,008.6	838.5	1,250.1	957.3
	8	1,617.7	1,302.4	1,519.8	1,194.4	868.3	1,193.7	882.6
	9	1,674.4	1,493.6	1,584.1	1,272.6	957.3	1,245.0	939.3
	10	1,585.0	1,574.2	1,558.5	1,228.1	974.0	1,327.0	1,014.2
	11	1,524.3	1,536.3	1,429.8	1,123.9	988.2	1,380.8	1,065.9
2024 ^p	12	1,462.2	1,411.5	1,360.7	1,059.1	912.8	1,380.8	1,067.1
	1	1,491.5	1,325.1	1,389.7	1,071.6	867.4	1,380.4	1,061.9
	2	1,536.9	1,343.2	1,429.4	1,092.9	916.5	1,380.6	1,068.5
	3	1,542.1	1,415.9	1,402.2	1,081.1	935.2	1,379.7	1,066.2
2023 ^p	1-4	1,521.4	1,402.7	1,417.1	1,072.8	862.2	1,428.1	1,136.1
	2024 ^p 1-4	1,551.2	1,365.5	1,413.5	1,087.3	913.7	1,380.2	1,065.5
		1,634.5	1,377.9	1,432.9	1,103.5	935.8	1,380.2	1,065.7

1. 실내등유 기준

주: 세후 가격

자료: 한국석유공사-PETRONET

1. Only considers kerosene prices.

Note: All prices include taxes.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PETRONET

7.1.5 소비자 판매 가격

Consumer Prices

		휘발유 ¹	경유 ¹	등유 Kerosene		중질중유 ²	프로판 ³	부탄 Butane	
		Gasoline ¹	Diesel oil ¹	실내등유 ¹	보일러등유 ¹	Bunker-C ²	Propane ³	일반용 ³	수송용 ¹
				Kerosene ¹	Heating oil ¹			Residential & Commercial ³	Transport ¹
				KRW/ℓ				KRW/kg	KRW/ℓ
1990		383.5	182.0	191.3	-	95.3	415.0	-	-
1995		598.0	239.4	261.6	-	129.5	489.7	-	-
2000		1,248.4	612.8	559.6	544.9	304.1	809.3	-	-
2001		1,280.0	644.6	580.2	574.0	320.5	919.0	1,138.9	440.0
2002		1,269.1	677.6	554.4	553.5	322.8	887.3	1,108.1	457.7
2003		1,294.8	772.0	638.8	640.0	339.2	980.0	1,193.3	567.4
2004		1,365.3	907.9	752.2	757.5	367.1	1,050.2	1,234.5	673.9
2005		1,432.3	1,079.7	871.0	873.7	420.1	1,131.5	1,305.1	723.4
2006		1,492.4	1,228.2	931.9	936.2	483.0	1,242.7	1,392.3	747.9
2007		1,525.9	1,272.7	932.2	936.5	526.6	1,330.6	1,453.7	773.8
2008		1,692.1	1,614.4	1,238.7	1,238.6	757.1	1,789.9	1,898.2	1,009.0
2009		1,600.7	1,397.5	976.2	974.8	718.7	1,577.2	1,885.0	828.7
2010		1,710.4	1,502.8	1,076.0	1,075.2	772.3	1,812.7	2,072.0	952.2
2011		1,929.3	1,745.7	1,321.2	1,279.2	987.2	2,034.0	2,277.3	1,076.1
2012		1,985.8	1,806.3	1,394.1	-	1,088.7	2,105.9	2,352.0	1,101.9
2013		1,924.5	1,729.6	1,366.7	-	935.1	2,085.3	2,337.6	1,070.8
2014		1,827.3	1,636.7	1,296.7	-	885.5	2,112.9	2,369.3	1,051.2
2015		1,510.4	1,299.6	947.4	-	604.2	1,801.3	2,033.9	806.4
2016		1,402.6	1,182.5	784.5	-	523.8	1,689.1	1,913.5	734.0
2017		1,491.3	1,282.5	853.1	-	619.8	1,833.8	2,074.7	826.5
2018		1,581.4	1,391.9	942.3	-	724.3	1,920.4	2,177.4	874.5
2019		1,472.4	1,340.5	961.7	-	733.6	1,869.9	2,140.4	806.3
2020		1,381.4	1,189.7	853.8	-	570.1	1,851.2	2,148.0	790.8
2021		1,590.6	1,391.4	946.8	-	731.6	2,092.3	2,415.1	932.2
2022		1,812.8	1,842.9	1,473.9	-	1,082.2	2,478.1	2,854.7	1,081.8
2023 ^p		1,643.0	1,558.3	1,403.0	-	924.4	2,372.7	2,774.2	957.4
2022	4	1,976.5	1,906.4	1,427.8	-	1,191.7	2,552.2	2,940.6	1,163.2
	5	1,967.1	1,964.3	1,480.1	-	1,190.4	2,558.2	2,945.9	1,134.6
	6	2,084.0	2,089.0	1,601.8	-	1,229.3	2,558.8	2,943.3	1,133.7
	7	2,030.0	2,084.9	1,686.6	-	1,405.7	2,531.2	2,898.3	1,100.2
	8	1,792.2	1,889.3	1,639.5	-	1,305.3	2,522.4	2,886.3	1,088.8
	9	1,730.0	1,850.2	1,620.2	-	1,128.6	2,471.2	2,830.6	1,051.4
	10	1,666.7	1,838.3	1,598.1	-	1,050.8	2,469.8	2,827.5	1,049.5
	11	1,650.3	1,879.2	1,601.7	-	1,142.2	2,455.4	2,842.1	1,032.2
	12	1,563.7	1,783.2	1,552.6	-	986.7	2,449.7	2,849.1	1,021.4
2023 ^p	1	1,562.9	1,675.4	1,495.3	-	883.8	2,440.0	2,856.0	1,019.7
	2	1,578.5	1,606.4	1,464.4	-	915.6	2,405.4	2,821.6	992.2
	3	1,592.3	1,539.7	1,426.5	-	956.9	2,409.7	2,816.7	989.4
	4	1,641.0	1,535.7	1,403.8	-	882.5	2,409.0	2,797.7	988.3
	5	1,628.8	1,472.0	1,378.3	-	920.7	2,408.8	2,795.9	987.8
	6	1,580.6	1,394.5	1,336.4	-	879.3	2,374.2	2,749.0	961.0
	7	1,585.5	1,396.5	1,317.6	-	883.3	2,287.5	2,648.4	905.3
	8	1,716.8	1,573.2	1,339.6	-	880.5	2,242.8	2,591.2	870.4
	9	1,769.2	1,666.5	1,389.1	-	963.7	2,285.0	2,631.6	895.5
	10	1,775.9	1,690.3	1,432.9	-	992.6	2,367.9	2,728.4	940.3
	11	1,684.1	1,628.2	1,426.3	-	1,024.1	2,416.6	2,826.6	970.9
	12	1,600.6	1,526.3	1,389.5	-	994.7	2,420.1	2,858.0	970.8
2024 ^p	1	1,569.3	1,480.1	1,359.5	-	900.9	2,418.8	2,857.3	970.5
	2	1,614.5	1,517.8	1,360.8	-	909.5	2,418.9	2,860.0	970.5
	3	1,639.1	1,539.0	1,365.6	-	938.2	2,418.5	2,854.5	970.2
	4	1,687.8	1,557.8	1,367.4	-	947.8	2,419.3	2,843.4	970.1
2023 ^p	1-4	1,593.7	1,589.3	1,447.5	-	909.7	2,416.0	2,823.0	997.4
2024 ^p	1-4	1,627.7	1,523.6	1,363.3	-	924.1	2,418.9	2,853.8	970.3

1. 주유소/충전소 판매 가격

2. 대리점 판매 가격

3. 판매소 판매 가격

주: 부가세 포함 가격

자료: 한국석유공사-PETRONET

1. Sales price at gas and charging stations.

2. Sales price at outlets.

3. Sales price at retail shops.

Note: Includes VAT.

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation-PETRONET

7.2 석탄 및 전력 가격

Coal and Electricity Prices

		석탄 Coal		전력 ³ Electricity ³		
		무연탄 ¹ Anthracite ¹	연탄 ² Briquette ²	저압 Low	고압 High	평균 Average
		KRW/Ton	KRW/each	KRW/kWh		
1990		40,740	185	68.1	49.5	52.9
1995		40,740	185	84.8	51.7	61.3
2000		62,210	185	96.5	65.7	74.7
2001		62,210	185	94.8	69.3	77.1
2002		62,474	185	91.6	66.0	73.9
2003		65,598	199	90.5	67.8	74.7
2004		69,025	202	90.3	68.0	74.6
2005		76,197	202	89.6	68.2	74.5
2006		81,110	202	92.0	70.1	76.4
2007		89,220	230	92.5	72.2	77.9
2008		103,841	283	93.0	73.4	78.8
2009		116,809	319	93.5	79.9	83.6
2010		123,680	391	96.1	82.6	86.1
2011		131,456	391	98.5	86.3	89.3
2012		142,230	391	105.1	97.2	99.1
2013		142,230	391	111.1	104.8	106.3
2014		142,230	391	116.0	109.9	111.3
2015		142,230	391	116.1	110.2	111.6
2016		145,106	410	115.7	109.9	111.2
2017		154,720	472	111.8	108.9	109.5
2018		167,164	561	111.5	108.0	108.7
2019		179,380	657	111.7	107.8	108.7
2020		179,380	657	113.3	108.8	109.8
2021		179,380	657	112.2	107.0	108.1
2022		179,380	657	124.0	119.6	120.5
2023 ^p		179,380	657	152.6	152.9	152.8
2022	4	179,380	657	108.0	102.6	103.7
	5	179,380	657	116.4	103.0	105.5
	6	179,380	657	123.4	121.7	122.0
	7	179,380	657	139.9	130.8	132.6
	8	179,380	657	137.7	131.4	132.9
	9	179,380	657	129.9	112.8	116.5
	10	179,380	657	124.9	118.7	119.9
	11	179,380	657	129.7	142.3	139.6
2023 ^p	12	179,380	657	137.7	141.1	140.4
	1	179,380	657	140.0	149.2	147.0
	2	179,380	657	148.2	154.2	152.7
	3	179,380	657	145.3	137.6	139.3
	4	179,380	657	140.9	135.0	136.2
	5	179,380	657	144.3	137.5	138.8
	6	179,380	657	157.5	161.8	161.0
	7	179,380	657	169.0	164.9	165.7
	8	179,380	657	166.6	165.9	166.0
	9	179,380	657	158.7	146.9	149.5
	10	179,380	657	150.3	143.0	144.5
	11	179,380	657	151.2	166.5	163.3
	12	179,380	657	158.5	168.2	166.1
2024 ^p	1	179,380	657	157.2	168.2	165.6
	2	179,380	657	157.4	168.2	165.5
	3	179,380	657	153.5	150.4	151.1
	4	179,380	657	148.6	150.3	149.9

1. 국내탄 5급(4,400~4,599kcal/kg) 최고가격 기준

2. 연탄공장에서 판매소까지의 수송비 개당 12.75원(상·하차비용포함)과 판매소 수수료 개당 5원을 포함한 판매소 가격

3. 2004년 1월 이후의 수송가수 및 판매량의 전등과 동력은 저압과 고압으로 변경.

자료: 한국전력공사, 대한석탄협회, 산업통상자원부

1. Based on the highest price of Grade 5 (4,400~4,599kcal/kg) domestic coals.

2. Retail shop price including 12.75 KRW transportation cost per unit from briquet manufactories to retail shops, and 5 KRW retail fee per unit.

3. After January 2004, labels for number of customers and sales ("Lighting" and "Power") have changed to "Low Voltage" and "High Voltage" respectively.

Source: KEPCO, Korea Coal Association, Ministry of Trade, Industry and Energy

7.3 액화천연가스 수입가격 및 도시가스 가격

LNG Import Prices and City Gas Prices

		액화천연가스 ¹ LNG ¹		도시가스 ² City Gas ²			
		도입금액 Import value	단가 Unit price	가정용 ³ Residential ³	업무용 ⁴ Commercial ⁴	산업용 Industrial	영업용 ⁵ Business ⁵
		Mil USD	USD/Ton	KRW/Nm ³ , KRW/MJ			
1990		459.5	205.4	284.9	214.5	206.8	284.9
1995		1,275.3	188.8	300.6	237.3	196.7	309.1
2000		3,882.3	254.8	464.0	416.6	294.5	408.3
2001		3,989.8	260.5	498.0	495.5	369.4	479.0
2002		4,120.2	229.0	422.5	439.5	323.0	421.6
2003		5,081.9	263.2	451.9	468.9	357.1	449.8
2004		6,551.6	300.8	474.0	491.0	379.9	472.2
2005		8,646.5	387.4	485.6	502.7	396.2	488.7
2006		11,924.9	472.2	568.8	585.8	485.6	576.8
2007		12,653.3	494.9	599.0	616.0	509.4	608.5
2008		19,806.1	726.6	643.3	662.1	549.7	650.1
2009		13,875.0	537.3	690.3	744.5	629.1	731.1
2010		17,006.0	521.6	716.5	785.1	661.8	768.2
2011		23,859.3	650.4	783.7	837.6	724.2	827.8
2012		27,364.5	756.3	847.8	891.4	792.6	889.5
2013		30,645.1	768.5	20.8	21.7	19.5	21.7
2014		31,402.5	846.3	22.2	22.9	20.7	23.0
2015		18,779.1	562.8	18.6	19.0	16.4	18.6
2016		12,170.0	363.8	15.1	15.6	12.6	14.8
2017		15,615.7	416.0	15.7	16.1	13.3	15.4
2018		23,188.9	526.8	15.1	15.4	13.0	14.8
2019		20,566.6	504.7	15.5	16.0	13.7	15.4
2020		15,716.3	393.1	15.1	15.1	12.6	14.9
2021		25,452.8	554.1	14.2	17.2	14.3	13.7
2022		50,022.2	1,078.2	16.6	28.7	25.9	16.3
2023 ^p		36,048.9	817.1	20.4	26.0	23.2	20.1
2022	4	2,392.3	695.0	14.7	26.5	23.3	14.3
	5	2,447.9	723.3	15.9	22.7	19.7	15.5
	6	1,916.9	762.1	15.9	22.7	19.7	15.5
	7	3,356.6	1,032.6	17.0	24.9	21.8	16.6
	8	4,541.2	1,198.8	17.0	30.9	27.9	16.6
	9	6,200.5	1,470.4	17.0	34.0	30.9	16.6
	10	5,112.3	1,247.3	19.7	35.6	32.6	19.3
	11	4,742.5	1,259.0	19.7	35.3	32.4	19.3
	12	5,655.7	1,255.2	19.7	36.2	34.1	19.5
2023 ^p	1	6,206.4	1,377.5	19.7	34.3	32.1	19.5
	2	5,611.4	1,102.9	19.7	33.8	31.7	19.5
	3	3,706.0	918.8	19.7	32.7	30.6	19.5
	4	2,201.7	698.9	19.7	26.6	23.6	19.3
	5	2,109.5	679.4	20.7	23.5	20.6	20.4
	6	2,014.4	687.7	20.7	23.3	19.4	20.4
	7	1,622.5	620.6	20.7	24.0	21.1	20.4
	8	2,248.8	660.0	20.7	22.8	19.9	20.4
	9	1,979.0	678.2	20.7	22.7	19.7	20.4
	10	2,133.1	628.5	20.7	23.4	20.5	20.4
	11	2,395.3	644.3	20.7	21.8	18.9	20.4
	12	3,820.6	768.8	20.7	23.0	21.0	20.6
2024 ^p	1	3,454.8	712.0	20.7	25.0	22.9	20.6
	2	2,707.1	644.3	20.7	23.0	20.9	20.6
	3	2,183.5	610.6	20.7	23.5	21.5	20.6
	4	2,549.2	613.0	20.7	22.0	19.1	20.4

1. CIF 기준

2. 서울지역 평균가격(부가세 제외), 2013년부터는
열량단위 단가

3. 취사용 가격

4. 업무난방용 가격

5. 직접적인 영리 목적의 영업활동(목욕탕 등 제외)

자료: 한국무역협회, 한국도시가스협회

1. Based on CIF.

2. Average price in Seoul (excluding VAT),
Based on MJ unit price since 2013.

3. Price of city gas used for cooking.

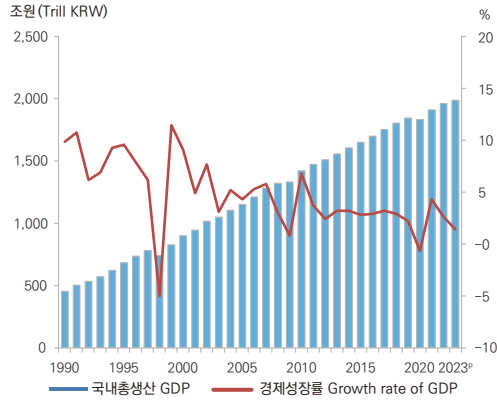
4. Price of city gas used for business heating.

5. Business activities for profit excluding public bathhouse.

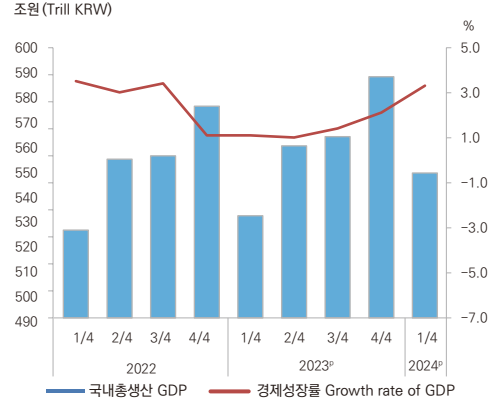
Source: Korea International Trade Association, Korea City Gas Association

● 국내총생산, 경제성장률 GDP and Growth Rate of GDP

〈1990~2023^o〉

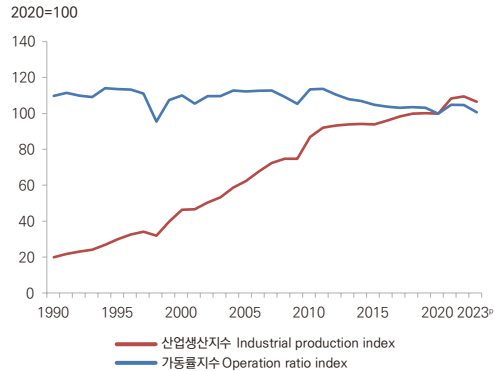


〈2024년 1분기〉

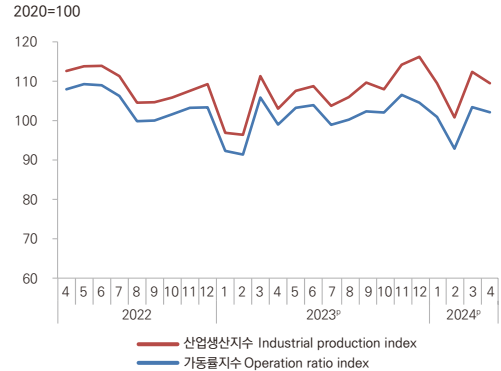


● 산업생산지수, 가동률지수 Industrial Production Index

〈1990~2023^o〉

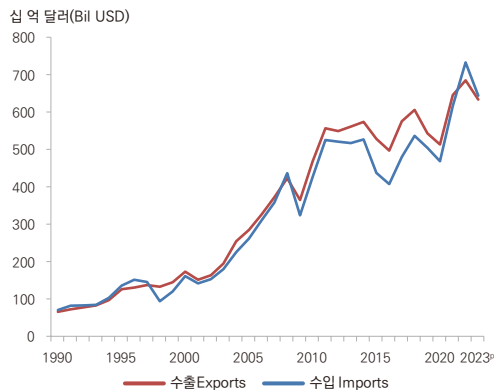


〈월별 Monthly〉

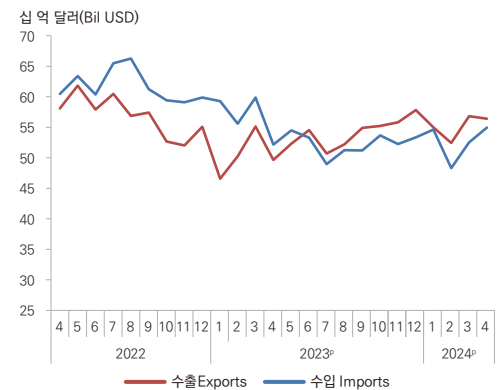


● 수출입 Imports and Exports

〈1990~2023^o〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



8.1 주요 경제지표

Major Economic Indicators

		국내총생산 ¹ (시장가격)	경제성장률	민간소비 ¹	설비투자 ¹	건설투자 ¹	물가지수 Price Index	
		GDP at market prices ¹	Growth rate of GDP	Private consumption ¹	Facilities investment ¹	Construction investment ¹	생산자 Producer	소비자 Consumer
		Bil KRW	%	Bil KRW			2020=100	2020=100
1990		454,146	9.9	279,924	42,313	130,673	55.8	38.5
1995		683,940	9.6	422,297	76,132	193,490	65.2	52.0
2000		998,289	9.1	576,554	96,500	199,120	76.1	63.2
2001		1,045,468	4.9	610,173	91,003	212,374	75.7	65.7
2002		1,126,429	7.7	665,853	99,376	226,571	75.5	67.5
2003		1,161,063	3.1	664,804	100,827	246,602	77.1	69.9
2004		1,221,249	5.2	668,483	104,774	251,117	81.8	72.4
2005		1,274,473	4.3	700,036	108,551	251,830	83.5	74.4
2006		1,341,320	5.3	734,955	118,163	254,332	84.3	76.1
2007		1,419,679	5.8	774,785	129,545	257,981	85.5	78.0
2008		1,462,332	3.0	788,276	129,848	251,092	92.8	81.7
2009		1,474,321	0.8	789,898	121,413	260,087	92.6	83.9
2010		1,577,253	6.8	825,241	150,390	251,175	96.2	86.4
2011		1,635,423	3.7	850,959	159,613	244,055	102.6	89.9
2012		1,677,088	2.4	865,715	160,535	236,093	103.3	91.8
2013		1,732,287	3.2	881,549	153,870	250,950	101.7	93.0
2014		1,787,975	3.2	899,976	162,753	254,960	101.1	94.2
2015		1,840,189	2.8	923,186	170,535	273,984	97.1	94.9
2016		1,898,551	2.9	948,892	175,789	302,329	95.3	95.8
2017		1,963,732	3.2	976,059	202,926	325,367	98.6	97.6
2018		2,026,102	2.9	1,008,071	198,490	311,791	100.4	99.1
2019		2,072,982	2.2	1,031,986	186,079	307,666	100.5	99.5
2020		2,058,467	-0.7	984,088	194,166	312,971	100.0	100.0
2021		2,153,423	4.3	1,020,878	213,894	312,258	106.4	102.5
2022		2,212,159	2.6	1,063,929	213,159	301,358	115.3	107.7
2023 ^p		2,243,220	1.4	1,082,683	215,405	306,016	117.1	111.6
2022	4	-	-	-	-	-	115.1	106.8
	5	-	-	-	-	-	115.9	107.5
	6	554,536	3.0	262,371	54,164	82,161	116.6	108.2
	7	-	-	-	-	-	116.9	108.7
	8	-	-	-	-	-	116.5	108.6
	9	555,872	3.4	270,096	52,469	75,064	116.5	108.8
	10	-	-	-	-	-	117.1	109.2
	11	-	-	-	-	-	116.8	109.1
	12	576,052	1.1	273,758	56,604	81,670	116.3	109.3
2023 ^p	1	-	-	-	-	-	116.7	110.1
	2	-	-	-	-	-	116.9	110.3
	3	531,552	1.1	269,879	52,275	63,528	117.1	110.5
	4	-	-	-	-	-	117.0	110.8
	5	-	-	-	-	-	116.5	111.1
	6	559,956	1.0	266,127	56,201	83,533	116.3	111.2
	7	-	-	-	-	-	116.5	111.3
	8	-	-	-	-	-	117.5	112.3
	9	563,643	1.4	271,027	50,442	78,303	118.0	112.8
	10	-	-	-	-	-	117.9	113.3
	11	-	-	-	-	-	117.4	112.7
	12	588,069	2.1	275,650	56,487	80,653	117.6	112.7
2024 ^p	1	-	-	-	-	-	118.2	113.2
	2	-	-	-	-	-	118.6	113.8
	3	548,923	3.3	272,703	51,730	64,535	118.8	113.9
	4	-	-	-	-	-	119.1	114.0

1. 2020년 연쇄가격, 원계열, 1999년 이전은 2015년 연쇄가격
(자세한 사항은 한국은행 참고)
자료: 한국은행

1. GDP chained at the 2015 prices, original series, GDP before 1999 is in
2015 chained prices (for details, refer to the Bank of Korea)
Source: Bank of Korea

8.2 산업생산 지수

Industrial Production Index

		총지수 All items	광업 및 제조업 Mining and manufacturing	1차 철강 Basic iron and steel	시멘트 Cement, lime and plaster and its products	기초화학물 Basic chemicals	수송장비 Motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailer	전기장비 Electrical equipment	서비스업 Services
		2020=100							
1990		19.8	19.9	36.4	70.7	14.4	20.0	33.8	0.0
1995		29.9	29.8	56.5	107.5	32.5	42.9	52.7	0.0
2000		46.4	46.3	69.4	95.0	55.4	55.4	63.0	56.1
2001		46.7	46.3	70.5	99.0	54.9	54.8	62.7	59.5
2002		50.4	50.1	73.2	108.7	58.3	59.4	70.6	65.2
2003		53.2	52.8	77.8	116.1	60.3	63.3	70.6	65.9
2004		58.8	58.5	80.9	107.9	64.9	70.7	74.8	66.1
2005		62.5	62.2	80.1	97.5	67.5	76.6	77.5	68.5
2006		67.7	67.6	83.4	101.6	70.3	82.8	77.7	72.0
2007		72.4	72.3	87.5	108.5	74.8	87.9	81.2	76.8
2008		74.8	74.7	89.4	104.3	74.3	85.1	86.3	79.5
2009		74.8	74.5	80.1	97.0	78.8	79.6	87.6	81.0
2010		86.9	87.0	97.9	91.2	85.6	98.1	96.4	84.1
2011		92.1	92.2	105.5	93.6	87.0	112.5	97.2	86.8
2012		93.4	93.4	106.5	92.6	90.6	112.3	95.2	88.2
2013		94.0	94.1	106.0	99.4	96.0	113.9	93.5	89.4
2014		94.2	94.3	110.8	96.0	96.8	117.0	95.3	91.5
2015		94.0	94.1	108.6	114.7	98.9	118.5	92.2	94.1
2016		96.0	96.2	110.1	123.7	103.4	115.7	95.4	96.6
2017		98.5	98.4	112.1	125.8	109.2	112.6	98.3	98.4
2018		99.9	99.8	109.1	114.7	109.2	111.3	98.1	100.6
2019		100.3	100.2	106.7	108.2	107.7	110.5	101.0	102.0
2020		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2021		108.5	108.7	105.1	102.8	105.8	106.1	108.7	105.0
2022		109.6	109.7	96.3	100.0	98.9	115.8	112.6	112.3
2023 ^p		106.8	106.9	98.9	90.9	95.5	127.6	111.0	115.9
2022	4	112.5	113.2	102.7	110.6	101.8	114.2	111.0	110.4
	5	113.7	114.6	106.4	113.3	100.7	114.4	114.9	112.5
	6	113.8	114.6	105.2	97.3	97.9	119.1	116.2	114.8
	7	111.2	111.3	108.0	105.1	102.3	119.0	118.0	111.8
	8	104.5	104.6	99.1	97.5	99.3	107.5	107.9	112.3
	9	104.6	105.2	75.9	96.9	91.6	114.6	115.0	113.4
	10	105.8	106.4	78.1	112.2	92.0	121.5	113.2	113.4
	11	107.5	107.9	79.3	106.0	87.2	136.1	113.8	114.0
2023 ^p	12	109.2	108.2	86.1	94.2	96.7	131.0	119.8	129.3
	1	96.9	95.1	91.0	75.4	100.4	112.4	106.5	109.1
	2	96.4	95.5	94.7	84.4	93.3	124.5	110.7	108.5
	3	111.2	111.4	107.8	105.1	100.0	143.1	123.3	117.6
	4	103.0	103.5	101.8	99.1	95.3	133.3	113.2	113.4
	5	107.5	108.3	103.9	102.1	95.9	136.5	116.5	114.7
	6	108.7	109.6	102.8	100.1	92.7	132.7	118.8	118.5
	7	103.7	103.9	101.7	79.7	98.0	126.8	109.3	114.7
	8	105.9	106.1	98.1	81.5	94.9	116.6	104.5	114.6
	9	109.6	110.4	93.4	84.9	95.7	115.4	107.5	116.1
	10	107.9	108.8	100.0	92.5	89.5	125.1	104.5	115.2
	11	114.1	114.6	95.8	99.0	91.6	133.8	106.3	116.9
	12	116.1	115.6	96.2	86.8	98.6	130.5	110.8	130.9
2024 ^p	1	109.4	108.2	103.3	77.6	102.2	128.0	98.4	113.8
	2	100.8	100.1	91.3	65.4	93.0	110.1	89.4	109.6
	3	112.3	112.2	100.0	86.0	99.1	130.0	95.1	118.6
	4	109.4	110.2	96.8	93.7	100.2	137.8	96.6	116.0

자료: 통계청

Source: Statistics Korea

8.3 가동률 지수

Operation Ratio Index

		총지수 All items	1차 철강 Basic iron and steel	시멘트 Cement, lime and plaster and its products	기초화학물 Basic chemicals	수송장비 Motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailer	전기장비 Electrical equipment
		2020=100					
1990		109.9	130.1	164.1	99.1	101.0	92.0
1995		113.7	118.8	164.5	111.0	122.4	115.2
2000		110.1	108.0	124.1	118.0	96.9	102.2
2001		105.6	109.4	129.6	115.4	90.0	101.8
2002		109.8	109.8	142.3	118.7	94.9	107.4
2003		109.8	113.3	142.1	117.9	95.5	99.8
2004		112.9	115.1	126.4	117.7	99.9	100.6
2005		112.4	112.9	111.8	117.5	105.9	104.8
2006		112.7	112.5	113.8	118.3	110.0	105.3
2007		112.9	110.4	119.0	119.3	114.5	103.2
2008		109.3	111.1	112.2	110.2	106.9	101.0
2009		105.4	96.4	106.1	113.3	98.0	99.0
2010		113.6	108.4	98.3	117.5	115.9	108.2
2011		113.8	108.9	100.1	114.6	123.4	104.7
2012		110.7	108.7	100.0	113.6	119.2	101.8
2013		108.0	107.5	105.1	111.1	118.2	97.9
2014		107.0	111.2	98.7	109.0	119.8	97.9
2015		104.9	108.6	107.0	107.1	121.6	98.9
2016		103.9	109.6	114.1	110.2	114.1	101.6
2017		103.2	111.5	114.6	113.4	106.6	102.8
2018		103.7	108.6	115.9	110.8	109.0	101.1
2019		103.3	106.3	109.3	106.6	112.8	102.7
2020		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2021		105.0	105.2	107.1	104.5	101.4	108.3
2022		104.8	96.1	110.3	97.8	108.6	109.8
2023 ^P		100.8	98.4	106.1	94.5	112.1	108.6
2022	4	107.9	102.6	120.7	100.3	109.8	106.6
	5	109.2	106.3	124.1	99.4	109.1	109.6
	6	108.9	105.1	107.1	96.8	113.7	111.1
	7	106.2	107.9	115.6	101.8	112.0	111.9
	8	99.8	99.1	107.8	98.5	102.5	104.2
	9	100.0	75.6	107.7	90.3	106.6	112.3
	10	101.6	77.2	125.2	91.3	110.9	113.0
	11	103.2	78.8	121.7	85.7	122.5	117.3
	12	103.3	85.7	109.2	95.3	118.9	124.0
2023 ^P	1	92.3	90.3	86.5	99.9	102.9	105.1
	2	91.4	94.0	98.0	92.1	111.4	107.4
	3	105.8	107.2	122.6	99.0	124.8	118.2
	4	99.0	101.4	115.7	94.0	116.3	108.6
	5	103.2	103.5	119.2	94.9	118.8	111.1
	6	103.9	102.2	116.8	91.7	114.8	113.9
	7	98.9	101.1	93.0	96.8	111.7	105.7
	8	100.2	97.5	94.9	94.2	102.6	102.5
	9	102.3	92.9	98.8	94.6	101.4	107.9
	10	102.0	99.2	108.8	88.7	109.2	105.3
	11	106.5	95.2	116.6	90.6	117.0	105.4
	12	104.5	95.8	101.9	97.3	113.8	111.9
2024 ^P	1	100.9	102.8	90.9	100.9	109.4	100.0
	2	92.9	90.9	76.9	92.1	94.3	92.0
	3	103.4	99.7	100.9	97.7	110.9	100.5
	4	102.1	96.8	109.6	98.7	117.5	101.3

자료: 통계청

Source: Statistics Korea

8.4 투자활동지표

Investment Activity Indices

		설비부문 Facility			건설부문 Construction		
		설비투자 Facility investment	설비용기계 내수출하 ¹ Domestic shipment index of machinery and equipment ¹	국내수요기계 수주액 ¹ Value of domestic machinery orders received ¹	건설기성액 ² Value of construction completed ²	국내 건설수주액 ² Value of domestic construction order received ²	건축허가면적 Permitted floor area for building construction
		2015=100	2020=100		Bil KRW		1,000 m ²
1990		-	38.1	-	-	20,964	-
1995		-	64.5	-	-	49,025	-
2000		62.3	82.3	14,995	45,990	41,778	81,055
2001		57.2	77.9	13,755	50,576	50,995	97,717
2002		62.1	86.0	16,101	56,216	67,834	138,734
2003		60.7	84.4	14,961	65,553	80,897	142,108
2004		62.9	82.6	16,132	72,838	77,774	117,461
2005		66.6	82.9	15,794	75,831	83,489	111,506
2006		75.1	91.9	18,868	77,839	91,001	133,270
2007		80.2	94.9	22,690	82,939	112,502	150,957
2008		78.4	96.5	20,489	87,032	103,907	120,658
2009		70.9	91.4	18,803	89,819	109,088	105,137
2010		89.2	109.8	19,679	92,276	89,814	125,447
2011		92.3	115.1	21,223	91,717	95,332	137,868
2012		89.7	109.8	17,655	88,713	89,395	137,142
2013		88.9	101.4	19,584	98,089	77,885	127,066
2014		93.6	101.1	23,114	98,491	90,606	141,347
2015		100.0	101.3	21,680	102,614	134,493	189,840
2016		101.7	102.7	22,288	119,971	145,386	178,955
2017		116.4	113.0	26,234	139,039	142,966	171,875
2018		112.1	107.6	27,289	138,417	143,292	160,964
2019		105.8	97.1	25,405	139,311	154,243	144,293
2020		112.0	100.0	26,644	138,513	179,866	147,310
2021		122.7	107.1	35,922	141,285	196,448	173,206
2022		126.7	109.0	37,451	158,830	216,036	181,474
2023 ^p		119.8	102.3	37,231	175,647	176,050	135,080
2022	4	119.3	102.2	3,308	12,538	17,980	17,899
	5	131.1	108.3	3,194	13,320	19,028	19,522
	6	135.1	117.6	3,315	14,803	24,940	14,961
	7	126.3	103.9	3,009	12,194	18,273	15,614
	8	129.2	106.4	3,603	12,549	17,512	15,990
	9	122.3	108.5	3,059	12,845	21,648	13,929
	10	126.1	108.1	2,634	13,667	10,017	14,445
	11	135.3	118.4	2,879	14,866	15,693	12,967
	12	145.9	140.1	2,786	17,893	23,547	15,489
2023 ^p	1	108.1	83.7	3,056	12,192	18,472	12,724
	2	110.3	92.7	2,515	12,753	11,281	12,532
	3	127.6	107.7	3,738	15,152	11,638	11,925
	4	123.9	96.4	3,579	14,538	9,557	10,368
	5	125.1	102.8	2,833	14,407	15,237	12,695
	6	132.8	111.4	3,444	16,379	17,696	11,786
	7	110.4	93.5	3,085	13,673	9,434	8,483
	8	110.4	93.1	2,857	14,117	8,277	12,312
	9	116.5	107.2	2,546	14,623	14,002	9,794
	10	114.6	98.8	2,995	14,495	14,251	8,568
	11	120.7	110.1	3,386	15,520	12,611	11,240
	12	137.3	129.6	3,198	17,798	33,593	12,653
2024 ^p	1	112.2	93.6	2,880	14,568	11,210	10,779
	2	109.4	91.1	3,173	13,117	10,754	8,351
	3	122.0	105.3	3,669	14,914	12,956	10,380
	4	121.2	101.5	3,443	14,797	14,392	10,784

1. 선박 제외

2. 경상금액

자료: 통계청

1. Excludes vessels.

2. Current amount.

Source: Statistics Korea

8.5 국제수지

Balance of Payments

		수출	수입	경상수지	상품수지	서비스수지	본원소득수지	이전소득수지	자본수지
		Exports	Imports	Current account	Goods	Services	Primary income	Secondary income	Capital account
		Million USD							
1990		65,016	69,844	-2,804	-3,689	501	-548	932	-
1995		125,058	135,119	-10,230	-7,004	-1,395	-2,122	291	-
2000		172,268	160,481	10,181	15,393	-846	-4,152	-214	38
2001		150,439	141,098	2,165	9,407	-2,266	-3,714	-1,261	-64
2002		162,471	152,126	4,066	14,414	-5,826	-2,407	-2,114	-9
2003		193,817	178,827	11,308	22,138	-4,845	-2,820	-3,165	-48
2004		253,845	224,463	29,290	39,173	-5,050	-1,794	-3,038	10
2005		284,419	261,238	12,209	32,493	-8,984	-8,041	-3,258	-1
2006		325,465	309,383	2,095	24,515	-13,040	-4,998	-4,382	-69
2007		371,489	356,846	10,473	32,436	-13,040	-4,537	-4,387	6
2008		422,007	435,275	1,753	11,746	-6,311	-2,416	-1,267	26
2009		363,534	323,085	33,088	48,056	-9,338	-3,436	-2,195	-70
2010		466,384	425,212	27,951	47,932	-13,973	-693	-5,317	-63
2011		555,214	524,413	16,638	28,014	-12,057	5,396	-4,716	-112
2012		547,870	519,584	48,791	48,589	-5,058	10,733	-5,474	-42
2013		559,632	515,586	77,259	80,259	-6,329	7,518	-4,189	-27
2014		572,665	525,515	83,030	86,145	-3,290	5,159	-4,985	-9
2015		526,757	436,499	105,119	120,275	-14,626	4,455	-4,985	-60
2016		495,426	406,193	97,924	116,462	-17,338	4,567	-5,767	-46
2017		573,694	478,478	75,231	113,593	-36,734	5,337	-6,965	-27
2018		604,860	535,202	77,467	110,087	-29,369	4,902	-8,153	317
2019		542,233	503,343	59,676	79,812	-26,845	12,856	-6,147	-169
2020		512,498	467,633	75,902	80,605	-14,670	13,487	-3,519	-386
2021		644,400	615,093	85,228	75,731	-5,287	19,445	-4,661	-155
2022		683,585	731,370	25,829	15,620	-7,253	20,347	-2,885	1
2023 ^p		632,226	642,572	35,488	34,092	-25,660	31,605	-4,550	42
2022	4	57,843	60,213	567	3,266	268	-2,573	-394	-9
	5	61,591	63,168	4,019	3,117	-283	1,530	-346	-1
	6	57,680	60,150	5,921	3,838	-973	3,361	-305	2
	7	60,242	65,260	1,851	-101	-360	2,658	-345	-4
	8	56,606	66,028	-4,103	-3,892	-1,541	1,445	-114	-2
	9	57,176	61,013	1,862	950	-1,084	2,415	-420	78
	10	52,428	59,167	762	-850	-138	1,688	63	22
	11	51,772	58,848	-1,324	-1,005	-736	567	-150	-135
	12	54,849	59,623	2,307	-455	-2,608	5,613	-243	16
2023 ^p	1	46,339	59,037	-4,205	-7,350	-3,358	6,670	-167	11
	2	49,995	55,370	-1,326	-1,250	-2,263	2,503	-316	-1
	3	54,882	59,636	-429	-1,181	-1,971	3,080	-358	-38
	4	49,431	51,940	-1,373	613	-1,165	-743	-78	-53
	5	52,054	54,251	2,301	1,884	-908	1,719	-394	75
	6	54,298	53,055	6,178	3,913	-2,638	5,259	-356	47
	7	50,458	48,738	4,114	4,428	-2,572	3,356	-1,098	-32
	8	51,994	51,010	5,413	5,201	-1,550	1,879	-118	-27
	9	54,651	50,973	6,073	7,486	-3,210	2,180	-384	24
	10	54,990	53,441	7,438	5,433	-1,280	3,359	-74	44
	11	55,561	51,998	3,891	6,878	-2,211	-117	-660	-12
	12	57,573	53,123	7,415	8,037	-2,535	2,460	-547	4
2024 ^p	1	54,758	54,372	3,046	4,240	-2,657	1,616	-154	24
	2	52,192	48,078	6,858	6,608	-1,773	2,440	-416	62
	3	56,567	52,273	6,931	8,093	-2,431	1,827	-557	-6
	4	56,175	54,721	-285	5,111	-1,664	-3,371	-362	40

자료: 한국은행

Source: Bank of Korea

8.6 자동차 등록대수

	총대수 Total	유종별 Fuel type							
		휘발유 Gasoline	경유 Diesel	액화석유가스 LPG	압축천연가스 CNG	하이브리드 ¹ Hybrid ¹	전기 Electricity	기타 ² Others ²	수소 Hydrogen
		Thousand unit							
		Unit							
1999		11,164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000		12,059	1,831	3,594	1,214	-	0	37	-
2001		12,914	1,586	4,030	1,428	-	0	39	-
2002		13,949	1,382	4,607	1,625	-	0	44	-
2003		14,587	1,246	5,055	1,723	1	0	46	-
2004		14,934	1,238	5,385	1,794	5	0	48	-
2005		15,397	1,576	5,650	1,890	9	0	48	-
2006		15,895	1,942	5,869	2,047	12	0	51	-
2007		16,428	2,280	6,087	2,187	15	0	53	-
2008		16,794	2,578	6,137	2,321	20	4	55	-
2009		17,325	3,008	6,285	2,391	25	5	63	-
2010		17,941	8,907	6,483	2,444	29	7	71	-
2011		18,437	3,556	6,705	2,429	32	23	77	-
2012		18,871	9,276	7,002	2,415	37	57	82	-
2013		19,401	9,400	7,396	2,392	40	85	87	-
2014		20,118	9,587	7,939	2,337	40	119	93	-
2015		20,990	9,809	8,622	2,257	40	156	100	29
2016		21,803	10,092	9,170	2,167	39	215	109	87
2017		22,528	10,370	9,576	2,105	39	296	118	170
2018		23,203	10,629	9,930	2,035	39	387	126	893
2019		23,677	10,961	9,958	2,005	38	488	133	5,083
2020		24,366	11,410	9,992	1,979	37	650	151	10,906
2021		24,911	11,760	9,872	1,946	35	871	177	19,404
2022		25,503	12,069	9,758	1,905	33	1,119	200	29,623
2023 ^p		25,949	12,314	9,500	1,833	30	1,478	216	34,258
2022	4	25,121	11,873	9,851	1,931	34	952	273	21,892
	5	25,167	11,901	9,833	1,928	34	975	286	23,129
	6	25,216	11,927	9,820	1,925	34	997	299	24,119
	7	25,280	11,959	9,815	1,923	34	1,019	314	24,687
	8	25,315	11,975	9,802	1,920	34	1,037	328	25,570
	9	25,356	11,992	9,789	1,917	34	1,055	347	26,719
	10	25,403	12,013	9,780	1,914	34	1,072	366	27,870
	11	25,461	12,044	9,770	1,910	33	1,095	382	29,032
	12	25,503	12,069	9,758	1,905	33	1,119	390	29,623
2023 ^p	1	25,556	12,104	9,758	1,900	33	1,141	390	29,689
	2	25,597	12,127	9,747	1,893	33	1,164	401	30,548
	3	25,647	12,157	9,719	1,886	32	1,196	422	31,476
	4	25,680	12,186	9,685	1,880	32	1,223	437	31,805
	5	25,709	12,206	9,654	1,874	32	1,255	451	32,168
	6	25,757	12,232	9,631	1,868	32	1,290	465	32,484
	7	25,795	12,250	9,614	1,861	32	1,319	479	32,896
	8	25,808	12,259	9,588	1,853	31	1,345	488	33,213
	9	25,846	12,280	9,566	1,848	31	1,375	501	33,501
	10	25,870	12,291	9,541	1,841	31	1,404	516	33,796
	11	25,918	12,307	9,520	1,836	31	1,444	532	34,046
	12	25,949	12,314	9,500	1,833	30	1,478	544	34,258
2024 ^p	1	25,993	12,330	9,480	1,834	30	1,522	546	34,268
	2	26,020	12,339	9,460	1,836	30	1,555	547	34,535
	3	26,054	12,351	9,421	1,839	30	1,593	568	34,872
	4	26,070	12,365	9,369	1,842	29	1,632	579	35,162

1. 하이브리드: 휘발유+전기

2. 기타: 등유, 알코올, 태양열, LNG, 하이브리드(경유+전기, LPG+전기, CNG+전기, LNG+전기), 기타연료 포함

자료: 국토교통부 통계누리

Motor Vehicle Registration

용도별 Vehicle usage			차종별 Vehicle type					
영업용 Commercial	관용 Government	자가용 Private	승용 Passenger	승합 Buses	화물 Trucks	특수 Special		
Thousand unit								
564	50	10,550	7,837	993	2,298	35		1999
620	50	11,389	8,084	1,427	2,511	37		2000
669	52	12,194	8,889	1,257	2,728	39		2001
723	53	13,173	9,737	1,275	2,894	42		2002
751	55	13,781	10,279	1,247	3,016	45		2003
767	57	14,111	10,621	1,204	3,062	47		2004
784	58	14,555	11,122	1,125	3,102	48		2005
817	59	15,019	11,607	1,106	3,133	49		2006
871	61	15,496	12,100	1,105	3,171	52		2007
911	62	15,821	12,484	1,097	3,160	53		2008
930	64	16,330	13,024	1,081	3,167	54		2009
974	66	16,901	13,632	1,050	3,204	56		2010
1,011	69	17,357	14,136	1,015	3,226	59		2011
1,052	71	17,747	14,577	987	3,244	63		2012
1,126	73	18,202	15,078	971	3,286	66		2013
1,213	75	18,830	15,747	947	3,354	70		2014
1,290	78	19,623	16,562	920	3,433	75		2015
1,378	80	20,345	17,338	893	3,492	80		2016
1,458	86	20,984	18,035	868	3,540	86		2017
1,573	90	21,540	18,677	844	3,591	91		2018
1,677	92	21,908	19,178	812	3,593	95		2019
1,750	94	22,522	19,861	784	3,615	106		2020
1,828	96	22,987	20,411	750	3,632	119		2021
1,903	98	23,502	20,953	724	3,696	130		2022
1,923	100	23,926	21,390	695	3,726	138		2023 ^p
1,861	95	23,164	20,601	739	3,657	123	4	2022
1,870	95	23,202	20,648	736	3,659	124	5	
1,877	96	23,243	20,695	735	3,661	125	6	
1,887	97	23,296	20,751	733	3,670	126	7	
1,891	97	23,327	20,781	731	3,676	127	8	
1,893	97	23,366	20,816	729	3,683	128	9	
1,900	97	23,405	20,857	727	3,690	128	10	
1,904	97	23,461	20,912	726	3,695	129	11	
1,903	98	23,502	20,953	724	3,696	130	12	
1,902	98	23,556	20,999	722	3,704	131	1	2023 ^p
1,901	98	23,598	21,032	721	3,712	131	2	
1,901	98	23,648	21,077	718	3,720	132	3	
1,903	98	23,679	21,115	714	3,718	133	4	
1,907	99	23,703	21,147	711	3,717	133	5	
1,912	99	23,746	21,197	708	3,718	134	6	
1,915	99	23,781	21,231	706	3,723	135	7	
1,915	99	23,794	21,248	703	3,721	135	8	
1,919	99	23,828	21,287	701	3,721	136	9	
1,919	99	23,852	21,313	698	3,722	137	10	
1,920	99	23,899	21,359	696	3,726	137	11	
1,923	100	23,926	21,390	695	3,726	138	12	
1,924	100	23,968	21,430	693	3,732	139	1	2024 ^p
1,923	100	23,997	21,454	691	3,735	139	2	
1,924	100	24,030	21,492	688	3,734	140	3	
1,927	100	23,043	21,519	684	3,727	140	4	

1. Hybrid: Gasoline + Electricity

2. Includes kerosene, alcohol, solar heat, LNG, Hybrid (Diesel + Electricity, LPG + Electricity, CNG + Electricity, LNG + Electricity) and other fuels.

Source: Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport

8.7 냉난방도일

Heating and Cooling Degree Days

		평균기온 (서울기준) Average temperature	난방도일(18℃) (서울기준) Heating degree day	냉방도일(24℃) (서울기준) Cooling degree day	평균기온 (전국기준) Average temperature	난방도일(18℃) (전국기준) Heating degree day	냉방도일(24℃) (전국기준) Cooling degree day
		℃	Degree day		℃	Degree day	
1990		12.8	2,557.6	125.9	13.1	2,469.0	132.9
1995		12.2	2,738.9	109.1	12.0	2,739.6	113.4
2000		12.7	2,758.5	186.0	12.5	2,657.5	103.1
2001		12.8	2,721.0	159.7	12.7	2,616.5	98.5
2002		12.9	2,545.8	92.5	12.6	2,512.0	56.2
2003		12.8	2,509.4	47.3	12.5	2,510.5	23.3
2004		13.3	2,467.4	141.2	13.2	2,413.5	101.1
2005		12.1	2,889.5	121.2	12.3	2,749.0	109.1
2006		13.0	2,524.1	116.3	12.9	2,437.1	98.5
2007		13.3	2,483.2	125.2	13.3	2,384.7	96.6
2008		12.9	2,589.0	110.2	13.0	2,510.8	107.4
2009		12.9	2,585.4	100.2	13.0	2,418.3	44.4
2010		12.1	2,953.4	167.2	12.7	2,711.0	152.1
2011		12.0	2,882.6	113.1	12.4	2,694.8	97.4
2012		12.2	2,967.7	187.9	12.3	2,772.8	133.2
2013		12.5	2,908.0	194.8	12.9	2,665.8	174.6
2014		13.4	2,501.6	125.4	13.1	2,415.3	58.2
2015		13.6	2,459.1	151.8	13.4	2,298.0	82.3
2016		13.6	2,589.7	238.1	13.6	2,386.8	154.1
2017		13.0	2,687.6	188.1	13.1	2,517.1	132.7
2018		12.9	2,763.4	286.2	13.0	2,597.8	209.0
2019		13.5	2,525.5	178.4	13.4	2,370.9	120.4
2020		13.2	2,499.1	129.3	13.0	2,448.0	85.2
2021		13.7	2,456.8	205.9	13.3	2,404.7	101.3
2022		13.2	2,601.5	204.9	13.0	2,548.3	141.9
2023 ^P		14.0	2,380.1	304.5	13.7	2,330.9	133.6
2022	4	14.8	107.1	-	13.8	130.8	-
	5	19.1	19.4	-	18.0	36.1	-
	6	23.3	0.5	20.5	22.4	1.4	18.5
	7	27.3	-	104.0	25.9	-	60.6
	8	25.7	-	70.1	25.3	-	59.0
	9	22.4	0.5	10.3	21.0	2.6	3.8
	10	14.6	114.4	-	14.0	134.8	-
	11	10.0	239.1	-	9.6	251.6	-
	12	-2.8	645.3	-	-1.4	600.3	-
	1	-1.5	605.2	-	-0.6	559.2	-
	2	2.3	439.6	-	2.5	433.9	-
	3	9.8	254.8	-	9.4	267.6	-
2023 ^P	4	13.8	128.9	-	13.1	148.3	-
	5	19.5	17.8	-	17.9	32.1	-
	6	23.4	-	19.8	22.3	-	2.6
	7	26.7	-	84.4	25.5	-	47.9
	8	27.2	-	104.5	26.4	-	76.5
	9	23.7	-	26.9	22.6	-	6.6
	10	15.8	69.0	-	14.7	101.6	-
	11	6.8	341.4	-	7.9	303.3	-
	12	1.1	523.4	68.9	2.4	484.9	-
	1	-0.5	573.1	-	0.9	531.4	-
	2	3.8	447.2	-	4.1	403.0	-
	3	7.0	341.9	-	6.9	344.1	-
	4	16.3	60.8	-	14.9	110.3	-

자료: 기상청

Source: Korea Meteorological Administration

8.8 가구당 소득 및 소비지출

Average Income and Expenditure per Household

		소득	소비지출						
		Income	Consumption expenditure	전기료	연료비	공동주택난방비	운송기구연료비	공공교통	개인교통
				Electricity	Fuel	APT Heating	Fuel of vehicles	Public transport	Private transport
		KRW							
1990		-	685,662	9,216	16,785	784	-	20,880	24,619
1995		-	1,265,890	17,790	25,959	1,969	-	36,987	79,257
2000		-	1,632,298	29,378	40,582	5,591	-	49,940	134,457
2001		-	1,762,124	30,864	43,370	5,941	-	53,769	136,209
2002		-	1,834,812	32,977	41,892	5,340	-	51,868	146,609
2003		3,762,900	2,431,789	-	98,725	-	109,286	-	-
2004		3,850,508	2,481,834	-	96,865	-	107,444	-	-
2005		3,894,862	2,515,537	-	96,927	-	106,280	-	-
2006		3,993,516	2,556,508	-	93,666	-	105,318	-	-
2007		4,102,045	2,584,168	-	92,496	-	103,868	-	-
2008		4,152,466	2,589,175	-	91,754	-	99,241	-	-
2009		4,090,316	2,561,419	-	95,288	-	97,155	-	-
2010		4,204,685	2,647,673	-	103,270	-	94,951	-	-
2011		4,275,555	2,662,956	-	99,540	-	92,035	-	-
2012		4,440,315	2,676,513	-	99,243	-	92,300	-	-
2013		4,474,608	2,667,160	-	96,264	-	97,750	-	-
2014		4,567,447	2,708,244	-	86,909	-	101,769	-	-
2015		4,610,025	2,701,945	-	90,680	-	110,930	-	-
2016		4,592,872	2,661,987	-	92,978	-	111,884	-	-
2017		4,565,159	2,618,489	-	82,806	-	96,128	-	-
2018		4,754,424	2,561,049	-	85,476	-	93,364	-	-
2019		4,856,297	2,957,928	-	89,948	-	110,384	-	-
2020		4,936,582	2,910,251	-	94,461	-	111,025	-	-
2021		5,149,905	2,945,181	-	97,278	-	106,582	-	-
2022		5,391,605	2,976,128	-	90,118	-	106,225	-	-
2023 ^p		5,635,384	3,074,878	-	88,320	-	110,842	-	-
2019	1/4	5,214,851	3,088,479	-	141,349	-	109,748	-	-
	2/4	5,055,595	2,848,503	-	83,107	-	108,509	-	-
	3/4	5,250,242	3,002,252	-	61,635	-	113,702	-	-
	4/4	5,082,343	2,915,577	-	76,374	-	109,240	-	-
2020	1/4	5,355,111	2,876,187	-	134,785	-	100,127	-	-
	2/4	5,295,397	2,924,876	-	88,575	-	112,262	-	-
	3/4	5,295,075	2,939,299	-	65,784	-	118,308	-	-
	4/4	5,150,652	2,900,759	-	86,201	-	114,888	-	-
2021	1/4	5,242,096	2,898,699	-	148,629	-	101,244	-	-
	2/4	5,094,750	2,949,418	-	82,830	-	107,609	-	-
	3/4	5,555,522	3,006,899	-	74,993	-	111,808	-	-
	4/4	5,322,508	2,941,110	-	82,815	-	105,476	-	-
2022	1/4	5,604,431	2,910,885	-	144,422	-	98,255	-	-
	2/4	5,483,440	2,966,211	-	79,350	-	103,413	-	-
	3/4	5,410,703	3,028,213	-	68,429	-	112,227	-	-
	4/4	5,305,845	2,981,990	-	74,954	-	110,362	-	-
2023 ^p	1/4	5,717,853	3,165,347	-	136,995	-	106,878	-	-
	2/4	5,335,344	2,952,540	-	71,767	-	112,203	-	-
	3/4	5,575,728	3,098,093	-	67,984	-	115,042	-	-
	4/4	5,387,091	3,064,833	-	77,138	-	109,255	-	-
2024 ^p	1/4	5,582,356	3,159,708	-	131,546	-	107,226	-	-

주 1. 2020년 실질 기준

2. 1990-2002년: 구분류 기준 도시 2인 이상 가구

3. 2003-2018: 신분류 기준 전국 2인 이상 가구

4. 2019년 이후: 비농림어가 전국 2인 이상 가구

5. 2017-2021년 연간 소득은 「가계금융복지조사」, 경상소득의 월 평균값임.

6. 기간별 상세 기준은 통계청의 가계동향조사 참고

자료: 통계청 가계동향조사, 통계청 가계금융복지조사

Note 1. At chained 2020 year prices

2. 1990-2002: Based on families of two or more in urban areas using the previous classification.

3. 2003-2018: Based on families of two or more in urban areas using the new classification.

4. After 2019: Based on non-agriculture/forestry families of two or more across South Korea.

5. Income from 2017 to 2021 is the monthly average of regular income using the Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions.

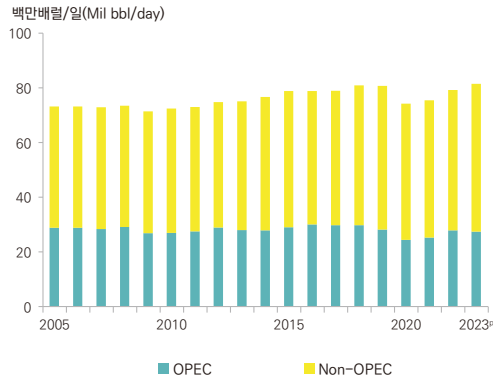
6. For more detailed criteria for each period, refer to Household Income and Expenditure Survey by Statistics Korea.

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey(Statistics Korea),

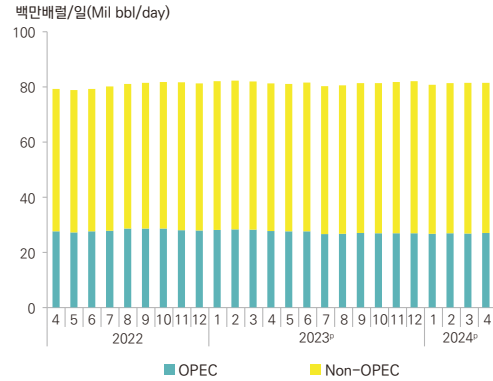
Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions(Statistics Korea)

● 세계 원유 생산 World Crude Oil Production

〈2005~2023^o〉

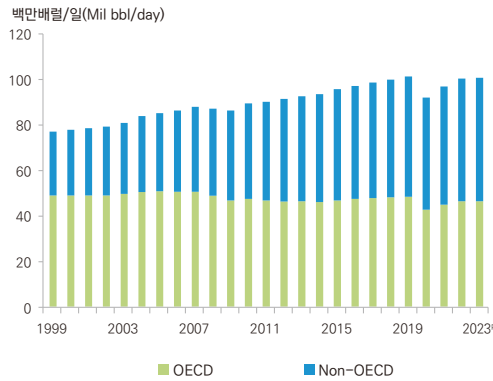


〈월별 Monthly〉

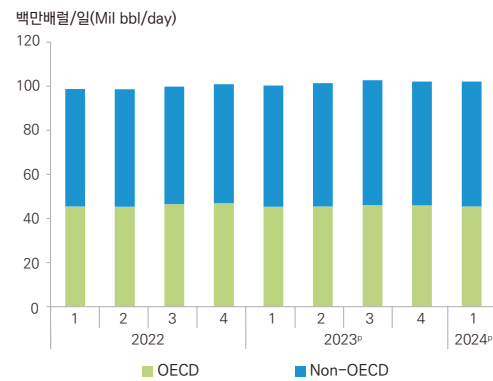


● 세계 석유 수요 World Oil Demand

〈1999~2023^o〉

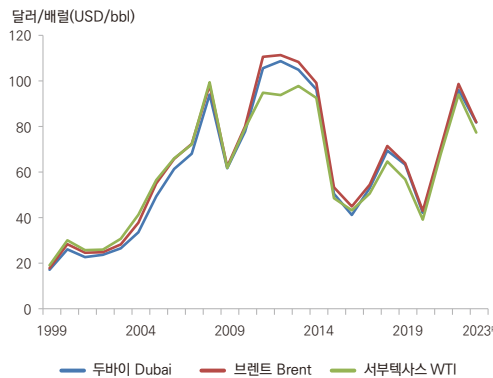


〈2024년 1분기〉

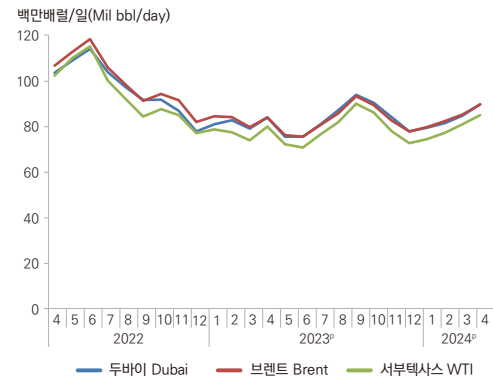


● 국제 석유 가격 International Oil Prices

〈1999~2023^o〉



〈월별 Monthly〉



9.1.1 세계 원유 생산: OPEC

World Crude Oil Production: OPEC

		OPEC ¹ OPEC ¹	사우디아라비아 ² Saudi Arabia ²	이란 Iran	이라크 Iraq	쿠웨이트 ² Kuwait ²	아랍에미리트 U.A.E	베네주엘라 Venezuela	나이지리아 Nigeria
		Million bbl/day							
1999		29.24	7.78	3.50	2.52	1.91	2.07	2.78	1.95
2000		30.77	8.28	3.68	2.57	2.04	2.24	2.89	2.04
2001		30.28	7.98	3.70	2.36	2.00	2.16	2.81	2.08
2002		28.80	7.65	3.40	2.01	1.87	1.99	2.44	1.97
2003		30.84	8.78	3.78	1.32	2.17	2.29	2.26	2.15
2004		33.29	8.90	3.93	1.99	2.35	2.35	2.52	2.32
2005		28.90	9.64	3.88	1.81	2.71	2.46	2.79	2.40
2006		28.96	9.51	3.91	1.90	2.79	2.62	2.73	2.24
2007		28.46	9.04	3.98	2.09	2.72	2.52	2.74	2.13
2008		29.19	9.49	3.90	2.38	2.89	2.59	2.78	1.95
2009		26.90	8.45	3.74	2.43	2.54	2.27	2.67	1.82
2010		27.01	8.44	3.70	2.36	2.56	2.31	2.53	2.07
2011		27.62	9.65	3.62	2.67	2.83	2.50	2.50	2.03
2012		28.97	10.06	3.00	2.95	3.01	2.65	2.50	2.01
2013		28.07	9.92	2.68	3.08	3.07	2.76	2.50	1.84
2014		28.00	9.91	2.81	3.34	2.98	2.77	2.46	1.85
2015		29.12	10.20	2.85	4.00	2.82	2.95	2.46	1.77
2016		30.11	10.42	3.55	4.42	2.88	3.05	2.24	1.47
2017		29.83	9.96	3.81	4.47	2.71	2.93	1.97	1.53
2018		29.89	10.33	3.58	4.57	2.75	3.03	1.40	1.60
2019		28.28	9.94	2.36	4.71	2.68	3.22	0.87	1.73
2020		24.46	9.26	2.00	4.05	2.47	2.91	0.53	1.49
2021		25.33	9.28	2.42	4.03	2.54	2.78	0.61	1.31
2022		27.94	10.67	2.55	4.45	2.84	3.34	0.70	1.15
2023 ^p		27.11	9.77	2.99	4.27	2.76	3.25	0.77	1.24
2022	4	27.68	10.55	2.58	4.43	2.80	3.20	0.76	1.23
	5	27.23	10.58	2.31	4.44	2.81	3.27	0.73	1.07
	6	27.65	10.63	2.49	4.47	2.82	3.46	0.73	1.16
	7	27.85	10.95	2.49	4.53	2.91	3.35	0.63	1.08
	8	28.72	11.12	2.67	4.54	2.96	3.43	0.69	0.98
	9	28.68	11.15	2.48	4.55	2.98	3.50	0.67	0.95
	10	28.71	11.00	2.56	4.60	2.96	3.48	0.71	1.01
	11	28.05	10.55	2.67	4.46	2.80	3.31	0.68	1.15
2023 ^p	12	28.02	10.56	2.66	4.45	2.78	3.25	0.66	1.23
	1	28.20	10.54	2.65	4.37	2.83	3.41	0.72	1.25
	2	28.37	10.58	2.73	4.38	2.88	3.41	0.69	1.30
	3	28.25	10.59	2.76	4.30	2.84	3.39	0.73	1.27
	4	27.82	10.63	2.85	4.08	2.83	3.25	0.78	1.02
	5	27.66	10.14	3.10	4.10	2.76	3.22	0.80	1.18
	6	27.71	10.12	3.04	4.17	2.74	3.23	0.79	1.24
	7	26.66	9.21	3.04	4.25	2.68	3.18	0.81	1.10
	8	26.80	9.07	3.14	4.31	2.69	3.18	0.80	1.18
	9	27.08	9.14	3.18	4.32	2.71	3.21	0.77	1.35
	10	27.00	9.12	3.10	4.36	2.72	3.21	0.78	1.35
	11	26.93	9.06	3.21	4.29	2.74	3.20	0.80	1.25
	12	26.94	9.13	3.12	4.33	2.73	3.17	0.80	1.36
2024 ^p	1	26.76	9.13	3.15	4.25	2.63	3.20	0.83	1.42
	2	26.93	9.18	3.25	4.25	2.63	3.22	0.86	1.33
	3	26.91	9.20	3.30	4.26	2.65	3.15	0.86	1.24
	4	27.10	9.18	3.35	4.24	2.64	3.23	0.86	1.28

1. 기타석유, NGL, 콘덴세이트 포함.

2. 중립지대 지분 포함.

자료: IEA-Oil Market Report

1. Includes other petroleum products, NGL and condensate oil.

2. Includes oil production from neutral zones.

Source: IEA-Oil Market Report

9.1.2 세계 원유 생산: 비OPEC

World Oil Production: Non-OPEC

		세계 ¹ World ¹	비OPEC ¹ Non-OPEC ¹	미국 United States	캐나다 Canada	러시아 Russia	중국 China	멕시코 Mexico	브라질 Brazil
		Million bbl/day							
2005		74.55	45.65	5.18	1.83	9.49	3.59	3.33	1.64
2006		74.71	45.75	5.09	1.87	9.57	3.62	3.26	1.73
2007		74.66	46.20	5.07	1.92	9.86	3.68	3.08	1.75
2008		75.44	46.26	5.00	1.93	9.78	3.73	2.79	1.82
2009		73.33	46.42	5.36	1.81	9.92	3.74	2.60	1.96
2010		74.34	47.34	5.48	1.93	10.14	4.02	2.58	2.06
2011		74.85	47.23	5.67	2.05	10.27	4.02	2.55	2.12
2012		76.77	47.80	6.52	2.23	10.37	4.07	2.55	2.07
2013		76.92	48.86	7.50	2.42	10.51	4.11	2.52	2.04
2014		78.51	50.51	8.79	2.66	10.58	4.13	2.43	2.27
2015		80.73	51.61	9.44	2.70	10.72	4.22	2.27	2.45
2016		80.68	50.57	8.85	2.75	10.96	3.91	2.15	2.52
2017		80.71	50.88	9.36	2.97	10.98	3.79	1.95	2.64
2018		82.54	52.65	10.95	3.28	11.16	3.72	1.83	2.60
2019		82.28	53.99	12.31	3.30	11.25	3.77	1.70	2.79
2020		75.71	51.26	11.32	3.07	10.27	3.83	1.72	2.94
2021		76.75	51.44	11.27	3.26	10.52	3.93	1.78	2.91
2022		80.57	52.68	11.91	3.37	10.74	4.04	1.84	3.02
2023 ^p		81.69	54.24	12.93	3.37	10.61	4.12	1.94	3.40
2022	4	79.47	51.79	11.77	3.33	10.07	4.08	1.82	3.00
	5	79.04	51.81	11.73	3.25	10.23	4.08	1.84	2.88
	6	79.48	51.83	11.80	3.25	10.74	4.13	1.84	2.83
	7	80.37	52.52	11.84	3.42	10.77	3.98	1.85	2.96
	8	81.27	52.55	11.99	3.49	10.63	3.93	1.85	3.09
	9	81.66	52.98	12.32	3.51	10.77	4.03	1.85	3.15
	10	82.03	53.32	12.38	3.52	10.73	4.00	1.85	3.24
	11	81.91	53.86	12.38	3.46	10.91	4.03	1.86	3.10
	12	81.47	53.45	12.14	3.39	10.94	3.92	1.88	3.07
2023 ^p	1	82.35	54.15	12.57	3.40	10.91	4.17	1.93	3.27
	2	82.54	54.17	12.53	3.33	10.99	4.17	1.93	3.26
	3	82.18	53.93	12.77	3.34	10.66	4.22	1.94	3.12
	4	81.46	53.64	12.65	3.21	10.61	4.15	1.96	3.14
	5	81.29	53.63	12.69	3.13	10.58	4.20	1.97	3.20
	6	81.78	54.07	12.89	3.24	10.49	4.21	1.96	3.37
	7	80.45	53.79	12.93	3.31	10.44	4.02	1.92	3.51
	8	80.83	54.03	13.04	3.34	10.43	4.06	1.94	3.46
	9	81.56	54.48	13.25	3.47	10.51	4.05	1.94	3.67
	10	81.64	54.64	13.22	3.53	10.58	4.02	1.92	3.54
	11	81.99	55.06	13.30	3.58	10.57	4.13	1.91	3.68
	12	82.28	55.34	13.30	3.57	10.57	4.10	1.90	3.59
2024 ^p	1	81.01	54.25	12.53	3.30	10.47	4.21	1.88	3.52
	2	81.56	54.65	13.13	3.46	10.51	4.21	1.87	3.45
	3	81.69	54.84	13.18	3.52	10.55	4.27	1.86	3.36
	4	81.52	54.55	13.30	3.53	10.39	4.19	1.83	3.19

1. 기탁석유, NGL, 콘덴세이트 포함.
자료: IEA-Oil Market Report

1. Includes other petroleum products, NGL and condensate oil.
Source: IEA-Oil Market Report

9.2 세계 석유 수요

World Oil Demand

	세계	OECD				비OECD								
			아메리카	유럽	아시아·오세아니아		러시아	유럽	중국	기타 아시아	중남미	중동	아프리카	
		World	OECD	Americas	Europe	Asia-Oceania	Non-OECD	Russia	Europe	China	Other Asia	Latin America	Middle East	Africa
Million bbl/day														
1999		76.4	48.5	24.1	15.4	8.9	27.9	3.7	0.6	4.3	7.5	4.7	4.6	2.5
2000		77.2	48.5	24.3	15.3	8.9	28.7	3.8	0.6	4.6	7.7	4.8	4.7	2.5
2001		77.9	48.6	24.3	15.5	8.8	29.3	3.8	0.6	4.8	7.9	4.8	4.9	2.6
2002		78.6	48.5	24.4	15.4	8.7	30.1	3.8	0.6	5.1	8.1	4.7	5.1	2.6
2003		80.2	49.3	24.8	15.5	8.9	30.9	3.9	0.7	5.6	8.3	4.6	5.2	2.7
2004		83.2	50.1	25.7	15.6	8.8	33.1	3.9	0.7	6.5	8.9	4.9	5.5	2.8
2005		84.6	50.4	25.8	15.7	8.8	34.1	3.9	0.7	6.7	8.9	5.1	5.9	2.9
2006		85.6	50.2	25.7	15.7	8.8	35.4	4.1	0.7	7.2	9.2	5.2	6.1	2.9
2007		87.1	50.1	25.9	15.5	8.6	37.1	4.1	0.7	7.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	3.1
2008		86.5	48.4	24.6	15.5	8.3	38.1	4.2	0.7	7.8	9.6	5.7	6.9	3.3
2009		85.6	46.3	23.7	14.7	7.9	39.3	4.0	0.7	7.9	10.2	5.7	7.2	3.5
2010		88.7	47.0	24.2	14.7	8.1	41.7	4.2	0.7	9.0	10.9	6.1	7.3	3.6
2011		89.5	46.4	24.0	14.3	8.1	43.1	4.5	0.7	9.4	11.2	6.2	7.5	3.6
2012		90.7	45.9	23.6	13.8	8.5	44.8	4.6	0.7	9.9	11.4	6.5	7.8	3.8
2013		91.9	46.0	24.1	13.6	8.3	45.9	4.7	0.7	10.3	11.8	6.7	7.9	3.9
2014		92.8	45.7	24.1	13.5	8.1	47.1	4.9	0.7	10.6	12.0	6.8	8.0	4.0
2015		95.0	46.4	24.6	13.7	8.0	48.6	4.6	0.7	11.5	12.5	6.8	8.4	4.1
2016		96.4	47.0	24.9	14.0	8.1	49.4	4.5	0.7	12.0	13.0	6.4	8.5	4.3
2017		97.9	47.4	25.1	14.3	8.1	50.5	4.5	0.7	12.6	13.4	6.5	8.5	4.3
2018		99.1	47.7	25.5	14.3	7.9	51.4	4.8	0.8	13.0	13.8	6.4	8.3	4.3
2019		100.5	47.9	25.7	14.3	7.9	52.6	4.9	0.8	13.5	14.3	6.4	8.4	4.4
2020		91.3	42.3	22.8	12.4	7.2	49.0	4.5	0.7	13.8	12.8	5.6	7.7	3.9
2021		96.2	44.5	24.2	13.0	7.4	51.7	4.8	0.8	15.1	13.2	6.0	7.9	4.0
2022		99.6	46.1	24.9	13.7	7.5	53.5	4.9	0.8	15.1	13.8	6.1	8.9	4.1
2023 ^p		99.9	46.1	25.0	13.7	7.4	53.9	4.9	0.8	15.1	13.9	6.1	8.9	4.1
2022	1Q	98.8	45.5	24.5	13.1	7.9	53.3	4.6	13.1	15.5	13.8	6.0	8.5	4.2
	2Q	98.6	45.3	24.8	13.5	7.0	53.3	4.7	13.5	14.6	14.0	6.1	9.0	4.1
	3Q	99.9	46.6	25.3	14.1	7.2	53.3	5.0	14.1	14.5	13.4	6.1	9.5	4.0
	4Q	100.9	46.9	25.1	14.0	7.8	54.0	5.1	14.0	15.6	13.9	6.1	8.4	4.1
2023 ^p	1Q	100.3	45.4	24.6	13.1	7.7	54.9	4.8	13.1	15.8	14.4	6.0	8.8	4.3
	2Q	101.4	45.5	25.1	13.6	6.9	55.9	4.8	13.6	16.4	14.4	6.3	9.0	4.2
	3Q	102.7	46.1	25.3	13.7	7.0	56.6	5.1	13.7	16.7	14.1	6.5	9.3	4.1
	4Q	102.1	45.9	25.0	13.4	7.4	56.2	4.9	13.4	16.5	14.6	6.4	8.7	4.3
2024 ^p	1Q	101.5	44.8	24.4	12.9	7.5	56.7	4.8	12.9	16.6	15.1	6.4	8.6	4.4

자료: 한국석유공사

Source: Korea National Oil Corporation

9.3 국제 석유 가격

International Oil Prices

		OPEC 바스켓 OPEC Basket	아랍라이트 Arab Light	두바이 ¹ Dubai ¹	브렌트 ¹ Brent ¹	서부텍사스 ¹ WTI ¹	오만 ¹ Oman ¹
		USD/bbl					
1990		21.3	20.7	20.5	-	-	20.8
1995		16.9	16.8	16.1	-	-	16.4
2000		27.6	26.8	26.3	28.5	30.3	26.8
2001		23.2	23.1	22.8	24.9	26.0	22.9
2002		24.5	24.3	23.9	25.0	26.2	24.1
2003		28.2	27.8	26.8	28.5	31.0	27.4
2004		36.0	34.5	33.7	38.0	41.5	34.4
2005		50.7	50.2	49.6	55.3	56.7	50.6
2006		61.0	61.0	61.6	66.1	66.3	62.7
2007		69.5	69.1	68.3	72.7	72.4	68.8
2008		94.1	94.8	94.3	98.5	99.8	95.0
2009		60.9	61.2	61.9	62.7	62.1	62.2
2010		77.4	77.8	78.1	80.3	79.6	78.4
2011		107.4	107.9	106.0	110.9	95.1	106.7
2012		109.5	110.3	109.0	111.7	94.2	109.3
2013		105.9	106.6	105.3	108.7	98.1	105.5
2014		96.2	97.1	96.6	99.5	92.9	96.8
2015		49.5	49.9	50.7	53.6	48.8	51.1
2016		40.7	40.9	41.4	45.1	43.5	42.1
2017		52.8	53.0	53.2	54.7	50.9	53.5
2018		69.5	70.3	69.7	71.7	64.9	70.0
2019		64.1	65.0	63.5	64.2	57.0	63.9
2020		41.4	42.4	42.3	43.2	39.3	42.5
2021		69.7	70.5	69.4	71.0	68.1	69.5
2022		99.9	101.4	96.4	99.0	94.3	96.5
2023 ^p		83.0	82.0	82.1	83.6	79.0	83.4
2022	4	105.6	107.2	102.8	105.9	101.6	102.8
	5	113.9	116.4	108.2	112.0	109.3	108.2
	6	117.7	117.3	113.3	117.5	114.3	113.3
	7	108.6	109.0	103.1	105.1	99.4	103.3
	8	101.9	104.9	96.6	97.7	91.5	97.0
	9	95.3	99.3	91.0	90.6	83.8	91.0
	10	93.6	96.2	91.2	93.6	87.0	91.2
2023 ^p	1	81.6	83.8	80.4	83.9	78.2	80.6
	2	81.9	83.6	82.1	83.5	76.9	82.4
	3	78.5	80.3	78.5	79.2	73.4	78.6
	4	84.1	85.7	83.4	83.4	79.4	83.5
	5	75.8	77.7	75.0	75.7	71.6	75.0
	6	75.2	77.2	75.0	75.0	70.3	75.0
	7	81.1	83.5	80.5	80.2	76.0	80.5
2024 ^p	1	87.3	89.6	86.5	85.1	81.3	86.6
	2	94.6	96.5	93.3	92.6	89.4	93.2
	3	91.8	93.4	89.8	88.7	85.5	89.8
	4	84.9	87.3	83.6	82.0	77.4	83.6
	5	79.0	81.3	77.3	77.3	72.1	77.3
	6	80.0	82.1	78.9	79.2	73.9	78.9
	7	81.2	82.3	80.9	81.7	76.6	80.9
2024 ^p	3	84.2	85.6	84.2	84.7	80.4	84.2
	4	89.1	90.6	89.2	89.0	84.4	89.2

1. 현물가격

자료: OPEC, 한국석유공사

1. Spot price

Source: OPEC, Korea National Oil Corporation

A. 에너지 단위

- 리터(ℓ , Liter) : 부피의 단위로 1리터는 1,000세제곱센티미터(cm^3)와 동일함.
- 배럴(bbl, Barrel) : 석유용량의 단위지만 본래는 '중간이 부분 나무 용기'를 의미. 미국 펜실베이니아주의 에드윈 드레이크(Edwin L. Drake)가 1859년 처음으로 석유의 기계 채유에 성공해 배럴이라는 나무통에 채워 판매한데서 유래하여 현재 국제 원유거래에서 이용되고 있음. 현재 1배럴=42갤런이며, 환산율은 1배럴=42갤런=5.6146 ft^3 = 159 ℓ
- 석유환산톤(toe, Ton of Oil Equivalent) : 에너지 원별로 상이하게 표기되는 에너지 단위를 통합하여 표기할 수 있도록 원유 1톤이 연소할 때 발열량을 기준으로 정의함. 1toe는 10⁷kcal임.
- 와트(W, Watt) : 단위 시간동안 공급되는 전기 에너지를 나타내는 단위.
- 와트아워(Wh, Watt-hour) : 전력량의 단위로, 일정시간 동안에 공급 혹은 소비한 전력의 양을 나타냄.
- 줄(J, Joule) : 에너지, 일, 열량의 정도를 나타내는 기본 단위로 1J=0.239cal
- 톤(t, Tonne) : 1톤(t)은 1메트릭톤(Metric Ton), 1,000kg과 같은 개념이며, 에너지통계의 고유단위로 사용함.

B. 간이밸런스 용어

1. 에너지밸런스 종류

■ 확장밸런스 (Extended balance)

확장밸런스 국가 에너지 상품의 수급 흐름을 나타내는 기준 밸런스로, 일 년을 대상 기간으로 추가적인 조사 자료를 이용하여 우리나라 에너지 상품의 수급 흐름을 상세하고 정확하게 표현함. 따라서 우리나라의 공식적인 연간 에너지 상품 수급 수치는 확장밸런스를 통해 확정됨. 매년 발간되는 에너지통계연보는 확장밸런스를 기준으로 작성됨.

■ 간이밸런스 (Simple balance)

간이밸런스는 한 달을 집계 대상 기간으로 에너지 상품의 수급 추이를 신속히 파악하여 통계를 제공하기 위해 작성됨. 매월 발간되는 에너지통계월보는 간이밸런스를 기준으로 작성됨.

2. 간이밸런스의 행 구조

에너지 상품의 흐름은 에너지 상품의 초기 출현에서 최종소비로 사라지는 과정을 표현하며, 에너지 밸런스의 종축에 표시함. 에너지 상품의 흐름은 공급, 전환 공정, 에너지 산업 자체소비, 최종소비로 구분할 수 있음.

■ 국내생산 (Production)

국내생산은 국내 및 배타적 경제수역 내에 있는 지하 또는 지상 매장지에서 일차 화석 연료를 채굴하거나, 물, 바람, 태양 등으로부터 재생에너지를 포획하는 것, 바이오 연료를 추출하는 것을 포함함. 단, 국내생산 또는 수입한 에너지 상품을 국내에서 전환하여 제조·생산한 연료는 국내생산이 아니라 에너지 전환에 포함됨.

■ 수입 (Imports)

수입은 해외에서 채굴·채취한 에너지 상품 또는 해외에서 전환·제조된 에너지 상품하면서 국내에 수송되어 공급된 에너지 상품을 의미함. 수입된 공업 제품에 포함되어 있는 에너지 상품은 해당 제품을 에너지원으로 다시 전환하여 이용할 목적으로 수입한 경우만 에너지 수입에 포함함. 따라서 원자력 발전의 경우 생산된 일차 열을 국내생산으로 취급하며, 핵 연료의 수입을 기입하지 않음.

■ 수출 (Exports)

수출은 국내에서 전환되거나 생산된 에너지 상품이면서 해외에 수송된 에너지 상품을 의미. 에너지 상품의 해외 수송을 위한 수송 수단에서 사용된 연료는 국제 bunker링에 포함함. 에너지 상품의 국내 총공급을 구하기 위해서는 에너지 상품의 수출량을 삭감해야 함. 이를 위해 에너지 상품의 수출은 음의 부호로 표시되며, 공급에서 차감됨.

■ 국제해운 bunker링 (International marine bunkers)

국가 사이를 운항 중인 선박에서 소비하는 석유는 화물의 일부가 아니라 연료로 사용되는 것으로, 국적에 상관없이 국제해운 bunker링에 포함됨. 국제 항해를 하는 해군 선박에 공급되는 석유도 국제해운 bunker링에 해당됨. 하지만 원양 어선의 연료로 사용되는 석유는 국제해운 bunker링이 아니라 최종소비의 여업에 포함됨.

■ 국제항공병커링 (International aviation bunkers)

국가 사이를 운항 중인 항공기에서 소비하는 석유는 항공기의 국적과 상관없이 국제항공병커링에 포함됨.

■ 재고변화 (Stocks changes)

재고변화는 기초 및 기말재고 수준의 차이임. 재고 감소는 공급의 증가 요인이므로 양의 부호로 표현하고, 재고 증가는 반대로 음의 부호로 표현함. 즉, 재고 변동은 기초재고에서 기말재고를 뺀 수치임.

일차에너지공급 (Total primary energy supply)

일차에너지공급은 국내 자연자원에서의 생산을 비롯하여 경제 외부로부터 공급된 에너지 상품 흐름의 합계를 말함. 여기서 일차는 '초기' 공급의 개념으로 일차에너지 상품과 이차에너지 상품을 모두 포함함. 에너지 상품은 국내생산, 수입, 수출, 국제해운병커링, 국제항공병커링, 재고증감 등의 '공급원(Source of supply)'을 통해 한 국가에 공급되며 이들의 합계가 바로 일차에너지공급이 됨.

■ 제품이동 (Transfers between commodities)

제품이동은 주로 에너지 상품의 재분류에서 발생하는데, 이는 상품의 특성이 맞지 않아 낮은 등급의 다른 상품으로 재분류되는 경우를 의미함.

통계오차 (Statistical difference)

에너지 상품의 총공급과 총수요의 차이, 또는 제품 이동을 고려한 일차에너지공급과 일차에너지소비의 차이.

일차에너지소비 (Total primary energy consumption)

일차에너지소비는 경제 내부에서 발생하는 에너지 상품 흐름의 합계. 즉, 전환과정, 전환자체소비(에너지산업 자체소비), 손실의 합계임.

전환과정 (Transformation processes)

전환과정이란 일차에너지 상품 또는 이차에너지 상품을 물리적 또는 화학적 방법으로 다른 이차에너지 상품으로 바꾸는 과정을 말함. 간이밸런스의 경우 발전전용, 열병합, 열전용은 사업자(전기·열 판매를 주 사업 목적으로 하는 사업체)만 해당함.

■ 발전전용 (Electricity-only plants)

발전전용은 전기만 생산하는 곳으로, 만약 발전소 내의 한 개 또는 그 이상의 발전기가 열병합 발전기인 경우 그 발전소는 열병합 발전소로 간주됨.

■ 열병합 (CHP plants)

열병합발전은 단일 플랜트에서 전기와 열을 동시에 생산하는 방식을 말함.

■ 열전용 (Heat-only plants)

열전용은 열전용 보일러에서 연료를 투입하여 열을 생산, 판매하는 공정을 말함.

■ 석유제품생산 (Petroleum products)

석유제품생산은 원유, 정제원료 등이 투입되어 휘발유, 경유 등의 석유제품이 생산되는 공정으로, 석유제품생산에는 정유사의 정제 산출량과 석유화학사의 부산물로서 정제에 사용한 연료량이 포함됨. 반면, 석유화학사에서 반제품 처리를 통해 석유제품을 제조하는 공정은 간이밸런스 상에서 석유화학산업 최종소비에 해당됨.

■ 가스제조 (Gas manufacturing (transf.))

가스제조는 일반 수요자에게 배관망을 통해 도시가스를 공급하는 사업을 위해 천연가스를 기화하고 열량을 조절하는 것(도시가스 제조)을 말함. 도시가스 제조에는 제조 원료로 천연가스 및 열량조절용 LPG가 투입됨. 단, 간이 가스 사업의 경우 LPG 소매의 형태로 취급하여 가스제조에 포함하지 않음.

■ 석탄합성가스제조 (Coal-to-gas plants (transf.))

석탄가스화 복합발전(Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle, IGCC)용 석탄합성가스가 투입되어 전기가 생산되는 공정.

■ 기타전환 (Non-specified transformation (transf.))

연료전지용 수소가 투입되어 전기가 생산되는 공정.

전환자체소비(Transformation own use)

전환자체소비 또는 에너지산업자체소비는 연료의 추출 및 전환 또는 에너지 생산 플랜트에서 여러가지 활동을 유지하는데 사용되는 양으로, 다른 에너지 상품으로 전환되는 것이 아니라 에너지 계정에서 사라진다는 점에서 에너지 전환 공정과는 구별됨. 또한 최종소비 부문의 산업부문에서 산업 활동을 위한 에너지소비와도 구분됨.

손실 (Losses)

밸런스의 손실은 에너지 부문과 구별되며, 에너지 상품을 생산지에서 소비지로 유통하는 과정에서 발생한 손실을 의미함. 전기나 가스와 같이 유통망과 관련된 송배전 손실이 대표적인 사례이며, 고로가스 및 코크스로 가스를 배송하거나 파이프라인을 통해 석유제품을 유통시키는 경우에도 발생함. 우리나라의 경우 고로 가스 및 코크스로 가스는 일관제철소의 단일 사업장에서 사용하는 경우가 대부분이며, 석유제품의 파이프라인 수송 또는 도로 수송에서 발생하는 손실은 보고되지 않기 때문에 석탄 가스 및 석유제품의 유통 손실은 대부분 통계오차에 포함되는 것으로 추정됨.

최종소비 (Total final consumption)

최종소비 부분은 에너지 상품이 아닌 제품의 생산 또는 활동을 위해 에너지 상품이 연료 또는 비에너지의 목적으로 최종소비되는 부분임. 에너지 상품은 최종소비 부분에서 모두 소비되는 것으로 간주되기 때문에 에너지 계정에서 사라짐.

■ 산업 (Industry)

산업부문은 기업의 생산활동을 목적으로 한 연료 소비를 표현함. 여기서 생산활동은 생산 공정뿐만 아니라 생산을 위한 지원 설비, 즉 조명, 공조, 난방 등의 연료 소비를 포함함. 반면, 건설 및 산업용 이동 장비가 공도(public road)에서 사용한 연료 소비는 구별 가능한 경우 수송부문에 포함해야 함.

산업부문의 하위 분류는 한국표준산업분류체계를 따름.

- 농림업 (Agriculture & Forestry)
- 어업 (Fishing): 원양어선을 포함한 모든 어선의 소비
- 광업 (Mining & Quarrying)
- 제조업 (Manufacturing): 식품 및 담배 (Food and tobacco), 섬유 및 가죽 (Textile and leather), 목재 및 나무제품(Wood and wood products), 제지 및 인쇄(Paper, pulp and print), 화학 및 석유화학 (Chemical and petrochemical), 비금속광물 (Non-metallic minerals), 철강 (Iron and steel), 비철금속 (Non-ferrous metals), 기계류 (Machinery), 수송장비 (Transport equipment), 기타제조 (Other manufacturing), 기타에너지(Other energy)
- 건설업 (Construction)

■ 수송 (Transport)

수송부문은 수송을 목적으로 한 이동 수단의 연료 소비를 포함. 따라서 수송 업체의 수송 목적 이외의 연료 소비는 서비스 부문에 포함. 하지만 건설 및 산업용 이동 장비가 건설 현장 및 산업체 외부로 이동할 경우 수송부문에 포함.

- 철도 (Rail)
- 도로 (Road)
- 국내해운 (Domestic navigation): 국내 노선의 해운 연료 소비
- 국내항공 (Domestic aviation): 국내선 항공 연료 소비

■ 가정 (Residential)

가정부문은 가구 내에서 취사, 냉난방, 온수 등의 용도로 사용되는 연료의 소비를 포함.

■ 상업·공공 (Commercial & Public services)

상업 및 공공부문은 영업 및 업무 용도 또는 공공 서비스에서 사용되는 연료의 소비를 포함함. 농림업, 어업, 광업, 제조업, 건설업, 수송 및 가정 부문을 제외한 서비스 부문이 이에 속함.

3. 간이밸런스의 열 구조

석탄 및 석탄제품 (Coal)

■ 무연탄 (Anthracite)

- 국내무연탄 (Domestic-c): 우리나라에서 생산된 무연탄으로 수입 무연탄보다 발열량이 낮음.
- 수입무연탄 (Import-c): 해외에서 수입해온 무연탄으로 국내 무연탄보다 발열량이 높음.

■ 유연탄 및 기타석탄 (Bituminous and other coal)

- 원료탄 (Coking coal): 코크스 제조용 원료로 사용되는 석탄임. 코크스용 원료탄은 강점결성 및 미점결성을 가지고 있는 석탄을 주로 이용하여 거의 전량 코크스로에서 건류, 분해되어 사용됨.
- 기타유연탄 (Other bituminous coal): 발전, 증기, 생산, 가열 등의 목적으로 직접 연소시켜 사용되는 유연탄임. 휘발분 함량 22% 미만 유연탄 및 기타로 수입되는 것을 기타유연탄으로 분류함.
- 아역청탄 (Sub-bituminous coal): 무연탄 및 유연탄을 제외한 그 밖의 석탄으로 분류되며, 기타유연탄에 비해 단위 열량이 낮은 석탄으로 주로 발전용으로 사용됨.
- 갈탄 (Lignite & Brown Coal): 석탄 종류 중 수분 함량이 많아 열량이 낮은 석탄으로 보통 갈색이나 흑갈색을 띰.
- 토탄 (Peat): 토탄은 현재 연료로 사용하지 않고 주로 농업이나 가정에서 토질 개선 등을 위해 사용.
- 고형연료 (Patent fuel): 연탄, 마젤탄, 기타 고형연료 등
- 코크스 (Coke oven coke): 흑화색의 딱딱한 다공질 덩어리로 철광석을 환원시켜 선철을 만들 때 사용하는 중요 원료.

천연가스 (Natural gas)

천연가스란 지하에서 산출되는 광물성 가연 가스이며 정제에 의해 콘덴세이트를 제거함. 천연가스의 주 성분은 메탄이며 주로 발전용 연료와 난방 연료로 사용됨.

도시가스 (City gas)

도시가스는 도시가스 회사에서 가정이나 기업체에 가스 배관망을 통해 판매하는 천연가스나 공기로 희석한 액화석유가스를 의미함. 액화석유가스를 용기로 공급하는 사업이나 특정 건물에 대형 가스 용기와 간단한 배관 시설로 공급하는 간이 가스 사업은 제외함.

원유 및 정제원료 (Crude oil & Refinery feedstocks)

■ 원유 (Crude oil)

원유는 지하 유층에서 액체 상태로 얻어지며 상당한 휘발성을 가진 탄화수소의 혼합물임. 정제 공정을 거쳐 생산되는 각종 석유제품의 원료로 사용되며, 원유가스화, 원유연소 등 직접 공업 원료나 연료로 사용되기도 함.

■ 정제원료 (Refinery feedstocks)

정제 과정이나 석유화학의 납사분해설비(Naphtha Cracking Center, NCC) 및 정유 부문, BTX(Benzene, Toluene, Xylene) 공정에서 발생하는 반제품(reformate)으로 옥탄가가 높아 주로 휘발유를 생산하는데 투입됨.

■ 첨가물 (Additives & Blending components)

첨가물은 첨가제와 산소성분으로 주로 휘발유의 옥탄가를 높이는 등 휘발유 제조에 사용됨.

■ 기타탄화수소 (Other hydrocarbons)

기타탄화수소는 역청광물(합성원유, 세일오일, 역청샌드)에서 추출한 광물 석유나 석탄액화오일 등을 말함.

석유제품 (Petroleum)

■ 정제가스 (Refinery gas)

정제가스는 원유의 증류 및 석유제품의 처리 과정에서 발생하는 비응축 가스이며, 메탄과 에탄 등이 주 성분으로 정유 부문과 석유화학 부문에서 공정용 연료로 사용됨. 정제가스는 생산된 곳에서 공정 연료로만 사용될 수밖에 없기 때문에 국내외 거래는 없음.

■ 프로판 (Propane)

원유를 정제처리 하는 과정에서 얻어지는 액화석유가스(LPG)의 주성분으로 부탄과 함께 산업 부문에서 MA(maleic anhydride) 생산에 소요되는 합성가스를 생산하기 위해 투입됨. 또한 가정, 업무용 연료로도 많이 사용됨.

■ 부탄 (Butane)

프로판과 같이 LPG의 주성분으로 공업용 원료와 연료 및 자동차용 연료로 사용됨. 휘발유에 비해 세금이 낮기 때문에 택시나 승합용 차량에 많이 사용됨.

■ 휘발유 (Motor gasoline)

휘발유는 촉매를 이용하여 납사를 개질한 후 첨가제, 산소성분, 옥탄향상제 등을 혼합한 제품으로 육상수송용 연료로 사용됨. 휘발유 통계는 무연 휘발유와 유연 휘발유를 포함하고 있음.

■ 항공휘발유 (Aviation gasoline)

항공휘발유는 본질적으로 휘발유와 마찬가지로 성상을 가지고 있지만 사용 환경 및 운전 조건이 다르기 때문에 좁은 끓는점 범위와 높은 옥탄가 등 항공기의 피스톤 엔진에 사용하기 위한 특별한 기준에 따라 제조됨.

■ 휘발유형항공유 (Gasoline type jet fuel)

등유와 납사로 구성되며 항공기의 터빈동력에 사용되는 경질유임.

■ 등유형항공유 (Kerosene type jet fuel)

등유형 항공유는 등유 유분에 여러 가지 첨가제를 넣은 것으로 항공기의 터빈 동력에 사용되는 중질유임.

■ 등유 (Kerosene)

우리나라에서 등유는 주로 가정용 난방이나 취사, 석유발동기용 연료 또는 기계 세척, 페인트, 농약 등의 용제로 사용됨. 또한 노말파라핀 생산에 투입되는 등 산업용 연료나 석유화학의 원료로도 사용됨. 에너지 통계에서는 등유형 부생유도 포함함.

■ 경유 (Gas Oil, Diesel oil)

일반적으로 경유는 중간 제품과 최종 제품이 있는데, 중간 제품으로서의 경유는 상압증류탑에서 얻어지는 끓는점 220~340 °C의 유분인 경질경유와 감압증류탑에서 얻어지는 탑정 유분인 중질경유가 있음. 최종 제품으로서의 경유는 필요에 따라 경질경유를 탈황하여 생산하며 압축점화 엔진용 연료로 사용됨. 중질경유는 휘발유를 만드는 원료로 사용되거나 수소화탈황 공정을 거쳐 중유 생산을 위한 혼합 재료로 사용됨. 압축점화 엔진용 경유는 자동차, 건설기계, 철도용 소형고속엔진 등의 내연기관 연료로 사용됨.

■ B-A

경질중유(B-A)는 경유 유분 70%, 중질중유(B-C) 유분 30%를 혼합한 연료유임

■ B-B

중유(B-B)는 반대로 경유 유분 30%, 중질중유(B-C) 70%를 혼합시킨 연료유임

■ B-C

석유정제의 마지막 단계에서 생산되는 중질중유는 근래 경질유에 대한 수요가 증가함에 따라 고도화시설에서 경질유로 전환시키는데, 이 과정에서 중유 투입량의 5%가 석유화학 기초화학원료인 프로필렌, 황, 황산으로 전환됨. 에너지통계에서는 중유형 부생유도 포함함.

■ 납사 (Naphtha)

납사는 우리나라에서 방향족(BTX 공정)과 올레핀(NCC 공정)을 생산하기 위해 투입하는 석유화학의 중요 원료임. 정유사가 자체 BTX 공장에서 방향족 탄화수소를 생산하는 경우 에너지 통계는 이를 석유화학공정으로 취급함. 납사를 증기분해하면 평균적으로 62% 정도가 기초화학제품으로 생산되고 나머지는 연료로만 사용할 수 있는 부생연료가 됨. 석유화학 부문은 부생연료의 상당 부분을 정제 부문으로 되돌려 보내고(타산업 유입), 일부는 부생유, 액화석유가스 등으로 가공하여 시판하고 나머지는 공정 연료로 자체 소비함. 공정 연료의 일부는 석유화학 산업에서 전기 생산이나 열병합 발전에 투입됨.

■ 용제 (White spirit & SBP)

용제는 납사 및 등유와 같은 범위의 증류 온도를 가진 정제중간유분으로 정의되며, 화학 공업의 원료로 사용되거나 페인트를 희석시키는데 사용됨. 에너지 통계에서는 용제를 만드는 원료를 의미함.

■ 윤활유 (Lubricants)

윤활유는 상압증류 유분이나 잔사유를 감압증류 및 수소 첨가하여 생산한 파라핀이 풍부한 탄화수소물로, 기계 전반의 회전이나 마찰 부분을 보호하는데 사용됨. 에너지 통계에서는 윤활기유와 윤활유의 합계로 작성함.

■ 아스팔트 (Bitumen)

아스팔트는 역청이라고도 하며, 콜로이드 구조를 갖는 검정색의 고체 또는 반고체 물질. 주로 도로포장용이나 방수가공용 등으로 사용됨.

■ 파라핀왁스 (Paraffin waxes)

파라핀왁스는 윤활유 성분 중의 하나로, 용제를 이용하여 윤활유를 디왁싱할 때 추출되는 잔여물임. 주로 양초, 파라핀지, 방수제, 약용, 크레용원료 등으로 사용됨.

■ 석유코크 (Petroleum coke)

석유코크는 검정색의 고체 부산물로, 주로 석유제품을 크래킹하고 남는 타르나 피치 등의 잔여물을 지연 코킹(delayed coking) 또는 유동 코킹(fluid coking) 같은 공정으로 건류시켜 얻음. 석유화학 산업의 원료로도 소량 사용되고 있지만 주로 철강, 시멘트, 전력 산업에서 가격 경쟁력에 힘입어 기존 화석 연료를 대체하고 있음.

■ 기타석유제품 (Other oil products)

위에서 정의되지 않은 모든 석유제품으로 주로 프로필렌과 황의 생산량임.

원자력 (Nuclear)

원자력은 핵 연료의 핵분열에서 발생하는 열을 이용하여 증기를 생산하고 생산된 증기로 증기터빈을 가동하여 발전함. 에너지 통계에서는 핵 발전소에서 생산하는 증기는 전량 전기 생산에 투입되고 다른 용도로는 이용하지 않는 것으로 취급함.

수력 (Hydro)

수력은 발전기가 연결된 특수하게 설계된 터빈에 흐르는 물을 통과시켜 전기를 생산하는 발전방식임. 규모가 큰 경우 특별히 건설된 저수지에서 물을 공급하기도 하며, 작은 규모의 경우는 자연적인 물의 흐름을 이용하기도 함.

수력은 위치에너지를 이용하여 직접 전기를 생산하기 때문에 일차 전기 에너지에 해당됨. 그러나 전기 사용이 적은 시간 대에 전기를 이용하여 낮은 지역의 강이나 호수에서 물을 끌어올려 특별한 저수지에 담아두고 이를 전기 수요가 많은 시간대에 흘려 보내 전기를 생산하는 양수 발전량은 제외함.

바이오 및 폐기물 (Renewables & Other Source)

산업폐기물, 도시폐기물_재생, 도시폐기물_비재생, 고형바이오매스, 바이오가스, 매립지가스, 바이오휘발유, 바이오경유, 기타 바이오연료, 목탄의 합계.

지열, 태양 및 기타 (Geothermal, solar, etc.)

지열, 태양광, 태양열, 해양, 풍력의 합계.

기타에너지원 (Other Source)

기타에너지원의 대표적인 예로 연료전지가 있음. 연료전지는 연료(주로 수소)와 산화제(주로 산소)를 전기화학적으로 반응시켜 그 반응 에너지를 전기로 변환하는 직류발전장치임.

전기 (Electricity)

전기는 석탄, 천연가스, 석유, 폐자원 같은 가연성 연료의 연소를 통해 생산하거나 핵분열, 지열, 태양열 같은 열을 이용하여 생산하는 이차 전기 에너지와 수력, 풍력, 태양광 등과 같은 자연자원에서 얻는 일차 전기 에너지로 구분할 수 있음. 생산된 전기 에너지는 국내 또는 국제 송배전망을 통해 최종소비자에게 전달됨.

열 (Heat)

전기와 마찬가지로 에너지 캐리어의 한 형태인 열은 주로 난방 및 산업 공정 용도로 사용됨. 열 역시 이차에너지 상품인 동시에 일차에너지 상품이기도 한데, 지열이나 태양열 같이 자연에서 얻는 경우 '일차 열'이라 하고 핵연료의 핵분열, 석탄, 천연가스, 석유, 바이오매스 및 폐자원 같은 일차 가연성 연료를 연소시켜 생산하는 경우 '이차 열'이라고 함. 열은 산업용의 경우 비교적 높은 온도의 증기 상태로 공급되며 난방용의 경우 100℃~120℃의 중온수로 공급됨.

총에너지 (Total of all energy)

모든 에너지 상품의 합계.

메모: 신재생 (Memo: New and renewables)

2019년 10월 1일 개정 시행 이전의 「신에너지 및 재생에너지 개발·이용·보급 촉진법」에 따른 신재생에너지의 합계.

C. 기타 에너지 용어

냉난방도일(Heating and cooling degree days) : 매일의 일평균기온과 기준 온도의 차이를 일별로 누적하여, 일평균기온이 24℃ 보다 높은 경우는 냉방도일로, 18℃보다 낮은 경우는 난방도일로 계산함.

발열량(Calorific value) : 단위량의 연료가 일정조건하에서 완전 연소한 경우에 내는 열량.

브렌트유(Brent) : 브렌트유(Brent crude oil)는 영국 북해 지역에서 생산되는 원유로 유럽과 아프리카 지역에서 거래되는 원유 가격을 결정하는 기준 원유임.

석유 의존도(Rate of dependence on oil) : 일차에너지공급량(TPES) 중에서 원유 및 정제원료, 프로판, 부탄, 휘발유, 항공유, 등유, 경유, 중유, 납사 등 석유제품 전체가 차지하는 비중.

아랍 라이트(Arab light) : 사우디아라비아산 원유 중 API도(미국 석유회사가 규정한 비중측정단위)가 약 34도인 원유를 말함. 중동 원유 중에서 생산량이 많으며, 표준적인 상태에서 원유가격을 설정할 시의 기준원유로서 채택되고 있었지만 1985년 1월의 OPEC 제73회 임시총회에서 기준원유 가격제도로 변경됨.

압축 천연가스(CNG, Compressed Natural Gas) : 천연가스를 냉동, 압축하여 액화한 LNG(액화 천연가스)와는 달리 고압으로 압축하여 압력 용기에 저장한 형태를 말함.

액성 천연가스(NGL, Natural Gas Liquid) : 가스전설비 또는 가스정제 공장의 분리기에서 액체상태로 회수되는 천연가스의 일부임. 액성 천연가스는 에탄, 프로판, 부탄, 펜탄, 천연가솔린 및 응축액을 포함하나 이에 국한하지는 않으며, 소량의 비탄화수소 성분을 포함하는 경우도 있음.

액화석유가스(LPG, Liquefied Petroleum Gas) : 석유생산, 석유정제 또는 석유화학공업의 과정에서 부생되는 탄화수소를 분리 추출해, 상온·상압에서 가스 상태의 프로판, 부탄 등의 혼합기체를 가압 또는 냉각해 액화한 것. 가정용, 공업용, 내연기관용 연료, 도시가스의 원료로서 사용되고 있음.

양수 발전(Pumping-up power generation) : 고지대에 저수지를 만들고 전력의 비수요기인 밤에 잉여전력을 이용하여 여기에 물을 모터펌프로 퍼올려 놓았다가 수요기에 저수지물을 낙하시켜 발전하는 방식으로 우리나라의 양수발전은 무주, 청평, 삼랑진, 산청, 양양 등에 있음.

에너지원단위(Energy intensity) : 국내총생산(GDP) 대비 일차에너지공급량(TPES)의 비율로 정의되며, 경제활동에 투입된 에너지소비의 효율성을 평가하는 지표로써 산업구조, 부가가치, 에너지절약 및 이용효율 수준 등에 영향을 받음.

에너지 수입의존도(Rate of dependence on imports) : 일차에너지공급량(TPES) 중 수입에너지가 차지하는 비중.

옥탄가(Octane number) : 휘발류에 있어서 안티노크성(Anti-knocking)의 고저를 표시하는 상대적인 척도를 말함. 옥탄가는 이소옥탄(Iso-Octane)의 옥탄가를 100, 노말헵탄(n-Heptane)의 옥탄가를 0으로 정한 후, 휘발류와 같은 안티노크성을 갖는 표준연료(이소옥탄과 노말헵탄의 혼합물)에 함유된 이소옥탄의 부피(%)로 표시함. 옥탄가가 높을수록 안티노크성이 높은 것을 의미함.

전력화 비중(Electrification share) : 최종소비 부문에서 전기 에너지 소비가 차지하는 비중.

콘덴세이트(Condensate) : 일부 천연가스에 섞여 나오는 경질의 휘발성 액체 탄화수소로 여러 가지 의미가 혼용되고 있으나 일반적으로 콘덴세이트라 함은 API 40~50도 이상의 초경질 원유를 말함. 주성분은 납사이고 소량의 중간유분(등유유분, 경유유분) 및 잔사유분을 함유하고 있음.

현물가격(Spot price) : 일반적으로는 상품을 현물거래하는 경우의 가격을 말함. 장기계약 등에 의하지 않기 때문에 수급의 상태에 따라 가격이 변함. 최근에는 원유 거래 시장에서 쓰이는 일이 많으며 원유의 현물시장에서 거래되는 원유가격임.

API(American Petroleum Institute) : 원유나 석유제품의 비중을 나타내기 위한 지표로 미국석유회社(API : American Petroleum Institute)가 제정한 화학적 석유비중 표시방법. 일반적으로 탄화수소가 많을수록 비중이 커지는데 보통 API 34도 이상의 원유를 경질원유, API 30~34도의 원유를 중질원유, API 30도 이하의 원유를 중질원유로 분류함.

BPSD(Barrel Per Stream Day) : 석유정제설비의 능력을 표시하는 단위로서 연간 처리량을 가동일수로 나눈 값.

CIF(Cost, Insurance and Freight) : 운임·보험료 포함가격(Cost, Insurance and Freight)으로, 무역거래의 기본조건으로서 가장 넓게 사용됨. 이 조건으로 수출계약을 체결한 판매자는 화물을 수출항의 본선에 선적할 때까지의 위험과 비용을 부담하는 이외에도 목적지까지의 운임과 보험료를 부담해야만 함.

FOB(Free On Board) : 본선인도가격이라고도 불리며 CIF와 더불어 가장 많이 이용되는 무역조건임. 이 조건에서는 구매자의 본선에 화물을 적재할 때까지의 비용과 위험을 판매자가 부담함.

IEA(International Energy Agency) : 국제 에너지기구의 약칭. 제1차 석유헌기 후의 국제에너지 정세에 대응하기 위하여 미국의 제창에 의해 1974년 11월에 설립된 석유소비국의 국제기구임. 사무국은 파리의 경제협력개발기구 본부 내에 있으며 현재 가맹국은 31개국임(2022년 8월 기준). 설립 당초는 OPEC의 원유공급 삭감과 가격인상에 대응하는 것이 큰 목적이었지만, 최근에는 비상시의 석유유통과 대체에너지 개발협력 등에 중점을 둠.

OECD(Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) : 경제협력개발기구. 구주부흥계획(마셜플랜)을 담당했던 구주경제협력기구(OEEC)의 뒤를 이어 OEEC 18개국에 미국, 캐나다가 참가해 1961년 9월에 발족됨. 주요목적은 가맹국의 협력에 의한 경제성장, 무역확대, 개발도상국 원조를 추진하는 데 있으며 현재 38개국(2021년 5월 기준)이 가입해 있음.

OPEC(Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries) : 석유수출기구의 약칭. 1960년 9월 이라크, 쿠웨이트, 사우디아라비아, 베네수엘라, 이란의 5개국에 의해 설립되었으며, 본부는 빈에 있음. OPEC설립의 직접적인 원인은 1959년과 1960년 2회에 걸친 원유공시가격의 대폭적인 인하가 메이저에 의해 일방적으로 행해진 데에 있으며, 산유국간의 석유평가협조와 이를 위한 정보수집, 의견교환 등에 목적을 두고 있음.

OPEC 바스켓가격(OPEC Basket Price) : OPEC 회원국들이 생산하는 원유 가격을 가중치에 따라 평균한 가격으로 OPEC이 국제유가의 지표로 삼는 수치임. 알제리의 사하라 블렌드(Saharan Blend), 나이지리아의 보니 라이트(Bonny Light), 사우디아라비아의 아랍 라이트(Arab Light) 등 10여개 유종으로 구성됨.

WTI(West Texas Intermediate, 서부 텍사스유) : 미국에서 생산되는 대표적인 원유임. 뉴욕상품거래소에서 이루어지는 선물거래의 주요상품의 하나로 북해 브렌트유와 함께 구미 석유시장의 지표가 됨.



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